

## Applied Mathematics - I (Civil Engineering Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 20	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	:	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: AMC1

**Course Objectives** : The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of calculus associated with one variable and multivariable arising in engineering.
- **Analyze and solve** engineering problems by applying Ordinary Differential Equations.
- **Demonstrate** the use of analytical and numerical methods to solve the system of linear equations.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### POLAR CURVES AND CURVATURE

Polar coordinates, Polar curves, angle between the radius vector and the tangent, angle between two curves. Pedal equations. Curvature and radius of curvature - Cartesian, parametric, polar and pedal forms. **8 Hrs.**

### UNIT - II

#### SERIES EXPANSION, INDETERMINATE FORMS AND MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

Statement and problems on Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion for one variable. Indeterminate forms - L'Hospital's rule. Partial differentiation, total derivative - differentiation of composite functions, Jacobian, Maxima and minima for the function of two variables. **8 Hrs.**

### UNIT - III

#### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST ORDER

Linear and Bernoulli's differential equation. Exact and reducible to exact differential equations with integrating factors -  $\frac{1}{N} \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right)$  and  $\frac{1}{M} \left( \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} \right)$ . Orthogonal trajectories, Law of natural growth and decay. **8 Hrs.**

## UNIT - IV

### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER

Higher-order linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients, homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations ( $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin(ax + b)$ ,  $\cos(ax + b)$ ,  $x^n$  only), Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy's and Legendre's homogeneous differential equations. Applications: Solving governing differential equations of Mass Spring. **8 Hrs.**

## UNIT - V

### LINEAR ALGEBRA

Elementary row transformation of a matrix, Rank of a matrix. Echelon form, Consistency and Solution of system of linear equations - Gauss-elimination method and approximate solution by Gauss-Seidel method. Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Rayleigh's power method to find the dominant Eigenvalue and Eigenvector. Applications: Traffic flow. **8 Hrs.**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	E. Kreyszig	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
3	Gilbert Strang	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Cengage Publications, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	B.V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia,	Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2016.
3	N. P. Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
4	H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma	Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	David C Lay	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Pearson Publishers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.

## Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the knowledge of calculus to solve problems related to polar curves and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the concept of partial differentiation to compute rate of change of multivariate functions and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve first order and first-degree differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve higher order differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** matrix theory for solving the system of linear equations, compute eigenvalues and eigenvectors and implementation using MATLAB.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	1			1								
	CO2	3	1			1								
	CO3	3	1			1								
	CO4	3	1			1								
	CO5	3	1			1								

## Applied Mathematics - I (Computer Science & Engineering Stream)

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Contact Hours/ Week : 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits : 4.0
Total Lecture Hours : 40	CIE Marks : 50
Total Tutorial Hours : 20	SEE Marks : 50
Total Practical Hours :	Exam Hours : 3
Course Type : Theory	Course Code : AMS1

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**Course Objectives :** The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of calculus of scalars and vectors associated with one variable and multivariable arising in engineering.
- **Demonstrate** the use of Linear Algebra to solve the system of equations.
- **Utilize** vector spaces and linear transformations to model and solve problems in Computer Science and Engineering.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### CALCULUS

Partial differentiation, total derivative, differentiation of composite functions, Jacobian, Statement of Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion for two variables. Maxima and minima for the function of two variables. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – II

#### VECTOR CALCULUS

Scalar and vector fields, Gradient, directional derivatives, divergence and curl - physical interpretation, solenoidal vector fields, irrotational vector fields and scalar potential.

Introduction to polar coordinates and polar curves.

Curvilinear coordinates: Scale factors, base vectors, Cylindrical polar coordinates, Spherical polar coordinates, transformation between cartesian and curvilinear systems, orthogonality. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – III

#### SYSTEM OF LINEAR EQUATIONS, EIGEN VALUES & EIGEN VECTORS

Elementary row transformation of a matrix, Echelon form, rank of a matrix. Consistency and solution of system of linear equations: Gauss elimination method, Gauss Jordan method. Applications: Traffic flow.

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, diagonalization of the matrix, modal matrix.

**08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – IV

### VECTOR SPACE

Vector spaces: definition and examples, subspace: definition and examples. Linear Combinations, linear span, linearly independent and dependent sets, basis and dimension, row space and column space of a matrix, Coordinates vector, inner products and orthogonality. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - V

### LINEAR TRANSFORMATION

Definition and examples, algebra of linear transformations, matrix of a linear transformation. Singular, non-singular linear transformations and invertible linear transformations. Rank and nullity of linear transformations, Rank-Nullity theorem. **08 Hrs.**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	Gilbert Strang	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Cengage Publications, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
3	Seymour Lipschutz and Marc Lipson	Linear Algebra, Schaum's outlines series, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2008.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	N. P Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
3	James Stewart	Calculus, Cengage Publications, 7 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2019
4	David Poole	Linear Algebra, a modern introduction, Cengage publishers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	David C Lay	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Pearson Publishers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
6	Gareth Williams	Linear Algebra with applications, Jones Bartlett Publishers Inc., 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

## Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the concepts of multivariable calculus in applications of computer science engineering and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the concept of vector calculus to verify the vector as solenoidal or irrotational. Demonstrate the use of curvilinear coordinates. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** matrix theory for solving the system of linear equations, compute eigenvalues and eigenvectors and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Identify** the characteristic parameters of the vector spaces.
- CO5 :** **Demonstrate** the use of linear transformation in the computer science and engineering stream.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	1			1								
	CO2	3	1			1								
	CO3	3	1			1								
	CO4	3	1			1								
	CO5	3	1			1								

## Applied Mathematics – I (Mechanical Engineering Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 20	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	:	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: AMM1

**Course Objectives** : The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of calculus associated with one variable and multivariable arising in engineering.
- **Analyze and solve** engineering problems by applying Ordinary Differential Equations.
- **Demonstrate** the use of analytical and numerical methods to solve the system of linear equations.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### POLAR CURVES AND CURVATURE

Polar coordinates, Polar curves, angle between the radius vector and the tangent, angle between two curves. Pedal equations. Curvature and radius of curvature - Cartesian, parametric, polar and pedal forms. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – II

#### SERIES EXPANSION, INDETERMINATE FORMS AND MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

Statement and problems on Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion for one variable. Indeterminate forms-L'Hospital's rule. Partial differentiation, total derivative – differentiation of composite functions. Jacobian. Maxima and minima for the function of two variables. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – III

#### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST ORDER

Linear and Bernoulli's differential equation. Exact and reducible to exact differential equations with integrating factor:  $\frac{1}{N} \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right)$  and  $\frac{1}{M} \left( \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} \right)$

Orthogonal trajectories, Law of natural growth and decay. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – IV

### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER

Higher-order linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients, homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations ( $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin(ax+b)$ ,  $\cos(ax+b)$ ,  $x^n$  only), Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy's and Legendre's homogeneous differential equations. Applications: Solving governing differential equations of Mass Spring. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - V

### LINEAR TRANSFORMATION

#### LINEAR ALGEBRA

Elementary row transformation of a matrix, Echelon form, Rank of a matrix. Consistency and Solution of system of linear equations - Gauss-elimination method and approximate solution by Gauss-Seidel method. Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Rayleigh's power method to find the dominant Eigenvalue and Eigenvector. Applications: Traffic flow. **08 Hrs.**

#### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	E. Kreyszig	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
3	Gilbert Strang	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Cengage Publications, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	B.V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia	Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2016.
3	N. P Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
4	H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma	Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	Ray Wylie, Louis C. Barrett	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., New York, 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

6	David C Lay	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Pearson Publishers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
	Gareth Williams	Linear Algebra with applications, Jones Bartlett Publishers Inc., 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

### Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the knowledge of calculus to solve problems related to polar curves and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the concept of partial differentiation to compute rate of change of multivariate functions and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve first order and first-degree differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve higher order differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** matrix theory for solving the system of linear equations, compute eigenvalues and eigenvectors and implementation using MATLAB.

### Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	1			1								
	CO2	3	1			1								
	CO3	3	1			1								
	CO4	3	1			1								
	CO5	3	1			1								

## Applied Mathematics - I (EEE Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 20	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	:	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: AME1

**Course Objectives :** The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of calculus associated with one variable and multivariable arising in engineering.
- **Analyze** and solve engineering problems by applying Ordinary Differential Equations.
- **Demonstrate** the use of analytical and numerical methods to solve the system of linear equations.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### POLAR CURVES AND CURVATURE

##### DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS

Polar curves, angle between the radius vector and the tangent, angle between the polar curves, pedal equations. Curvature and radius of curvature in cartesian, polar, parametric and pedal forms. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – II

#### POWER SERIES EXPANSIONS, INDETERMINATE FORMS AND MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

Statement and problems on Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion for one variable.

Indeterminate forms - L'Hospital's rule. Partial Differentiation: Partial differentiation, total derivative - differentiation of composite functions. Jacobian. Maxima and minima for a function of two variables. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – III

### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (ODE) OF FIRST ORDER AND FIRST DEGREE AND NONLINEAR ODE

Exact and reducible to exact differential equations. Integrating factors on  $\frac{1}{N} \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right)$  and  $\frac{-1}{M} \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right)$  only. Linear and Bernoulli's differential equations. Orthogonal trajectories, L-R and C-R circuits.

Non-linear differential equations: Introduction to general and singular solutions, solvable for p only, Clairaut's equations, reducible to Clairaut's equations. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – IV

### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER

Higher-order linear ODEs with constant coefficients, homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations -  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin(ax+b)$ ,  $\cos(ax+b)$ ,  $x^n$  only. Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy's and Legendre's homogeneous differential equations. L-C-R circuits. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - V

### LINEAR ALGEBRA

Elementary transformations on a matrix, Echelon form, rank of a matrix, consistency of system of linear equations. Gauss elimination, Gauss–Seidel method to solve system of linear equations. Eigen values and eigen vectors of a matrix, Rayleigh power method to determine the dominant eigen value of a matrix. **08 Hrs.**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	E. Kreyszig	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
3	Gilbert Strang	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Cengage Publications, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	B.V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia	Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2016.
3	N. P Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
4	H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma	Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	David C Lay	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Pearson Publishers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.

## Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the knowledge of calculus to solve problems related to polar curves and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the concept of partial differentiation to compute rate of change of multivariate functions and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve first order and first-degree differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve higher order differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** matrix theory for solving the system of linear equations, compute eigenvalues and eigenvectors and implementation using MATLAB.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	<b>CO1</b>	3	1			1								
	<b>CO2</b>	3	1			1								
	<b>CO3</b>	3	1			1								
	<b>CO4</b>	3	1			1								
	<b>CO5</b>	3	1			1								

## Applied Mathematics - II (Civil Engineering Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 20	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	:	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: AMC2

**Course Objectives :** The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of Integral calculus and Vector calculus.
- **Analyze** the engineering problems applying Partial Differential Equations.
- **Develop** the numerical schemes to solve algebraic, transcendental and differential Equations.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### INTEGRAL CALCULUS

**Multiple Integrals:** Evaluation of double and triple integrals, evaluation of double integrals by change of order of integration, changing into polar coordinates. Applications to find Area and Volume by double integral.

**Beta and Gamma functions:** Definitions, properties, relation between Beta and Gamma functions. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT - II

#### PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Formation of PDEs by elimination of arbitrary constants and functions. Solution of non- homogeneous PDE by direct integration. Homogeneous PDEs involving derivatives with respect to one independent variable only. Method of Separation of variables. Application of PDE: Derivation of one-dimensional heat equation and wave equation. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT - III

#### VECTOR CALCULUS

Scalar and vector fields. Gradient, directional derivative, divergence and curl - physical interpretation, solenoidal vector fields, irrotational vector fields and scalar potential.

**Vector Integration:** Line integrals, work done by a force and flux, Statements of Green's theorem and Stoke's theorem, problems without verification. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - IV

### NUMERICAL METHODS - 1

**Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations:** Regula-Falsi and Newton-Raphson methods, problems.

**Interpolation:** Finite differences, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae, Newton's divided difference formula and Lagrange's interpolation formula.

Numerical integration: Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3<sup>rd</sup> and 3/8<sup>th</sup> rules. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - V

### NUMERICAL METHODS - 2

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree: Taylor's series method, Modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta method of fourth order, Milne's predictor-corrector method and Adams-Bashforth predictor-corrector method. **08 Hrs.**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	E. Kreyszig	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
3	M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain	Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publishers, 8 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	B.V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia	Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2016.
3	N.P Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
4	H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma	Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	Steven V. Chapra and Raymond P. Canale	Applied Numerical Methods with Matlab for Engineers and Scientists, McGraw-Hill, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2011.

6	Richard L. Burden, Douglas J. Faires and A. M. Burden	Numerical Analysis, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2010, Cengage Publishers.
7	S.S. Sastry	Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI Learning Private Limited, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2012.

### Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the concepts of integral calculus to model and solve problems in civil engineering applications using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the concept of partial differentiation to compute rate of change of multivariate functions and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** the concept of vector calculus to verify the vector as solenoidal or irrotational. Demonstrate the use of curvilinear coordinates. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** numerical techniques to solve algebraic and transcendental equations and to perform interpolation and numerical integration. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** appropriate numerical methods to find approximate solutions of ordinary differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	1			1									
	CO2	3	1			1									
	CO3	3	1			1									
	CO4	3	1			1									
	CO5	3	1			1									

## Applied Mathematics - II (Computer Science & Engineering Stream)

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Contact Hours/ Week : 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits : 4.0
Total Lecture Hours : 40	CIE Marks : 50
Total Tutorial Hours : 20	SEE Marks : 50
Total Practical Hours :	Exam Hours : 3
Course Type : Theory	Course Code : AMS2

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**Course Objectives :** The course will enable students to :

- **Understand** and quantify the errors.
- **Develop** the numerical schemes to solve transcendental and differential equations.
- **Demonstrate** the application of interpolation.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL METHODS

**Errors and their computation:** Round off error, Truncation error, Absolute error, Relative error and Percentage error.

**Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations:** Bisection, Regula-Falsi, Secant and Newton-Raphson methods. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – II

#### NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS FOR SYSTEM OF LINEAR EQUATIONS

**Norms:** Vector norms and Matrix norms-L1, L2 and  $L^\infty$ , Ill conditioned linear system, condition number.

**Solution of system of linear equations:** Gauss Seidel method and LU-decomposition method.

**Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors:** Rayleigh power method, Jacobi's method.

**08 Hrs.**

### UNIT - III

#### INTERPOLATION

Finite differences, interpolation using Newton Gregory forward and Newton Gregory backward difference formulae, Newton's divided difference. Lagrange interpolation formulae, piecewise interpolation-linear and quadratic. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - IV

### DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST AND HIGHER ORDER

Linear and Bernoulli's differential equations. Exact and reducible to exact differential equations with integrating factors on  $\frac{1}{N} \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right)$  and  $-\frac{1}{M} \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right)$

Homogeneous and non-homogeneous differential equations of higher order with constant coefficients. Inverse differential operators –  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin(ax+b)$ ,  $\cos(ax+b)$  and  $x^n$ . **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT - V

### NUMERICAL INTEGRATION AND NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

**Numerical integration:** Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3<sup>rd</sup>, Simpson's 3/8<sup>th</sup> rule and Weddle's rule.

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree - Taylor's series method, Modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta method of fourth order and Milne's predictor-corrector method. **08 Hrs.**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain	Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publishers, 8 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
2	David C Lay	Linear Algebra and its Applications, Pearson Publishers, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2023.
2	B.S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
3	S.S. Sastry	Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI Learning Private Limited, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed. 2012
4	Steven V. Chapra and Raymond P. Canale	Applied Numerical Methods with Matlab for Engineers and Scientists, McGraw-Hill, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2011.
5	Richard L. Burden, Douglas J. Faires, A. M. Burden	Numerical Analysis, 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition., 2010, Cengage Publishers.

## Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** numerical techniques to solve algebraic and transcendental equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** analytical and numerical techniques to solve system of linear equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** numerical techniques to perform interpolation and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** analytical techniques to solve ordinary differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** numerical technique for integration and IVP and implementation using MATLAB.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	3	1			1								
	CO2	3	1			1								
	CO3	3	1			1								
	CO4	3	1			1								
	CO5	3	1			1								

## Applied Mathematics – II (Mechanical Engineering Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 20	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	:	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: AMM2

**Course Objectives** : The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of Integral calculus and Vector calculus.
- **Develop** the numerical schemes to solve algebraic, transcendental and differential Equations.
- **Analyze** and solve engineering problems by applying Ordinary Differential Equations.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### INTEGRAL CALCULUS

**Multiple Integrals:** Definition, Evaluation of double and triple integrals, evaluation of double integrals by change of order of integration, changing into polar coordinates. Applications to find Area and Volume by double integral.

**Beta and Gamma functions:** Definitions, properties, relation between Beta and Gamma functions. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT - II

#### PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (PDE)

Formation of PDEs by elimination of arbitrary constants and functions. Solution of non-homogeneous PDE by direct integration. Homogeneous PDEs involving derivatives with respect to one independent variable only. Method of Separation of variables. Application of PDE: Derivation of one-dimensional heat equation and wave equation. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – III

#### VECTOR CALCULUS

Scalar and vector fields. Gradient, directional derivative, divergence and curl-physical interpretation, solenoidal vector fields, irrotational vector fields and scalar potential.

**Vector Integration:** Line integrals, work done by a force and flux. Statement of Green's theorem and stoke's theorem and problems without verifications.

**08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – IV

### NUMERICAL METHODS - 1

**Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations:** Regula – Falsi and Newton-Raphson methods. Interpolation: Finite differences, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae, Newton's divided difference formula and Lagrange's interpolation formula.

**Numerical integration:** Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3<sup>rd</sup> and 3/8<sup>th</sup> rules. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – V

### NUMERICAL METHODS – 2

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree: Taylor's series method, Modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta method of fourth order, Milne's predictor-corrector formula and Adams-Bashforth predictor-corrector method. **08 Hrs.**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	E. Kreyszig	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
3	M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar and R. K. Jain	Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publishers, 8 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	B.V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
2	Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia	Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2016.
3	N.P Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
4	H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma	Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	Ray Wylie, Louis C. Barrett	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., New York, 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

6	Steven V. Chapra and Raymond P. Canale	Applied Numerical Methods with Matlab for Engineers and Scientists, McGraw-Hill, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2011.
7	Richard L. Burden, Douglas J. Faires and A. M. Burden	Numerical Analysis, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2010, Cengage Publishers.
8	S. S. Sastry	Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis", PHI Learning Private Limited, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2012.

### Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the concepts of integral calculus to model and solve problems in engineering applications using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the analytical methods to solve partial differential equations.
- CO3 :** **Apply** the concept of vector calculus to verify the vector as solenoidal or irrotational. Demonstrate the use of line integral, Greens and stokes theorem. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** numerical techniques to solve algebraic and transcendental equations and to perform interpolation and numerical integration. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** appropriate numerical methods to find approximate solutions of ordinary differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.

### Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	1			1								
	CO2	3	1			1								
	CO3	3	1			1								
	CO4	3	1			1								
	CO5	3	1			1								

## Applied Mathematics - II (EEE Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+2(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 20	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	:	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: AMM2

**Course Objectives :** The course will enable students to :

- **Familiarize** the importance of Integral calculus and Vector calculus.
- **Develop** the numerical schemes to solve algebraic, transcendental and differential Equations.
- **Demonstrate** the use of Laplace Transform to solve initial value problems.
- **Utilize** a modern tool MATLAB for computation and visualization.

### UNIT - I

#### INTEGRAL CALCULUS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

**Multiple Integrals:** Evaluation of double and triple integrals, change of order of integration, changing to polar coordinates. Area and volume using double and triple integrals.

**Beta and Gamma functions:** Definitions, properties, relation between Beta and Gamma functions. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT - II

#### VECTOR CALCULUS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

**Vector Differentiation:** Scalar and vector fields, gradient of a scalar field, directional derivatives, divergence of a vector field, solenoidal vector, curl of a vector field, irrotational vector, physical interpretation of gradient, divergence and curl and scalar potential.

**Vector Integration:** Line integrals, Statement of Green's and Stokes' theorem without verification problems. **08 Hrs.**

### UNIT – III

#### NUMERICAL METHODS - 1

**Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations:** Regula-Falsi method and Newton-Raphson method.

**Finite Differences and Interpolation:** Forward and backward differences, Interpolation, Newton forward and backward interpolation formulae, Newton's divided difference interpolation formula and Lagrange's interpolation formula.

**Numerical Integration:** Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3<sup>rd</sup> rule and Simpson's 3/8<sup>th</sup> rule. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – IV

### NUMERICAL METHODS - 2

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations of first order and first degree: Taylor's series method, Modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta method of fourth order and Milne's predictor corrector method and Adam-Bashforth predictor-corrector method. **08 Hrs.**

## UNIT – V

### LAPLACE TRANSFORM

**Laplace transform (LT):** Definition and Formulae of Laplace Transform, LT of elementary functions. Properties—linearity, scaling, shifting property, differentiation in the s domain, division by t. LT of periodic functions, square wave, saw-tooth wave, triangular wave, full and half wave rectifier, Heaviside Unit step function.

**Inverse Laplace Transforms:** Definition, properties, evaluation using different methods, and applications to solve ordinary differential equations.

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	B. S. Grewal	Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2021.
2	E. Kreyszig	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2018.
3	M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar and R. K. Jain	Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publishers, 8 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	B.V. Ramana	Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Education, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
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2	Srimanta Pal & Subodh C. Bhunia	Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2016.
3	N.P Bali and Manish Goyal	A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2022.
4	H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma	Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2014.
5	Steven V. Chapra and Raymond P. Canale	Applied Numerical Methods with Matlab for Engineers and Scientists, McGraw-Hill, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2011.
6	Richard L. Burden, Douglas J. Faires and A. M. Burden	Numerical Analysis, 10 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2010, Cengage Publishers.
7	S. S. Sastry	Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis", PHI Learning Private Limited, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2012.

### Course Outcomes :

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** **Apply** the concepts of integral calculus to model and solve problems in engineering applications using MATLAB.
- CO2 :** **Apply** the concept of vector calculus to verify the vector as solenoidal or irrotational. Demonstrate the use of line integral, Greens and stokes theorem. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO3 :** **Apply** numerical techniques to solve algebraic and transcendental equations and to perform interpolation and numerical integration. Implementation using MATLAB.
- CO4 :** **Apply** appropriate numerical methods to find approximate solutions of ordinary differential equations and implementation using MATLAB.
- CO5 :** **Apply** the Laplace transform method to solve initial value problem and implement using MATLAB

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	1			1									
	CO2	3	1			1									
	CO3	3	1			1									
	CO4	3	1			1									
	CO5	3	1			1									

## Physics for Civil Engineering Stream

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: APC

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the principles of elasticity for designing structures with a solid materials and their mechanical behavior under stress.
- Comprehend different oscillatory systems and to acquire knowledge about interaction between waves and structures.
- Study the acoustics of buildings and the essentials of radiometry and photometry.
- Understand the principles and techniques used in various non-destructive testing (NDT) methods and to understand shock waves, generation, and applications.
- Understand the various relevant material characterization techniques.

### UNIT - I

#### ELASTICITY

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction, Elastic materials (qualitative), Hooke's law, Stress-strain curve, Strain hardening and softening. Elastic Moduli, Poisson's ratio and its limiting values. Relations between Young's modulus (Y), rigidity modulus (n), bulk modulus (K) and Poisson's ratio ( $\sigma$ ) (derivation – Y, n and  $\sigma$  relation & Y, K and  $\sigma$  relation), Beams, Bending moment and expression for bending moment (qualitative). Cantilever, Derivation of expression of Young's modulus of a beam, I section girder and their engineering applications, Failures of engineering materials – Ductile fracture, Brittle fracture, Stress concentration, Fatigue and factors affecting fatigue (only qualitative explanation). Numerical problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of Elasticity.

**Self-learning:** Stress-Strain Curve, Elastic moduli

### UNIT - II

#### OSCILLATIONS & WAVES

**08 Hrs.**

**Oscillations:** Simple Harmonic motion (SHM), Characteristics of SHM, Differential equation for SHM. Springs: Stiffness factor and its physical

significance, Series and Parallel combination of springs (Derivation), Types of springs and their applications. Theory of damped oscillations (Qualitative), Types of damping (Graphical Approach). Engineering applications of damped oscillations, Theory of forced oscillations (Qualitative), Resonance, Sharpness of resonance, Numerical Problems.

**Waves and their role in structural behavior:** Types of waves, Wave propagation in beams, rods, and slabs, Boundary effects, Wave dispersion, Damping in structures, Energy dissipation techniques in structures.

**Pre-requisites:** Basics of oscillations

**Self-learning:** Differences between harmonic and un-harmonic oscillations

## UNIT - III

### ACOUSTICS, RADIOMETRY AND PHOTOMETRY

08 Hrs.

**Acoustics:** Introduction to acoustics, Types of acoustics, Reverberation and reverberation time, Absorption power and Absorption coefficient, Requisites for acoustics in auditorium, Sabine's formula (derivation), Measurement of absorption coefficient, Factors affecting the acoustics and remedial measures, Sound insulation and its measurements, Noise and its measurements, Impact of noise in multi-storied buildings, Numerical Problems.

**Radiometry and Photometry:** Radiation quantities, Spectral Quantities, Relation between luminescence and Radiant quantities, Reflectance and Transmittance, Photometry (cosine law and inverse square law - Qualitative), Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of Sound, Waves & light properties

**Self-learning:** Types of acoustics

## UNIT - IV

### NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING AND SHOCK WAVES

08 Hrs.

Introduction to NDT, Needs for inspection, Methods of NDT, Benefits of NDT. Visual inspection, Liquid penetration test: Principle, Basic processing steps of inspection, materials used, advantages and limitations, Eddy current testing: Inspection probes, Display methods, Ultrasonic testing- Ultrasonic flaw detector, - Normal beam pulse-echo, normal beam through transmission, Numerical Problems.

**Shock waves:** Mach number and Mach Angle, Mach Regimes, definition and Characteristics of Shock waves, Construction and working of Reddy shock tube, Role of Shock waves in NDT methods. Numerical problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of Ultrasonic.

**Self-learning:** Fundamentals of NDT. Common examination methods.

## UNIT - V

### MATERIAL CHARACTERISATION AND INSTRUMENTATION TECHNIQUES 08 Hrs

Introduction to nanomaterials and nanocomposites, surface area to volume ratio, quantum confinement, Optical properties due to quantum confinement, characteristics of composites, metal matrix, ceramic matrix, polymer matrix nanocomposites. Bragg's law, principle, construction and working of X-ray Diffractometer, crystallite size determination by Scherrer equation, Principle, construction, working and applications of Atomic Force Microscope (AFM) and Scanning electron microscope (SEM), Numerical Problems

**Prerequisites:** Fundamental principles of Quantum Mechanics,

**Self-learning:** Nanomaterials, Principles of XRD, AFM, and SEM

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	H M Agarwal and R M Agarwal	Physics, Oscillations and Waves, Optics and Quantum Mechanics, Pearson, 2025
2	Satyendra Sharma and Jyotsna Sharma	Engineering Physics, Pearson, 2018

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S L Kakani, Shubra Kakani	Engineering Physics, 3rd Edition, CBS Publishers Pvt. Ltd. 2020
2	R K Gaur and S L Gupta	Engineering Physics, edition, Dhanpat Rai Publications Ltd., New Delhi, 2016
3	Chintoo S Kumar, K. Takayama and K P J Reddy	Shockwaves Made Simple, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2014
4	Sam Zhang, Lin Li, Ashok Kumar	Material Characterization Techniques, CRC Press, First Edition, 2008

## List of Experiments

1	Rigidity modulus by Torsional Pendulum
2	Determination of Young's modulus using Single Cantilever
3	Series & Parallel Resonance using LCR circuit
4	Spring Constant
5	Wavelength of laser using grating
6	Verification of Stefan's law
7	Frequency of AC source using Sonometer
8	Moment of Inertia of the given irregular body by setting Torsional Oscillations
9	Reddy shock tube
10	Resistivity of a wire by four probe method
11	Verification on Inverse Square Law of Intensity of Light
12	Determination of wavelength of Ultrasonic using Ultrasonic Interferometer
13	Determination of Plank's Constant using LEDs.
14	Data Analysis using Spread Sheets
15	STEP Interactive Physical Simulations (Springs, Simple Pendulum) / PHET Interactive Simulation
<p><b>Note:</b> Any ten experiments to be conducted from the above list by covering one a) Open Ended with spreadsheet activity and b) Simulation</p>	
<p><b>Manual/Observation book :</b></p>	
1	Engineering Physics Lab Manual prepared by Faculty, Department of Physics, SIT.

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the theory of elasticity to design and evaluate elastic moduli and bending moments of structural beams.
- CO2 :** Analyze the behavior of simple harmonic, damped, and forced oscillatory systems in mechanical contexts and be able to find effective spring constant, frequency of oscillations, damping coefficient and amplitude of oscillation.
- CO3 :** Apply the principles of acoustics, radiometry and photometry to design and evaluate systems of sound, light and radiation measurements.
- CO4 :** Demonstrate knowledge of non-destructive testing (NDT) techniques and select suitable methods for assessing material and structural integrity.
- CO5 :** Elucidate the importance of XRD, AFM and SEM in the area of engineering for structural characterizations of nanomaterials and be able to evaluate surface-to-volume ratio, crystallite size and interplanar spacing of crystal.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	2	2											
	CO2	2	2											
	CO3	2	3											
	CO4	3	2											
	CO5	3	3											

## Quantum Physics and Applications (For CS, CI, IS and BT Branches)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: APS

**Course Objectives** : This course will enable students :

- Understand principles of quantum mechanics and its applications in quantum computing.
- Analyze the electrical properties of metals/semiconductors using classical and quantum models.
- Explore superconductivity principles, phenomena, and applications in quantum systems.
- Explain light-matter interaction and the working of photonic devices like lasers & optical fibers.
- Comprehend basic quantum computing concepts and predict simple quantum circuit outcomes.

### UNIT - I

#### QUANTUM MECHANICS

**08 Hrs.**

deBroglie hypothesis of Matter Waves, de Broglie wavelength and derivation of expression by analogy, Phase velocity and Group velocity (only concept), Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle and its application (Nonexistence of electron inside the nucleus-Non Relativistic), Time independent Schrodinger wave equation, Wave Function, Physical Significance of a wave function and Born Interpretation, Eigen functions and Eigen Values, Motion of a particle in a one dimensional potential well of infinite depth, Waveforms and Probabilities, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Dual nature of matter.

**Self-learning:** deBroglie Hypothesis

### UNIT - II

#### ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS & SEMICONDUCTORS 08 Hrs.

Assumptions of classical free electron theory, Failures of classical free electron theory, Mechanisms of electron scattering in solids, Matheissen's rule, Assumptions of Quantum Free Electron Theory, Density of States (qualitative), Fermi Dirac statistics, Fermi Energy, Variation of Fermi Factor

with Temperature and Energy, Types of semiconductors – Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor, Derivation of electron concentration in intrinsic semiconductor, Expression for intrinsic carrier concentration, Expression for electron and hole concentration in extrinsic semiconductor (qualitative), Fermi level for intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor (qualitative), Hall effect in semiconductor, Expression for Hall coefficient and Hall voltage, Applications of Hall effect, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of electrical conductivity.

**Self-learning:** Success of QFET

## UNIT - III

### SUPERCONDUCTIVITY

08 Hrs.

Introduction to superconductors, Temperature dependence of resistivity, Critical temperature, Critical field, Meissner effect, Critical current, Types of super conductors, Temperature dependence of critical field, BCS theory (qualitative), Limitations of BCS theory, High temperature superconductivity, Quantum tunneling (qualitative), Josephson Junction, Flux quantization, DC and AC SQUIDS (qualitative), Applications in quantum computing. Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of electrical conductivity

**Self-learning:** Tunneling Effect

## UNIT - IV

### PHOTONICS

08 Hrs.

Basic properties of a LASER beam, Interaction of Radiation with Matter, Einstein's A and B Coefficients, Requisites of a laser system, Condition for Laser Action, Semiconductor diode Laser, Applications - Bar code scanner, Laser Printer. Numerical Problems.

Optical fiber - Principle and construction, Derivation of Numerical aperture, V-number, Number of modes, Attenuation and its mechanisms (qualitative). Application - Optical fiber communication, Numerical problems.

**Prerequisites:** Properties of light

**Self-learning:** Propagation Mechanism &TIR in optical fiber

## UNIT - V

### QUANTUM COMPUTING

08 Hrs.

Matrices - Row and Column matrices and their multiplication (Inner product), Conjugate and transpose of a matrix, Unitary matrix ( $U$ ). Concepts of Hilbert's space, Dirac (Ket and Bra) notation, and Matrix form of wave function. Identity Operator, Determination of  $|0\rangle$  and  $|1\rangle$ . Pauli Matrices and its operations on  $|0\rangle$  and  $|1\rangle$  states.

Introduction to Quantum Computing, Concept of Qubit - Bloch Sphere, properties, Difference between bit and qubit. Differences between classical & quantum computing. Moore's law - limitation of VLSI.

Single Qubit Gates: Quantum Not Gate, Pauli - Z Gate, Hadamard Gate, Two Qubit Gate: Controlled NOT Gate. Predicting the outputs of various combinations of single and two-qubit gates. Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of Matrices, Classical computing, Concept of bit

**Self-learning:** Moore's law

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Satyendra Sharma & Jyotsna Sharma	Engineering Physics, Pearson, 2018
2	S L Kakani, Shubra Kakani	Engineering Physics, CBS Publishers and Distributers Pvt. Ltd., 3rd Edition, 2020
2	S. O. Pillai	Solid State Physics, New Age International, 2020

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	H M Agarwal and R M Agarwal	Physics, Oscillations and Waves, Optics and Quantum Mechanics, Pearson, 2025
2	M. N. Avadhanulu, P. G. Kshirsagar and TVS Arun Murthy	A Text book of Engineering Physics, 11 <sup>th</sup> Revised Ed, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2022
3	Mishra, P. K.	Superconductivity – Basics and Applications. Ane Books, 2009
4	Parag K Lala	Quantum Computing, McGraw Hill, 2020

### List of Experiments

1	Determination of wavelength of LASER using Diffraction Grating
2	Determination of acceptance angle and numerical aperture of the given Optical Fiber
3	Study the Characteristics of a Photo-Diode and to determine the power responsivity
4	Determination of Planck's Constant using LEDs
5	Verification of Stefan's law
6	Determination of Fermi Energy of Copper
7	Determination of Energy gap of the given Semiconductor
8	Black-Box Experiment (Identification of basic Electronic Components)

9	Resonance in LCR circuit
10	Characteristics of a Bipolar Junction Transistor
11	Determination of resistivity of a semiconductor by Four Probe Method
12	Predicting the outputs of various combinations of single and two-qubit gates using QUIRK Quantum Simulator
13	Predicting the outputs of various combinations of single and two-qubit gates using QUIKIT
14	Air-wedge / Newtons to study the interference by the division of amplitude
15	Data Analysis using Spread Sheet
<b>Note:</b> Any TEN experiments to be conducted from the above list by covering one a) Open Ended experiment with spreadsheet activity and b) Simulation.	
<b>Manual/Observation book :</b>	
1	Engineering Physics Lab Manual prepared by Faculty, Department of Physics, SIT.

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the basics of quantum mechanics to show nonexistence of electrons in the nucleus and to solve the problems on de Broglie wavelength, uncertainty in position, energy, and particle in a potential well.
- CO2 :** Apply the concepts of classical and quantum free electron theory to find Fermi factor , concentration of charge carriers, as well as Hall coefficient, Hall voltage for the semiconductor.
- CO3 :** Apply the theory of superconductivity to find the critical temperature and critical field for superconducting state of the materials.
- CO4 :** Apply the theory of LASERs and optical fiber to solve the problems on condition of laser action, power of laser, numerical aperture and attenuation coefficient of optical fiber.
- CO5 :** Apply the knowledge of quantum theory in quantum computation and able to find the output of quantum circuits having single and multiple qubit gates.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	3	3												
	<b>CO2</b>	3	2												
	<b>CO3</b>	3	2												
	<b>CO4</b>	2	2												
	<b>CO5</b>	3	3										3		

## Physics of Materials (For ME, IEM, and CH Branches)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: APM

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the principles of elasticity for designing structures with a solid materials and their mechanical behavior under stress.
- Comprehend the theoretical background of lasers, the working of He-Ne laser and the applications of laser. Also, study the nature of light propagation in optical fiber, reasons for the fiber loss and applications of optical fiber.
- Elucidate the types of oscillation, shock waves & its generation, and applications.
- Understand the principles, materials, design and operation of thermoelectric devices for energy conversion and temperature control.
- Comprehensive understanding of materials characterization techniques, analyze and interpret properties and structure of materials.

### UNIT - I

#### ELASTICITY

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction, Hooke's law, Review of Stress-Strain curve, Stress hardening and softening, Elastic Moduli, Poisson's ratio, Relation between Young's modulus ( $Y$ ), rigidity modulus ( $n$ ), and Poisson's ratio ( $\sigma$ ) and relation between  $Y$ , bulk modulus ( $K$ ) and  $\sigma$  (with derivation), Limiting values of Poisson's ratio, Static and dynamic loading, Beams, Bending moment and its expression (qualitative), Cantilever – Derivation of expression of Young's modulus of a beam, Torsion and Expression for couple per unit twist (qualitative), Elastic materials (qualitative). Failures of engineering materials - Ductile fracture, Brittle fracture, Stress concentration, Fatigue and factors affecting fatigue (only qualitative explanation), S-N Curve, Numerical problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of Elasticity.

**Self-learning:** Stress-Strain Curve, Elastic moduli

## UNIT - II

### LASER AND OPTICAL FIBER

08 Hrs.

**Lasers:** Introduction, characteristics of LASER, and difference between laser light and ordinary light. Concept of induced absorption, spontaneous emission and stimulated emission. Expression for energy density in terms of Einstein's coefficients and discussion of results. Requisites of lasers. Condition for laser action. Construction and working of He-Ne laser, Material processing with laser beam: Surface modification, surface hardening, drilling, welding, cutting. Numerical Problems.

**Optical fibers:** Structure of optical fiber, working principle, Light propagation mechanism - angle of acceptance, numerical aperture, Expression for numerical aperture, Attenuation, and mechanisms for fiber loss (qualitative). Applications of Optical Fibers - Fiber Optic displacement sensor and Pressure sensor, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisite:** Properties of light,

**Self-learning:** Difference between laser and ordinary light, Principle of optical fiber

## UNIT - III

### OSCILLATIONS and SHOCK WAVES

08 Hrs.

Simple Harmonic motion (SHM), Characteristics of SHM, Differential equation for SHM. Springs: Stiffness factor and its physical significance, Series and Parallel combination of springs (Derivation), Types of springs and their applications. Theory of damped oscillations (qualitative), Types of damping (Graphical Approach). Engineering applications of damped oscillations, Theory of forced oscillations (qualitative), Resonance, Sharpness of resonance, Numerical Problems.

**Shock waves:** Mach number and Mach Angle, Mach Regimes, definition and Characteristics of Shock waves, Construction and working of Reddy shock tube, Applications of Shock Waves, Numerical problems.

**Pre-requisites:** Basics of oscillations

**Self-learning:** Differences between harmonic and un-harmonic oscillations, Basics of SHM

## UNIT - IV

### THERMOELECTRIC MATERIALS AND DEVICES

08 Hrs.

Thermo emf and thermo current, Seebeck effect, Peltier effect, Seebeck and Peltier coefficients, Figure of merit (Mention Expression), Laws of thermoelectricity. Expression for thermo emf in terms of  $T_1$  and  $T_2$ , Thermo couples, Thermopile, Construction and Working of Thermoelectric generators (TEG) and Thermoelectric coolers (TEC), Low, Mid and High temperature thermoelectric materials, Applications: Exhaust of Automobiles, Refrigerator, Space Program (Radioisotope Thermoelectric Generator (RTG), Numerical Problems

**Prerequisites:** Basics of thermoelectricity

**Self-learning:** Thermo emf and thermo current

## UNIT - V

### MATERIAL CHARACTERISATION AND INSTRUMENTATION TECHNIQUES

08 Hrs.

Introduction to nanomaterials and nanocomposites, surface area to volume ratio, quantum confinement, Optical properties due to quantum confinement, characteristics of composites, metal matrix, ceramic matrix, polymer matrix nanocomposites. Bragg's law, principle, construction and working of X-ray Diffractometer, crystallite size determination by Scherrer equation, Principle, construction, working and applications of Atomic Force Microscope (AFM) and Scanning electron microscope (SEM), Numerical Problems

**Prerequisites:** Fundamental principles of Quantum Mechanics,

**Self-learning:** Nanomaterials, Principles of XRD, AFM, XPS and SEM.

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	H M Agarwal and R M Agarwal	Physics, Oscillations and Waves, Optics and Quantum Mechanics, Pearson, 2025
2	Satyendra Sharma and Jyotsna Sharma	Engineering Physics, Pearson, 2018

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S L Kakani, Shubra Kakani	Engineering Physics, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers Pvt. Ltd. 2020
2	Chintoo S Kumar,	Shockwaves Made Simple, Wiley India Pvt.

	K. Takayama and K P J Reddy	Ltd. New Delhi, 2014
3	Sam Zhang, Lin Li, Ashok Kumar	Material Characterization Techniques, CRC Press, First Edition, 2008
4	Hitendra K. Singh and A. K. Singh	Engineering Physics, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2010

### List of Experiments

1	Rigidity modulus of the material of the wire using Torsional Pendulum
2	Young's modulus of the material of the given bar using Single Cantilever
3	Series & Parallel Resonance using LCR circuit
4	Spring Constant
5	Wavelength of laser using grating
6	Numerical aperture and fiber loss
7	Study the working of Peltier Modules
8	Verification of Stefan's law
9	Determination of Plank's Constant using LEDs
10	Frequency of AC source using Sonometer
11	Moment of Inertia of the given irregular body by setting Torsional Oscillations
12	Reddy shock tube
13	Resistivity of a wire by four probe method
14	STEP Interactive Physical Simulations. (Springs, Simple Pendulum) / PHET Interactive Simulation
15	Data Analysis using Spread Sheet
<b>Note:</b> Any ten experiments to be conducted from the above list by covering one a) open ended experiment with spreadsheet activity and b) simulation.	
<b>Manual/Observation book :</b>	
1	Engineering Physics Lab Manual prepared by Faculty, Department of Physics, SIT.

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the theory of elasticity to design and evaluate elastic moduli and bending moments of structural beams.
- CO2 :** Apply the theory of LASERs and optical fiber to solve the problems on condition of laser action, power of laser, numerical aperture and attenuation coefficient of optical fiber.
- CO3 :** Analyze the behavior of damped and forced oscillatory systems in mechanical contexts and be able to find effective spring constant, frequency of oscillations, damping coefficient and amplitude of oscillation.
- CO4 :** Analyze thermoelectric phenomena, device construction, and identify suitable materials and applications for energy conversion.
- CO5 :** Elucidate the importance of XRD, AFM and SEM in the area of engineering for structural characterizations of nanomaterials and be able to evaluate surface-to-volume ratio, crystallite size and interplanar spacing of crystal.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	3	2											
	CO2	3	3											
	CO3	3	2											
	CO4	2	2											
	CO5	3	3											

## Electrical Engineering Materials (For EE Branch)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: APEE

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the properties of dielectrics and magnetic materials.
- Know the thermal properties of materials and their applications relevant to engineering.
- Analyse the electrical properties of metals using classical and quantum models.
- Study the concept of band formation in solids and Hall Effect.

### UNIT - I

#### **DIELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS**

**08 Hrs.**

**Dielectrics:** Introduction – Dielectrics, Solid, Liquid and Gaseous dielectrics, Polar and non-polar dielectrics, Electrical Polarization Mechanisms, Internal fields in solids (qualitative), Clausius-Mossotti relation, (Derivation) and its implications, Frequency dependence of Dielectric constant, Dielectric loss. Applications of dielectrics in Capacitors, Transformers, Numerical Problems.

**Magnetic material:** Classification of magnetic materials, Hysteresis curve and explanation using Domain theory, Hard and soft magnetic materials, Applications - Transformer Cores, magnetic data storage, Numerical Problems.

**Pre-requisites:** Basics of dielectrics and magnetic materials.

**Self-learning:** Electric dipolemoment, Bohr magneton.

### UNIT - II

#### **THERMOELECTRIC MATERIALS AND DEVICES**

**08 Hrs.**

Thermo emf and thermo current, Seebeck effect, Peltier effect, Seebeck and Peltier coefficients, figure of merit (Mention Expression), laws of thermoelectricity. Expression for thermo emf in terms of T1 and T2, Thermo couples, thermopile, Construction and Working of Thermoelectric generators (TEG) and Thermoelectric coolers (TEC), low, mid and high temperature

thermoelectric materials, Applications: Exhaust of Automobiles, Refrigerator, Space Program (Radioisotope Thermoelectric Generator), Numerical Problems

**Prerequisites:** Basics of thermal conductivity

**Self-learning:** Thermo emf, thermo current

## UNIT - III

### ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS

08 Hrs.

Assumptions of classical free electron theory, drift velocity, relaxation time, collision time, Expression for electrical conductivity, mobility of electrons, Mechanisms of electron scattering in solids, Matheissen's rule, Failures of classical free electron theory. Assumptions of Quantum Free Electron Theory, Density of States (qualitative), Fermi Energy (qualitative), Expression of Fermi energy in terms of resistivity of a wire, significance of Fermi energy, Fermi Dirac statistics, Variation of Fermi Factor with Temperature, Fermi velocity, Fermi mean free path, Fermi temperature, Success of quantum free electron theory, concept of perfect conductor, Failures of QFE theory, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of electrical properties

**Self-learning:** Electrical conductivity

## UNIT - IV

### SEMICONDUCTORS

08 Hrs.

Classification of solids based on the formation of bands due to splitting of energy levels at equilibrium inter-nuclear distance: metal (Na & Mg), insulator (diamond) and semiconductor (Si). Types of semiconductors – Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor, Derivation of electron concentration in intrinsic semiconductor, Expression for intrinsic carrier concentration, Expression for electron and hole concentration in extrinsic semiconductor (qualitative), Fermi level for intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor (qualitative), Expression for electrical conductivity of a semiconductor. Hall effect in semiconductor, Expression for Hall coefficient and Hall voltage, Applications of Hall effect, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of semiconductor

**Self-learning:** Effective mass

## UNIT - V

### SUPERCONDUCTIVITY

08 Hrs.

Introduction to superconductors, Temperature dependence of resistivity, Critical temperature, Critical magnetic field, Meissner effect, Critical current, Temperature dependence of critical field, BCS theory (qualitative), Types of super conductors, High temperature superconductivity, Limitations of BCS theory, Quantum tunneling (qualitative), Josephson Junction, Flux quantization, DC SQUIDS (qualitative), Applications - superconducting magnet, Maglev Vehicle, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of electrical conductivity

**Self-learning:** Tunnelling Effect

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	M. N. Avadhanulu, P. G. Kshirsagar and TVS Arun Murthy	A Textbook of Engineering Physics, 11 <sup>th</sup> revised Ed, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, Reprint 2022
2	S L Kakani, Shubra Kakani	Engineering Physics, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributers Pvt. Ltd, 2020
2	Satyendra Sharma and Jyotsna Sharma	Engineering Physics, Pearson, 2018

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S Mani Naidu	Engineering Physics, Pearson, Fourteenth Impression, 2024
2	S. O. Pillai	Solid State Physics, 8th Ed- New Age International Publishers-2018
3	Mishra, P. K.	Ane Books, 2009
4	Gaur and Gupta	Engineering Physics, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2017
5	R. K. Shukla	Electrical Engineering Materials, Tata Mcgraw-Hill Education, India, 2017 Reprint Edition.

## List of Experiments

1	Determination of the dielectric constant of the material of a capacitor by Charging and Discharging Method.
2	Study the characteristics of a Photo-Diode and determine the power responsivity.
3	Study the frequency response of Series & Parallel LCR circuits.
4	Determination of the Fermi Energy of Copper.
5	Determination of resistivity of a semiconductor by Four Probe Method.
6	B-H Curve
7	Thermo-emf or Peltier Module
8	Identification of Electronic and Electrical Components & Determination of Value – Black Box
9	Energy Gap of a Semiconductor
10	I-V Characteristics of a Bipolar Junction Transistor.
11	I-V Characteristics of a Zener diode.
12	Determination of the wavelength of semiconductor laser using Diffraction Grating.
13	Construction and Analyzing Electronic circuits (Expeyes Simulator / circuit lab)
14	Light Emitting Diode
15	Data Analysis using Spread Sheet
<p><b>Note:</b> Any ten experiments to be conducted from the above list by covering one a) Open Ended experiment with spread sheet and b) Simulation / circuit lab.</p>	
<p><b>Manual/Observation book :</b></p>	
1	Engineering Physics Lab Manual prepared by Faculty, Department of Physics, SIT.

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the theory of dielectrics to find dielectric constant, polarizability of the materials and be able to elucidate the applications of hard and soft magnetic materials for engineering applications.
- CO2 :** Analyze thermoelectric phenomena, device construction, and identify suitable materials and applications for energy conversion.
- CO3 :** Evaluate electrical transport mechanisms in metals using classical and quantum models and perform relevant calculations.
- CO4 :** Apply the concepts of semiconductors to find mobility of charge carriers, conductivity of the materials, type and concentration of charge carriers in the semiconductor, Hall coefficient and Hall voltage.
- CO5 :** Apply the theory of superconductivity to find critical temperature and critical field for superconducting state of the materials.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	3	3											
	CO2	3	2											
	CO3	3	2											
	CO4	2	2											
	CO5	3	3											

## Quantum Physics and Electronics Sensors (For EC, EI and ET Branches)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: APEC

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Study the principles of quantum mechanics.
- Analyze the electrical properties of metals and semiconductors using classical and quantum models.
- Explore superconductivity principles, phenomena, and their applications.
- Explain light-matter interaction and the working of photonic devices like lasers & optical fibers.
- Demonstrate the principles, characteristics, and applications of semiconductor devices.

### UNIT - I

#### QUANTUM MECHANICS

**08 Hrs.**

de Broglie hypothesis of Matter Waves, de Broglie wavelength and derivation of expression by analogy, Phase velocity and Group velocity (only concept), Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle and its application (Nonexistence of electron inside the nucleus-Non Relativistic), Wave Function, Time independent Schrodinger wave equation, Physical Significance of a wave function and Born Interpretation, Eigen functions and Eigen Values, Motion of a particle in a one dimensional potential well of infinite depth, Waveforms and Probabilities. Numerical Problems

**Prerequisites:** Dual nature of matter.

**Self-learning:** deBroglie Hypothesis

### UNIT - II

#### ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS & SEMICONDUCTORS 08 Hrs.

Assumptions of classical free electron theory, Failures of classical free electron theory, Mechanisms of electron scattering in solids, Matheissen's rule, Assumptions of Quantum Free Electron Theory, Density of States (qualitative), Fermi Dirac statistics, Fermi Energy, Variation of Fermi Factor with Temperature and Energy, Types of semiconductors – Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor, Derivation of electron concentration in intrinsic

semiconductor, Expression for intrinsic carrier concentration. Expression for electron and hole concentration in extrinsic semiconductor (qualitative), Fermi level for intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor (qualitative), Hall effect in semiconductor, Expression for Hall coefficient and Hall voltage, Applications of Hall effect, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of electrical conductivity.

**Self-learning:** Types of semiconductor, Success of QFET

## UNIT - III

### SUPERCONDUCTIVITY

08 Hrs.

Introduction to superconductors, Temperature dependence of resistivity, Critical temperature, Critical field, Meissner effect, Critical current, Types of superconductors, Temperature dependence of critical field, BCS theory (qualitative), Limitations of BCS theory, High temperature superconductivity, Quantum tunneling (qualitative), Josephson Junction, Flux quantization, DC SQUIDS (qualitative), Applications - superconducting magnet, Maglev Vehicle, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of electrical conductivity

**Self-learning:** Tunneling Effect

## UNIT - IV

### PHOTONICS

08 Hrs.

**Laser:** Basic properties of a LASER beam, Interaction of Radiation with Matter, Einstein's A and B Coefficients, Requisites of a laser system, Condition for Laser Action, Semiconductor diode Laser, Applications - Bar code scanner, Laser Printer. Numerical Problems.

**Optical fiber** - Principle and construction, Derivation of Numerical aperture, V-number, Number of modes, Attenuation and its mechanisms (qualitative). Application - Optical fiber communication, Numerical problems.

**Prerequisites:** Properties of light

**Self-learning:** Propagation Mechanism & TIR in optical fiber

## UNIT - V

### SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES AND SENSORS

08 Hrs.

Formation of bands due to splitting of energy levels at equilibrium inter-nuclear distance - silicon, Direct and indirect band gap, LED, Photo-Diode, Photo Transistor, Light dependent resistor, Sensing mechanisms, Piezoelectric Sensors, Metal Oxide Semiconductor (MOS) sensors, Hall sensor, Superconducting Nanowire Single Photon Detector, Numerical Problems.

**Prerequisites:** Basics of semiconductors

**Self-learning:** p-n junction and its V-I characteristics

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	M. N. Avadhanulu, P. G. Kshirsagar and TVS Arun Murthy	A Text book of Engineering Physics, 11 <sup>th</sup> Ed, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2022
2	S L Kakani, Shubra Kakani	Engineering Physics, CBS Publishers and Distributers Pvt. Ltd., 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2020
2	Satyendra Sharma and Jyotsna Sharma	Engineering Physics, Pearson, 2018

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	H M Agarwal and R M Agarwal	Physics, Oscillations and Waves, Optics and Quantum Mechanics, Pearson, 2025
2	S Mani Naidu	Engineering Physics, Pearson, Fourteenth Impression, 2024
2	Mishra. P. K.	Superconductivity – Basics and Applications. Ane Books, 2009
3	S. O. Pillai	Solid State Physics, 8th Ed- New Age International Publishers-2018
4	B L Theraja	Quantum Computing, McGraw Hill, 2020 Basic Electronics, Multi-Colour Edition, S Chand, 2006

## List of Experiments

1	Determination of the wavelength of LASER using Diffraction Grating.
2	Determination of acceptance angle and numerical aperture of the given Optical Fiber.
3	Determination of dielectric constant of the material of capacitor by Charging and Discharging method.
4	Study the Characteristics of a Photo-Diode and to determine the power responsivity
5	Determination of Plank's Constant using LEDs
6	Determination of Fermi Energy of Copper
7	Interference by the division of amplitude (Air-wedge/Newton's Rings)
8	Black-Box Experiment

9	Construction and Analyzing of Electronic circuits (Expeyes Simulator / circuit lab)
10	Verification of the Inverse Square Law of Intensity of Light
11	I-V Characteristics of a Bipolar Junction Transistor
12	I-V Characteristics of a Zener diode
13	Resonance in LCR circuit
14	Energy Gap of a Semiconductor
15	Data analysis using spread sheet
<b>Note:</b> Any ten experiments to be conducted from the above list by covering one a) Open Ended experiment with spreadsheet activity and b) Simulation/Circuit lab.	
<b>Manual/Observation book :</b>	
1	Engineering Physics Lab Manual prepared by Faculty, Department of Physics, SIT.

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the basics of quantum mechanics to show the nonexistence of electrons in the nucleus and to solve the problems on de Broglie wavelength, uncertainty in position, energy, and particle in a potential well.
- CO2 :** Apply the concepts of quantum free electron theory to find Fermi factor and concentration of charge carriers, Hall coefficient, Hall voltage for the semiconductor.
- CO3 :** Apply the theory of superconductivity to find the critical temperature and critical field for the superconducting state of the materials.
- CO4 :** Apply the theory of LASERs and optical fiber to solve the problems on the condition of laser action, power of laser, numerical aperture and attenuation coefficient of optical fiber.
- CO5 :** Analyze the various semiconductor devices for electronic and photonic applications.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	3	3												
	<b>CO2</b>	3	2												
	<b>CO3</b>	3	2												
	<b>CO4</b>	2	2												
	<b>CO5</b>	3	3												

## Applied Chemistry for Sustainable Structures and Material Design (CV Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: ACC

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Utilize the principles of water quality assessment and analytical techniques to evaluate and interpret water characteristics.
- Apply the understanding of cement quality parameters and implement the concepts of artificial concrete in the context of green building practices.
- Demonstrate proficiency in the synthesis of polymers, polymer composites, nanomaterials and apply their applications in civil engineering structures.
- Understand the properties of metals, alloys and analyze the corrosion phenomena relevant to building construction.
- Employ the construction, working principles, advancements in batteries and emerging energy storage technologies.

### UNIT - I

#### WATER CHEMISTRY AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

**08 Hrs.**

**Water quality parameters:** Introduction: Types of water and impurities in water. Water quality parameters: pH, turbidity, dissolved oxygen, chlorides and alkalinity for environmental and construction applications.

**Waste water analysis:** Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD): Definition, determination and numerical problems. Hardness of water: Definition, types and its determination by rapid EDTA method.

**Analytical Techniques:** Potentiometric Sensors: Principle, instrumentation and application in the estimation of iron in industrial effluents (FAS against  $K_2Cr_2O_7$ ). Conductometric Sensors: Principle, instrumentation and applications of conductometric titrations in industrial effluents: Strong acid against strong base and mixture of strong acid and weak acid against a strong base.

**Optical Sensors:** Colorimetry – Principle, instrumentation and numerical problems. Application of colorimetry in the estimation of copper in brass alloy.

## UNIT - II

### CONVENTIONAL & SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS 08 Hrs.

**Cement:** Introduction, chemical composition and types. Manufacturing of cement by Kiln **process**, Setting and hardening of cement.

**Sustainability issues in cement manufacturing:** Environmental impact of cement – CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and energy consumption. Concept of carbon footprint and greenhouse gas mitigation.

**Supplementary Cementitious Materials:** Fly ash and Ground Granulated Blast-furnace Slag (GGBS) - Origin, Chemistry and its applications.

**Green cements and alternatives:** Geopolymer Concrete: Introduction, mechanism of geopolymerization and manufacturing process of geopolymer concrete. Advantages over Ordinary Portland Cement (OPC) concrete.

**Piezoelectric cement composites:** Piezoelectric materials in cement composites and its applications in civil engineering.

**Bioconcrete:** Introduction, self-healing property and advantages.

## UNIT - III

### MATERIALS FOR STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY

08 Hrs.

**Polymers:** Introduction: Definition and types of polymerization. Molecular weight of polymers: Number and weight average molecular weight of polymers. Numerical problems. Synthesis, properties and engineering applications of PVC, PMMA, Kevlar and Epoxy Resins.

**Biopolymers:** Polylactic acid: Synthesis, properties and its applications.

**Nanomaterials:** Introduction: Definition and classification based on composition. Size dependent properties: Surface area, water absorption and permeability, thermal properties and antimicrobial activity. Synthesis of TiO<sub>2</sub> by hydrothermal process. Concrete as composite material and composition of nano-concrete. Industrial applications of carbon-based reinforced composites graphene/carbon nano tube as fillers.

## UNIT - IV

### CORROSION SCIENCE AND SURFACE PROTECTION

08 Hrs.

**Metals and Alloys:** Introduction, classification of metals: ferrous and non-ferrous. Iron and its alloys: Wrought Iron, Cast Iron, Pig iron and Steel - composition, properties and applications. Aluminum and its alloys: Duralumin and Magnalium - composition, properties, and applications.

**Corrosion:** Introduction, electrochemical corrosion of steel. Types of corrosion - Differential metal corrosion, Differential aeration corrosion – waterline

corrosion and pitting corrosion, and Stress corrosion in civil structures. Corrosion control by coatings: Galvanization and anodization. Corrosion control by cathodic protection: Impressed voltage method and sacrificial anode method. Introduction to corrosion penetration rate. Numerical problems.

**Metal finishing:** Introduction, technological importance of metal finishing, Electroplating of Chromium - Decorative and hard coating.

## UNIT - V

### ENERGY SYSTEMS AND GREEN FUELS

**08 Hrs.**

**Electrochemistry:** Introduction, Electrode potential, Nernst equation (basic overview), Construction and working of concentration cell. Numerical problems on Nernst equation and concentration cell.

**Energy systems:** Introduction: Definition, classification of batteries. Battery characteristics: capacity, power density, cell balancing and cycle life. Construction and working of Lithium-ion battery and its applications.

**Fuel cells:** Definition, difference between battery and fuel cell. Construction, working, and applications of solid-oxide fuel cell.

**Solar Energy:** Construction and working of silicon solar cell. Advantages, applications and limitations.

**Green Fuels:** Introduction, green hydrogen production by TiO<sub>2</sub>-photocatalytical method and applications.

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Suba Ramesh and S. Vairam	Engineering Chemistry - A text book of Chemistry for Engineers. Wiley India 2020
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### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S. S. Dara	A text book of Environmental Chemistry and pollution and pollution control, 2004
2	N. Subramanian	<b>Building Materials.</b> Oxford Higher Education, 2019. ISBN: 9780199497218, 9780199497218
2	Bharath Bhushan	Hand book of nanotechnology, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, New York, 2010
3	S.K. Dhawan and Hema Bhandari	Corrosion Preventive Materials and Corrosion Testing, CRC Press, 2020
4	<u>Vladimir S. Bagotsky.</u> <u>Alexander M. Skundin.</u> <u>Yurij M. Volkovich</u>	Electrochemical Power Sources Batteries, Fuel Cells, And Supercapacitors. Wiley Publishing Inc. 2015

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Analyze water quality parameters and metal ion concentration through wet and instrumental methods and modify the quality of water quality by RO.
- CO2 :** Apply the knowledge of chemistry principles to improve the quality of cement, concrete and eco-friendly concrete.
- CO3 :** Identify differences in traditional and advanced polymer/nanocomposites and their influence on engineering applications.
- CO4 :** Implement suitable techniques to control corrosion of ferrous, nonferrous metals, alloys and protect metals through metal finishing process.
- CO5 :** Illustrate the functioning of electrodes, energy storage and conversion systems, such as Li-ion battery, solid-oxide fuel cell and silicon solar cell.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1		√											
	CO2		√											
	CO3	√												
	CO4	√												
	CO5	√												

# PRACTICAL MODULE

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- The use of pH sensor for the determination of  $pK_a$  of given soft drinks.
- The construction and use of electrochemical cell as sensor for the determination of emf/concentration of redox species.
- The usage of optical sensors (colorimeter) for the estimation of metals in various matrices.
- The use of conductivity meter for the determination of conductance in electrolytic solutions.
- The application of volumetry in the analysis of water quality parameters.

<b>A – Instrumental Methods of Analysis:</b>	
A1	Determination of $pK_a$ of given sample of soft drink using pH sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A2	Estimation of iron present in stainless steel using electrochemical sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A3	Optical sensor for copper determination from e - waste sample (printed circuit board) and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A4	Estimation of HCl using standard NaOH conductometrically and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
<b>B – Volumetric Methods of Analysis:</b>	
B1	Determination of total hardness of water for drinking purpose.
B2	Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of the given industrial waste water sample.
B3	Redox titration – Determination of iron in the given TMT by bars external indicator method.
B4	Determination of CaO in cement by rapid EDTA method.
<b>C – Demonstration Experiments (Any two):</b>	
C1	Synthesis of nano $SiO_2$ by combustion method.
C2	Determination of alkalinity of water using standard NaOH solution.
C3	Preparation of urea formaldehyde resin.
C4	Determination of viscosity coefficient of a lubricant using Ostwald's viscometer.
<b>D – Open Ended Experiments (Any two):</b>	

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Arthur I. Vogel	Quantitative Inorganic Analysis and Elementary Instrumental Analysis: ELBS, Longmann Group, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 1989
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## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Determine the electrode potential of newly constructed electrodes; calculate the voltage of galvanic cell and batteries and determination of pH of water and other liquid samples.
- CO2 :** Estimate the amount of metal(s) in effluents by potentiometer.
- CO3 :** Determine the metals/pollutants in water and alloys using colorimeter.
- CO4 :** Measure the conductance of solutions/electrolytes which in turn can be used for the determination of its characteristics.
- CO5 :** Use the knowledge of volumetric analysis for estimation of metals and water samples.

## Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program outcomes

1. Ability to apply knowledge of science to the engineering problems.
2. Ability to analyze the problems using the principles of science.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1		√											
	CO2		√											
	CO3		√											
	CO4		√											
	CO5		√											

## Applied Chemistry for Smart Systems (CSE Stream)

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Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: ACS

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**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Implement the knowledge of battery and fuel cell construction, operation and applications in the production of hydrogen as a clean energy fuel.
- Learn the art of sensor technology, mechanism of corrosion and its control.
- Master the knowledge of principles of green chemistry, biomaterials, e-waste and their applications, along with the role of chemistry in forensic science.
- Gain knowledge on quantum dots, polymers, photovoltaic cells and its applications in real time sensor technologies.
- To impart foundational knowledge on the structure, mechanistic perspectives of electronic memory and display systems.

### UNIT - I

#### SUSTAINABLE CHEMISTRY FOR ENERGY DEVICES

**08 Hrs.**

**Advanced Battery Chemistry:** Introduction, Electrochemical cell and classification. Nernst equation (overview), Concentration cell - Definition, construction & working and numerical problems on Nernst equation and concentration cell. Batteries: Basic concepts, classification of batteries (primary, secondary and reserve batteries).

**Next – Generation Energy Systems:** Introduction, construction and working of commercial batteries like Lithium - ion and Sodium - ion batteries.

**Clean Energy Chemistry:** Introduction, Fuel cell, difference between fuel cell and battery, construction and working of methanol - oxygen fuel cell and Solid-oxide Fuel Cell (SOFCs). **Clean Fuel:** Hydrogen as a clean Fuel, hydrogen production by photocatalytic water splitting using TiO<sub>2</sub> and its advantages.

### UNIT - II

#### CHEMISTRY OF CHEMICAL SENSORS AND CORROSION TECHNOLOGY

**08 Hrs.**

**Chemical Sensors:** Colorimetry - Principle, instrumentation and application in the estimation of copper and numerical problems.

**Biosensors:** Principle and working mechanism for the detection of glucose in biofluids.

**Electrochemical Sensors:** Potentiometry - Principle, instrumentation and application in redox titration (FAS v/s  $K_2Cr_2O_7$ ). Conductometric Sensors - Principle, instrumentation and application in titrations of strong acid against a strong base, and mixture of acids (strong acid + weak acid) against a strong base.

**Corrosion:** Metallic corrosion, electrochemical theory of corrosion, types of corrosion - differential metal and differential aeration corrosion (waterline and pitting corrosion). Corrosion penetration rate (CPR) - numerical problems. Corrosion control: Metal coatings - Galvanization, Inorganic coatings - Anodization of Alumina. Cathodic protection - Impressed voltage method and Sacrificial anode method.

### UNIT - III

#### GREEN MATERIALS AND E-WASTE MANAGEMENT

08 Hrs.

**Green Chemistry:** Introduction, principles of green chemistry, atom economy - definition and numerical problems. Green synthesis of nano ZnO for magnetic radio frequency identification (RFID) and internet of nanothings (IONT) applications.

**Biomaterials:** Introduction, synthesis, properties and applications of polylactic acid (PLA) and polyethylene glycol (PEG) for touch screen and brain computer interfaces.

**Chemistry in forensic Science:** Definition and its applications (relevant to computer science & engineering).

**E-waste:** Introduction, sources (E - waste items), toxic materials used in the manufacturing electronic and electrical products, problem of E - waste on environment and human health, solution for E - waste, methods of disposal, advantages of recycling. Extraction of gold from E - waste via hydrometallurgy.

### UNIT - IV

#### ADVANCED CHEMISTRY: QUANTUM MATERIALS & POLYMERS 08 Hrs.

**Quantum dots:** Introduction, size dependent properties (Quantum confinement effect, Surface-to-volume ratio & Band gap). Solar Cells: Definition with principle, construction, working and applications of Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells (QDSSC's).

**Polymers:** Definition, classification - based on occurrence, structure and effect of heat on polymers (thermoplastic and thermosetting polymers). Number average and weight average molecular weight - Definition and

numerical problems. Synthesis, properties and applications of PVC & PMMA for device applications.

**Conducting polymers:** Definition, mechanism of conduction in polyacetylene (oxidative doping). Synthesis and applications of Polyaniline.

## UNIT - V

### FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS IN MEMORY & DISPLAY SYSTEMS 08 Hrs.

**Memory Devices:** Introduction, basic structure (concept) of electronic memory devices, classification of electronic memory devices: based on principle of electronic material used (transistor type, capacitor type, resistor type, charge transfer complex type). Based on the type of material used (organic and inorganic memory devices).

**Resistive Ram (ReRAM) materials:** Introduction, synthesis of nano ZnO by combustion method and nano TiO<sub>2</sub> by hydrothermal method.

**Display Systems:** Introduction, Liquid crystals: Definition, types (Thermotropic & lyotropic liquid crystals). Properties of liquid crystals: Electric effect & Optic effect. Applications of liquid crystals in Liquid crystal display (LCD). Light emitting diode (LED): Definition, working principle. Types of LED: Organic light emitting diodes (OLED's), Quantum Light emitting diodes (QLED's) and Light emitting electrochemical cells (LEEC's).

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Suba Ramesh and S. Vairam	Engineering Chemistry - A text book of Chemistry for Engineers. Wiley India 2020
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### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Sankar P. Dey, Nayim Sepay	A Textbook of Green Chemistry, First Edition, Techno World Publisher, 2021
2	S.K. Dhawan and Hema Bhandari	Corrosion Preventive Materials and Corrosion Testing, CRC Press, 2020 <b>ISBN-13:</b> 978-1351588430
3	Kavita Shakya Chahal & Twinkle Solanki	Green Chemistry & E-Waste Management IGI Global (2022), <b>ISBN-13:</b> 978-1799898511
4	Poushali Das, Sayan Ganguly	Quantum Dots and Polymer Nanocomposites: Synthesis, Chemistry and Applications: CRC Press, 2022
5	Sabar D. Hutagalung	Materials Science and Technology, InTech Publishers, 2012

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Explore the use of electrode materials for the construction of batteries and green chemistry for environmental sustainability.
- CO2 :** Apply the knowledge of sensors in chemical analysis, also to apply the electrochemical theory of corrosion and its control.
- CO3 :** Apply the concepts of green materials and its application in forensic science and E - Waste management.
- CO4 :** Describe the concepts of quantum materials, polymers and applications in the development of solar and fuel cells.
- CO5 :** Explain the importance of functional materials in the development of memory and display systems.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1		√											
	CO2		√											
	CO3	√												
	CO4	√												
	CO5	√												

# PRACTICAL MODULE

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- The use of pH sensor for the determination of  $pK_a$  of given soft drinks.
- The construction and use of electrochemical cell as sensor for the determination of emf /concentration of redox species.
- The usage of optical sensor (colorimeter) for the estimation of metals in various matrices.
- The use of conductivity meter for the determination of conductance in electrolytic solutions.
- The application of volumetry in the analysis of water quality parameters.

<b>A – Instrumental Methods of Analysis:</b>	
A1	Determination of $pK_a$ of given sample of soft drink using pH sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A2	Estimation of iron present in stainless steel solution using electrochemical sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A3	Optical sensor for copper determination from E - waste sample (printed circuit board) And its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A4	Conductometric sensor for the estimation of HCl and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
<b>B – Volumetric Methods of Analysis:</b>	
B1	Determination of total hardness of water for drinking purpose.
B2	Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of the given industrial waste water sample.
B3	Redox titration - Determination of iron in the given TMT bars by external indicator method.
B4	Determination of alkalinity of given water sample.
<b>C – Demonstration Experiments (Any two):</b>	
C1	Synthesis of nano ZnO by combustion method.
C2	Green synthesis of conductive inks for flexible electronic applications.
C3	Evaluation of acid content in beverages using pH sensors.
C4	Detection of sugar in a blood sample using Fehling's solution.
<b>D – Open Ended Experiments (Any two):</b>	

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Arthur I. Vogel	Quantitative Inorganic Analysis and Elementary Instrumental Analysis: ELBS, Longmann Group, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 1989
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### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Determine the electrode potential of newly constructed electrodes; calculate the voltage of galvanic cell and batteries and determination of pH of water and other liquid samples.
- CO2 :** Estimate the amount of metal(s) in effluents by potentiometer.
- CO3 :** Determine the metals/pollutants in water and alloys using colorimeter.
- CO4 :** Measure the conductance of solutions/electrolytes which in turn can be used for the determination of its characteristics.
- CO5 :** Use the knowledge of volumetric analysis for estimation of metals and water samples.

### Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program outcomes

1. Ability to apply knowledge of science to the engineering problems.
2. Ability to analyze the problems using the principles of science.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1		√											
	CO2		√											
	CO3		√											
	CO4		√											
	CO5		√											

## Applied Chemistry for Advanced Metal Protection and Sustainable Energy Systems (ME Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: ACM

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Master the knowledge of lubricants, coolants, and application of instrumentation techniques for the determination of different types of analyses present in effluents.
- Gain the knowledge on the battery concept, construction and working of batteries, fuel cells, nanomaterials preparation, graphene and applications in energy storage.
- Master the knowledge on the importance of polymers, preparation of engineering polymeric materials, carbon fiber and 3-D printing materials.
- Learn the corrosion mechanism, corrosion control and coating technologies.
- Learn the basic concepts of artificial fuels, biofuels and green fuels used for combustion engines.

### UNIT - I

#### SENSOR TECHNOLOGIES AND ADVANCED FLUIDS

**08 Hrs.**

**Sensing Technologies:** Introduction, Optical sensors: Colorimetry - Principle and statement of Beer-Lambert's law, Numerical problems. Electrochemical sensors: Potentiometry - Principle, instrumentation and application in the estimation of iron in steel industry effluents (ex. redox titration of FAS against  $K_2Cr_2O_7$ ). pH sensor- principle and its application in the estimation of pKa of acid electrolyte. Conductometric sensors: Principle, instrumentation and applications of conductometric titrations in industrial effluents - strong acid against strong base, mixture of acids (strong acid + weak acid) against a strong base.

**Lubricants:** Introduction, classification, properties and industrial applications of lubricants. Lubricant testing - experimental determination of viscosity.

**Industrial coolants:** Introduction, types - water and oil based coolants, properties and industrial applications.

**Industrial effluents:** Introduction, determination of chemical oxygen demand (COD) and numerical problems.

## UNIT - II

### ADVANCED ENERGY AND NANOMATERIALS

08 Hrs.

**Energy storage devices:** Introduction, classification of batteries, characteristics (capacity, power density, cell balancing and cycle life). Construction, working and applications of Lead acid battery and Lithium-ion battery.

**Fuel cells and renewable energy:** Introduction, construction and working of solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs) for Auxiliary Power Units (APUs) applications. Difference between fuel cell and battery, Photovoltaic cells-construction, working, advantages, limitations and applications.

**Nanochemistry:** Introduction, size dependent properties of nanomaterials (surface area, catalytic and electrical), types of nanomaterials - based on composition (carbon based, metal based, composite and dendrimers). Production of nanomaterials – top down and bottom up approaches. Synthesis of nanometal oxides-semiconducting nano ZnO by solution combustion method and nano TiO<sub>2</sub> by hydrothermal method.

**Graphene:** Synthesis by chemical vapor deposition (CVD) method, properties and engineering applications. Role of carbon nanotubes (CNT) in energy devices.

## UNIT - III

### ADVANCED MATERIALS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS

08 Hrs.

**Engineering Polymers:** Introduction, classification - based on occurrence, structure and effect of heat on polymer. Number average and weight average molecular weight - definition and numerical problems. Synthesis, properties and applications of PVC and PMMA. Glass transition temperature-Definition and factors affecting T<sub>g</sub> (flexibility, molecular weight, inter molecular force).

**Polymer composites:** Introduction, fiber-reinforced polymer (FRPS) Kevlar-synthesis, properties and industrial applications.

**Carbon fiber:** Preparation from poly acrylonitrile (PAN), properties and applications.

**3-D printing materials:** Introduction, synthesis, properties and applications of poly lactic acid (PLA) resin.

## UNIT - IV

### CORROSION SCIENCE AND COATING TECHNOLOGY

08 Hrs.

**Corrosion Chemistry:** Introduction, electrochemical theory of corrosion, types of corrosion- differential metal and differential aeration corrosion (waterline

and pitting corrosion). Corrosion Penetration Rate (CPR)- numerical problems. Corrosion control: Metal coatings – galvanization. Surface conversion coating: Inorganic coatings- anodization of Aluminium, Cathodic protection - Impressed voltage method and Sacrificial anode method.

**Coating Technology:** Introduction, technological importance, Electroplating of chromium (hard and decorative). Electroless plating - electroless plating of nickel. Difference between electroplating and electroless plating.

## UNIT - V

### ADVANCED SYNTHETIC AND GREEN FUELS

08 Hrs.

**Fuels:** Introduction, calorific value, determination of calorific value using bomb calorimeter, numerical problems on GCV and NCV. Knocking in internal combustion engines, knocking mechanism and anti-knocking agents, Methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) and Ethyl tertiary butyl ether (ETBE), importance of octane and cetane rating of fuel.

**Bio fuels:** Introduction, power alcohol-advantages and disadvantages, synthesis of biodiesel by Trans-esterification method, advantages and its applications.

**Green Fuels:** Introduction, examples, Water splitting-Definition, Production of green hydrogen by photocatalytic water splitting ( $\text{TiO}_2$ ) method and its advantages.

**Hydrogen storage:** Introduction, advantages, limitations of metal hydride and ammonia as chemical hydrogen carriers.

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Suba Ramesh and S. Vairam	Engineering Chemistry - A text book of Chemistry for Engineers. Wiley India 2020
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### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	D. A Skoog, F. J. Holler and Stanley R. Crouch	Instrumental Analysis, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2010
2	Colin Tong	Introduction to Materials for Advanced Energy Systems, Springer Nature Publication, 2019
3	Charles C Hermant	Polymer Chemistry, Oxford Book Company, 2018
4	Pietro Pedferri	Corrosion Science and Engineering, Springer Nature Publication, 2018

5	A. Pratap Singh, DhananjayKumar, Avinash Kumar Agarwal	Alternative Fuels and Advanced Combustion Techniques as Sustainable Solutions for Internal Combustion Engines, Springer Nature Publication, 2021
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### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Extend the concept of lubricants and coolants to combustion engine, application of sensor technology to the detection of trace concentration and also the conductivity of the solution using conductometric sensor.
- CO2 :** Apply the knowledge of electrochemistry for the construction of batteries, fuel cells and also preparation of nanomaterials by different methods.
- CO3 :** Apply the knowledge on the preparation of advanced polymers, carbon fiber, 3-D printing materials.
- CO4 :** Apply the electrochemical theory of corrosion of metals/alloys, corrosion control methods and coating technology.
- CO5 :** Explain the importance of fuel includes synthetic fuels, bio fuels and green fuels

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs										PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>		√											
	<b>CO2</b>		√											
	<b>CO3</b>	√												
	<b>CO4</b>	√												
	<b>CO5</b>	√												

# PRACTICAL MODULE

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- The use of pH sensor for the determination of  $pK_a$  of given soft drinks.
- The construction and use of electrochemical cell as sensor for the determination of emf /concentration of redox species.
- The usage of optical sensor (colorimeter) for the estimation of metals in various matrices.
- The use of conductivity meter for the determination of conductance in electrolytic solutions.
- The application of volumetry in the analysis of water quality parameters.

<b>A – Instrumental Methods of Analysis:</b>	
A1	Determination of $pK_a$ of given sample of soft drink using pH sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A2	Estimation of iron present in stainless steel solution using electrochemical sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A3	Optical sensor for copper determination from e - waste sample (printed circuit board) and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A4	Estimation of HCl using standard NaOH conductometrically and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
<b>B – Volumetric Methods of Analysis:</b>	
B1	Determination of total hardness of water for drinking purpose.
B2	Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of the given industrial waste water sample.
B3	Redox titration - Determination of iron in the given TMT bars by external indicator method.
B4	Determination of alkalinity of given water sample.
<b>C – Demonstration Experiments (Any two):</b>	
C1	Synthesis of semiconducting nano ZnO by combustion method.
C2	Green synthesis of conductive inks for flexible electronic applications.
C3	Doping of electronic material (ZnO) with dopants (Cu/Ni) to increase the conductivity of material.
C4	Synthesis of polyaniline as a conducting polymer.
<b>D – Open Ended Experiments (Any two):</b>	

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Arthur I. Vogel	Quantitative Inorganic Analysis and Elementary Instrumental Analysis: ELBS, Longmann Group, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 1989
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## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Determine the electrode potential of newly constructed electrodes; calculate the voltage of galvanic cell and batteries and determination of pH of water and other liquid samples.
- CO2 :** Estimate the amount of metal(s) in effluents by potentiometer.
- CO3 :** Determine the metals/pollutants in water and alloys using colorimeter.
- CO4 :** Measure the conductance of solutions/electrolytes which in turn can be used for the determination of its characteristics.
- CO5 :** Use the knowledge of volumetric analysis for estimation of metals and water samples.

## Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program outcomes

1. Ability to apply knowledge of science to the engineering problems.
2. Ability to analyze the problems using the principles of science.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1		√											
	CO2		√											
	CO3		√											
	CO4		√											
	CO5		√											

## Applied Chemistry for Emerging Electronics and Futuristic Devices (EEE Stream)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: ACE

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Learn the basic concepts of electrochemistry, electrode potentials that are essential to determine the battery voltage and the working principle, applications of analytical instruments.
- Learn the corrosion mechanism, corrosion control techniques and problems associated with E-waste.
- Explain the concepts of batteries, semiconductors and photovoltaic cells.
- Master the knowledge of synthesis, applications of nanomaterials and quantum dots for smart materials.
- Convey the necessity of advanced polymeric materials as conducting polymers, composites and stretchable devices.

### UNIT - I

#### **ELECTRODE SYSTEM AND ELECTROCHEMICAL SENSORS** **08 Hrs.**

**Electrochemical cells:** Classification - galvanic cells and electrolytic cells with examples. Construction and working of a galvanic cell (e.g. Daniel cell). Single electrode potential, standard electrode potential and E.M.F of a cell – definition and Nernst equation (basic overview). Concentration cells – definition, construction, working and equation for E.M.F of a concentration cell. Numerical problems on Nernst equation and concentration cell. Electrodes: Reference electrodes – construction, working and applications of Calomel electrode. Ion-selective electrodes – construction, working and application of glass electrode for the determination of pH of a solution.

**Sensing Techniques:** Optical sensors: Colorimetry - principle, instrumentation and application in the estimation of copper in PCB's. Numerical problems. Electrochemical sensors: Potentiometry- Principle, instrumentation, and application in redox titration (e.g. FAS against  $K_2Cr_2O_7$ ).

**Conductometric sensors:** Principle, instrumentation and application in titrations of strong acid against a strong base and mixture of acids (strong acid + weak acid) against a strong base.

## UNIT - II

### CORROSION SCIENCE AND E-WASTE MANAGEMENT

08 Hrs.

**Corrosion Chemistry:** Metallic corrosion, electrochemical theory of corrosion, types of corrosion- differential metal and differential aeration corrosion (waterline and pitting corrosion). Corrosion penetration rate (CPR)- numerical problems. Corrosion control- Metal coatings- galvanization, Inorganic coatings- anodization, Cathodic protection - Impressed voltage method and Sacrificial anode method.

**Metal finishing:** Introduction, difference between Electroplating and Electroless plating, Electroplating of chromium (hard and decorative). Electroless plating of copper on PCBs.

**E-waste Management:** Introduction, sources, effects of E-waste on environment and human health, methods of disposal, advantages of recycling. Extraction of gold from E-waste by hydrometallurgy.

## UNIT - III

### MATERIALS FOR ENERGY DEVICES

08 Hrs.

**Semiconductors:** Introduction, n-type and p-type semiconductor materials, difference between organic and inorganic semiconductors, organic photovoltaics – Poly (3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) as a donor and Phenyl-C61-butyric acid methyl ester (PCBM) as an acceptor, construction, working and applications.

**Energy Storage Devices:** Introduction, classification of batteries-primary, secondary and reserve battery, characteristics (capacity, power density, cell balancing & cycle life), construction and working of lithium-ion battery advantages in EV applications, construction and working of ultra-small asymmetric super capacitor and its applications in IoT/wearable devices.

**Energy Conversion Devices:** Introduction, construction, working principle, advantages and applications of photovoltaic cell (PV cell), Introduction to MEMS-Based Energy Harvesters, working principle and applications.

## UNIT - IV

### NANO AND QUANTUM DOT MATERIALS

08 Hrs.

**Nanomaterials:** Introduction, size dependent properties of nanomaterials (surface area, catalytic and electrical), types of nano materials – based on

materials (carbon based, metal based, composites and dendrimers). Production of nanomaterials – definition of top down and bottom up process. Synthesis of nanometal oxides – semiconducting nano ZnO by solution-combustion method and nano TiO<sub>2</sub> by hydrothermal method. Carbon nanotubes – definition and synthesis by arc discharge method.

**Quantum Dot Materials:** Introduction to quantum dots, Types-inorganic and organic quantum dots. Optical and electronic properties of quantum dots (QDs).

**Inorganic Quantum Dot Materials (IQDMs):** Introduction, synthesis and properties of silicon based QDs by Sol-Gel method, CdSe quantum dots by hot injection method and applications in optoelectronic devices, quantum dot-based copper conductive ink by wet chemical reduction method, properties and applications.

**Organic Quantum Dot Materials (OQDMs):** Introduction, synthesis and properties of chitosan-carbon quantum dots hydrogel applications in next-generation flexible and wearable electronics, synthesis and properties of graphene quantum dots using citric acid method its applications in emerging electronics.

## UNIT - V

### FUNCTIONAL POLYMERS AND HYBRID COMPOSITES IN FLEXIBLE ELECTRONICS

08 Hrs.

**Polymers:** Introduction, classification - based on occurrence, structure and effect of heat on polymer. Number average and weight average molecular weight - definition and numerical problems. Conducting polymers - mechanism of conduction in polyacetylene (oxidative doping). Synthesis and applications of Polyaniline.

**Polymer Composites:** Introduction, synthesis and properties of epoxy resin-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> composite for sensors applications, synthesis of Kevlar Fiber Reinforced Polymer (KFRP)-properties and smart electronic devices applications.

**Stretchable and Wearable Microelectronics:** Introduction, basic principle and working of Lithography for micro-patterned copper deposition, synthesis, properties and applications of PDMS (Polydimethylsiloxane) in e-skin (electronic skin) and RFID (Radio Frequency Identification), synthesis and properties of Polyvinylidene Fluoride (PVDF) applications in E-nose devices.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Suba Ramesh and S. Vairam	Engineering Chemistry - A text book of Chemistry for Engineers. Wiley India 2020
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## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Subhendu Bhandari and Arti Rushi	Materials for Chemical Sensors, CRC Press, 2023
2	S.K. Dhawan and Hema Bhandari	Corrosion Preventive Materials and Corrosion Testing, CRC Press, 2020
3	Anurag Gaur, A.L. Sharma, Anil Arya	Supercapacitors, batteries and hydroelectric Cells, CRC Press, 2021
4	B. Viswanathan	Structure and properties of solid state materials, Narosa Publications, 2009
5	Sabar D. Hutagalung	Materials Science and Technology, InTech Publishers, 2012

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Explain the electrode potential of newly constructed electrodes and evaluate the voltage of electrochemical cells; colorimetric, potentiometric and conductometric sensors in chemical analysis.
- CO2 :** Apply the concept of electrochemical theory of corrosion of metals, corrosion control methods and E-wastes disposal.
- CO3 :** Apply the knowledge of semiconductors, batteries and photovoltaic cells as energy devices.
- CO4 :** Describe the ideas of nanomaterials and applications of quantum dots for smart materials.
- CO5 :** Apply the concepts of different polymers as conducting polymers, composites and stretchable devices.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1		√										
	CO2		√										
	CO3	√											
	CO4	√											
	CO5	√											

# PRACTICAL MODULE

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- The use of pH sensor for the determination of  $pK_a$  of given soft drinks.
- The construction and use of electrochemical cell as sensor for the determination of emf /concentration of redox species.
- The usage of optical sensor (colorimeter) for the estimation of metals in various matrices.
- The use of conductivity meter for the determination of conductance in electrolytic solutions.
- The application of volumetry in the analysis of water quality parameters.

<b>A – Instrumental Methods of Analysis:</b>	
A1	Determination of $pK_a$ of given sample of soft drink using pH sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A2	Estimation of iron present in stainless steel solution using electrochemical sensor and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A3	Optical sensor for copper determination from e - waste sample (printed circuit board) and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
A4	Estimation of HCl using standard NaOH conductometrically and its graphical interpretation using origin software.
<b>B – Volumetric Methods of Analysis:</b>	
B1	Determination of total hardness of water for drinking purpose.
B2	Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of the given industrial waste water sample.
B3	Redox titration - Determination of iron in the given TMT bars by external indicator method.
B4	Determination of alkalinity of given water sample.
<b>C – Demonstration Experiments (Any two):</b>	
C1	Synthesis of semiconducting nano ZnO by combustion method.
C2	Green synthesis of conductive inks for flexible electronic applications.
C3	Doping of electronic material (ZnO) with dopants (Cu/Ni) to increase the conductivity of material.
C4	Synthesis of polyaniline as a conducting polymer.
<b>D – Open Ended Experiments (Any two):</b>	

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Arthur I. Vogel	Quantitative Inorganic Analysis and Elementary Instrumental Analysis: ELBS, Longmann Group, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 1989
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## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Determine the electrode potential of newly constructed electrodes; calculate the voltage of galvanic cell and batteries and determination of pH of water and other liquid samples.
- CO2 :** Estimate the amount of metal(s) in effluents by potentiometer.
- CO3 :** Determine the metals/pollutants in water and alloys using colorimeter.
- CO4 :** Measure the conductance of solutions/electrolytes which in turn can be used for the determination of its characteristics.
- CO5 :** Use the knowledge of volumetric analysis for estimation of metals and water samples.

## Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program outcomes

1. Ability to apply knowledge of science to the engineering problems.
2. Ability to analyze the problems using the principles of science.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1		√											
	CO2		√											
	CO3		√											
	CO4		√											
	CO5		√											

## Building Materials and Concrete Technology

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: PSC1

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the properties, classification, and applications of conventional, modern, sustainable and innovative building materials.
- Understand the composition, properties, and hydration process of cement and the behavior of fresh and hardened concrete.
- Apply mix design principles to proportion concrete mixes as per IS 10262:2019.

### UNIT - I

#### **BASIC BUILDING MATERIALS - I**

**08 Hrs.**

Basic building materials-I: Bricks, Stones, Aggregates, Mortar • Bricks: Composition, qualities, classification, manufacturing (traditional and modern methods), clamp vs kiln burning, brick bonds (English & Flemish). • Stones: Properties, classification, quarrying, and types of stone masonry (random rubble, coursed rubble, ashlar). • Aggregates: Classification, properties (mechanical, physical, thermal), manufactured sand, importance of grading, bulking of sand, quality of water for construction • Mortar: Types (lime mortar, cement mortar, mud mortar), properties, and applications •

### UNIT - II

#### **BASIC BUILDING MATERIALS - II**

**08 Hrs.**

Basic building materials-II: Timber, Metals, and Miscellaneous Materials • Timber: Structure, defects, seasoning, preservation, fire-resisting treatment • Wood products: Veneers, plywood, fibreboard, particle board, block board, laminated wood. • Metals: Properties and uses of steel (mild, high-carbon, high-strength deformed steel), aluminum, copper • Miscellaneous materials: Glass (types, properties, uses), plastics (types, applications), paints & varnishes, distempers, adhesives, gypsum • Bitumen and asphalt: Properties, classification, uses in building & road construction •

## UNIT - III

### CEMENT AND FRESH CONCRETE

08 Hrs.

Cement and Fresh Concrete • Cement: Composition, hydration process, structure of hydrated cement, blended cements (fly ash, GGBS, silica fume, metakaolin). • Types of cement, manufacturing process (dry & wet). • Fresh Concrete: Manufacture of concrete (batching, mixing, transporting, placing, compaction, curing). • Workability: Factors affecting, measurement (slump cone, compaction factor, Vee-Bee test). •

## UNIT - IV

### CONCRETE MIX DESIGN AND HARDENED CONCRETE

08 Hrs.

Concrete Mix Design and Hardened Concrete • Mix Design: Concept with and without admixtures, factors influencing mix proportioning, exposure conditions • Procedure of mix proportioning (as per IS 10262:2019). • Numerical examples on mix design. • Hardened Concrete: Properties – compressive strength, tensile strength, flexural strength, durability aspects (shrinkage, creep, permeability). •

## UNIT - V

### SUSTAINABLE AND INNOVATIVE MATERIALS

08 Hrs.

Sustainable and Innovative Materials • Sustainable materials: Locally available, recycled, industrial waste, alternative materials • Innovative materials: Stabilized soil blocks, hollow & solid concrete blocks, AAC blocks, ferrocement panels, marble slurry bricks, innovative tiles, porcelain, earthenware, glazing • Advanced concepts: Self-healing concrete, fiber-reinforced concrete, Green concrete, geopolymer concrete, high-performance concrete, smart/3D printing materials •

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	S.K. Duggal	Building Materials, New Age International Publishers, 5th Edition, 2017
2	M.S. Shetty	Concrete Technology: Theory and Practice, S. Chand Publishing, Revised Edition, 2019
3	S.C. Rangwala	Engineering Materials, Charotar Publishing House, 42nd Edition, 2016

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	A.M. Neville	Properties of Concrete, Pearson Education Limited, 5th Edition, 2012
2	P.K. Mehta & Paulo J.M. Monteiro	Concrete: Microstructure, Properties, and Materials, McGraw Hill Education, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014
3	Haimei Zhang	Building Materials in Civil Engineering, Woodhead Publishing, 1st Edition, 2011

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Explain the properties and classification of Bricks, Stones, Aggregates, Sand, Mortar.
- CO2 :** Explain the properties and classification of timber, metals, and miscellaneous building materials.
- CO3 :** Describe the manufacturing process and properties of cement and concrete in fresh state.
- CO4 :** Apply IS guidelines to design concrete mixes and analyse factors that affect strength and durability.
- CO5 :** Evaluate sustainable and innovative building materials for practical applications.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
<b>COS</b>	<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3				2						
	<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3										
	<b>CO3</b>	3						2						
	<b>CO4</b>	2												
	<b>CO5</b>	2						3						

## Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: PSC2

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Acquiring a basic understanding about steam and Steam, Gas and Water Turbines.
- Students will be introduced to fundamentals of IC engines & refrigeration concepts.
- Students will be exposed to power transmission.
- Acquire a basic knowledge about conventional and advanced manufacturing processes.
- Acquiring a basic insight into future mobility such as Mechatronics, CNC and Additive Manufacturing

### UNIT - I

#### FORMATION OF STEAM, TURBINES

**08 Hrs.**

**Formation of steam:** Formation of steam, Types of steam, Steam properties - specific volume, enthalpy and internal energy, Simple numerical problems.

**Steam turbines** –Classification, Principle of operation of De Laval impulse and Parsan’s reaction steam turbine.

**Gas turbines-** Classification, Principle of operation of open cycle gas turbine & closed cycle gas turbine.

**Water turbines** - Classification, principle of operation of Pelton wheel.

### UNIT - II

#### I C ENGINES & REFRIGERATION

**08 Hrs.**

**Internal Combustion Engines:** Construction of IC engine parts, 4 stroke Diesel engine. Numerical problems on IP, BP, FP, Mechanical & Thermal efficiency. **(PO2)**

**Refrigeration:** Principle of refrigeration, Unit of refrigeration, working principle of Vapour compression refrigeration and vapour absorption refrigeration, List of commonly used refrigerants **(PO1)**

## UNIT - III

### POWER TRANSMISSION

08 Hrs.

**Belt drives:** Types of belt drives, stepped cone pulley, Velocity ratio in belt drives, Slip and Creep in belts drives.

**Gear Drives:** Types of gears- Spur, Helical, Spiral, Bevel, Worm gears, Rack and Pinion, and Velocity ratio in Gears. Spur Gear Nomenclature.

**Gear Trains:** Types of Gear trains, Working of Simple gear train, Compound gear train, Simple numerical problems on gear trains.

## UNIT - IV

### MACHINE TOOLS

08 Hrs.

**Lathe:** Principle of Working, Construction of Centre Lathe, classification of lathe, Specification of lathe, Lathe operations – Turning, Facing, Knurling, Thread cutting, Taper Turning by Tailstock offset Method. **(PO1)**

**Drilling:** Principle of working, classification of drilling machine, Construction and Working of Bench drilling machine and its operations, Drilling, Boring, Reaming, Tapping, Countersinking, Counter-boring and Spot facing. **(PO1)**

**Milling:** Principle of working, classification of milling machines, Construction and working of horizontal milling machine. Milling operations - Slot milling, Form milling, Angular milling, Gang milling **(PO1)**

## UNIT - V

### JOINING PROCESS, MECHATRONICS, CNC AND ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

08 Hrs.

**Joining Processes:** Soldering, Brazing, and welding definitions only, working of Oxy-Acetylene Gas welding and Arc Welding.

**Introduction to Mechatronics:** Systems of Mechatronics, advantages and disadvantages, Measurement Systems and Control Systems - Open loop control system and close loop control system (with simple block diagrams).

**Introduction to Additive Manufacturing:** classification and any one concept of Additive Manufacturing (3D printing by Stereo lithography process).

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	K R Gopala Krishna	Elements of Mechanical Engineering, Subhash Publications, 2008
2	Hazra Choudhry and Nirzar Roy	Elements of Workshop Technology (Vol. 1 and 2), Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2010

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Jonathan Wickert and Kemper Lewis	An Introduction to Mechanical Engineering, Third Edition 2012
2	P.N. Rao	Manufacturing Technology - Foundry, Forming and Welding, Tata McGraw Hill 3rdEd., 2003
3	P.N. Rao	CAD/CAM principles and applications, , Tata McGraw Hill 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Explain the basic principles of formation of steam and its application such as Steam Turbine, Gas Turbine and water turbines.
- CO2 :** Describe the performance parameters of IC engines and working principles of VAR and VCR refrigeration system.
- CO3 :** Describe the working of various mechanical power transmission for engineering applications.
- CO4 :** Describe different conventional and advanced machining tools such as Lathe, drilling and milling machines.
- CO5 :** Enumerate various aspects of future mobility, such as Mechatronics, CNC, and 3D printing technology.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	2												
	<b>CO2</b>	2												
	<b>CO3</b>	2												
	<b>CO4</b>	2												
	<b>CO5</b>	2												

## Basics of Electrical Engineering

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: PSC3

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To introduce fundamental concepts of electric circuits and electromagnetism.
- Voltage-current relation & power equations in R L C circuits and analysis of series and parallel A.C. circuits.
- Generation of three phase voltages, relation between phase & line values in star and delta connected circuits.
- Construction and principle of operation of D.C. motor, types of motors, speed control of separately excited D.C. motor.
- To study the domestic wiring and electrical safety practices.

### UNIT - I

#### DC CIRCUITS

**08 Hrs.**

**DC circuits:** Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws, analysis of series, parallel and series-parallel circuits. Power and energy. Numericals.

**Electromagnetism:** Faraday's Laws of Electromagnetic Induction, Lenz's Law, Fleming's rules, statically and dynamically induced EMF; concepts of self and mutual inductance. Coefficient of Coupling. Energy stored in magnetic field. Numericals.

### UNIT - II

#### SINGLE-PHASE AC CIRCUITS

**08 Hrs.**

**Single-phase AC circuits:** Generation of sinusoidal voltage, frequency of generated voltage, average value, RMS value, form factor and peak factor of sinusoidal voltage and currents. Phasor representation of alternating quantities. Analysis of R, L, C, R-L, R-C and R-L-C circuits with phasor diagrams, Real power, reactive power, apparent power, and Power factor. Series, Parallel and Series-Parallel circuits. Numericals.

## UNIT - III

### THREE-PHASE AC CIRCUITS

08 Hrs.

**Three-phase AC circuits:** Necessity and advantage of 3-phase system. Generation of 3-phase power. Definition of phase sequence. Balanced supply and balanced load. Relationship between line and phase values of balanced star and delta connections. Power in balanced 3-phase circuits.

**Transformers:** Necessity of transformer, principle of operation, Types and construction of single- phase transformers, EMF equation, losses, variation of losses with respect to load. Efficiency. Rating, cost, size and applications. Numerical.

## UNIT - IV

### DC MACHINES

08 Hrs.

**DC Generator:** Principle of operation, constructional details, induced emf expression, types of Generators. Relation between induced emf and terminal voltage. Numericals.

**DC Motor:** Principle of operation, back emf and its significance. Torque equation, types of motors, characteristics and speed control (armature & field) of DC motors(series & shunt only). Applications of DC motors. Numericals.

## UNIT - V

### THREE-PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS

08 Hrs.

**Three-phase induction Motors:** Concept of rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation, constructional features of motor, types – squirrel cage and wound rotor. Slip and its significance Rating, cost, size and applications. Numerical. Domestic Wiring: Requirements, Types of wiring: conduit wiring and casing & capping. Two way and three-way control of lamp load.

**Safety measures:** Domestic electric circuit including protective devices, working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits. Electric Shock, Earthing, types (Plate and pipe earthing), Safety Precautions to avoid shock

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	D C Kulshreshtha	Basic Electrical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, 1 <sup>st</sup> Ed., 2019, ISBN-13: 9789353167219
2	D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath	Basic Electrical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2019, ISBN-13: 9789353165727

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	V. K. Mehta, Rohit Mehta	Principles of Electrical Engineering & Electronics, S. Chand and Company Publications, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2015, <b>ISBN-13:</b> 9788121927291
2	E. Hughes	Electrical Technology, Pearson, 12 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2016. <b>ISBN-13:</b> 978-1-292-09304-8

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the concepts of basic laws to solve electric circuits and Faraday's laws to solve electromagnetic circuits.
- CO2 :** Analyze R, L, C, R-L, R-C and R-L-C Series and Parallel AC circuits.
- CO3 :** Determine the relation between phase and line values of voltage and current in three phase circuits. Illustrate Construction and operation of various Electrical Machines.
- CO4 :** Analyze the working principle of D.C. machine and speed control of separately excited D.C. motor.
- CO5 :** Illustrate working of A.C. Machines and concepts of domestic wiring, protective devices, solar photo voltaic system and safety measures.

### Course Articulation Matrix

		POs										PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	3	2			1		2				1		
	<b>CO2</b>	3	2			1						1		
	<b>CO3</b>	3	2					2				1		
	<b>CO4</b>	3	2									1		
	<b>CO5</b>	3	2					3				1		

## Fundamentals of Electronics & Communication Engineering

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: PSC4

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Analyze & design different stages of DC power supply
- Get knowledge of the working and application of transistors
- Build the analog computational circuits using OPAMP and generate AC signal of required frequency using Oscillator circuits
- Understand different analog modulation techniques
- Understand basics of digital electronics

### UNIT - I

#### SEMICONDUCTOR DIODE AND ITS APPLICATIONS

**08 Hrs.**

Review of PN-junction, diode equation, VI characteristics, effect of temperature, diode approximation, DC load line analysis, Zener diode: Working, VI characteristics. Basic building blocks of a regulated DC power supply: Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier, Capacitor filter (qualitative analysis). Zener regulator (includes numericals on diode equation, rectifier, filter and Zener regulator). Clipping circuits (Shunt single ended) and clamping circuits.

### UNIT - II

#### TRANSISTORS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

**08 Hrs.**

Bipolar junction transistor, CB and CE configuration and characteristics, BJT as switch and amplifier, Fixed bias and voltage divider bias, DC load line and operating point, Single stage RC coupled amplifier and its frequency response,

**Field Effect Transistor:** Junction field effect transistor (N-channel), JFET characteristics, Enhancement MOSFETs (N-channel): Classification, Construction and drain characteristics

**Case study:** MOSFET as a switch

## UNIT - III

### OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER AND OSCILLATORS

08 Hrs.

Block diagram of an Operational amplifier, Schematic symbol, differential amplifier, Characteristics of an ideal operational amplifier,

**Op-Amp parameters:** gain, input resistance, output resistance, CMRR, slew rate, bandwidth, input offset voltage, input bias current and input offset current. Equivalent circuit of Op-Amp, concept of virtual ground,

**Op-amp applications:** Inverting and non-inverting amplifier, Voltage follower, Adder, Subtractor, Integrator and differentiator.

Concept of positive feedback, Barkhausen criteria for oscillations, RC phase-shift oscillator and Wein bridge oscillator.

## UNIT - IV

### COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

08 Hrs.

Block diagram of communication system, communication channels and their characteristics: wire line, fiber optic, wireless electromagnetic channels. Need for modulation,

**Analog Modulation:** AM, FM, PM (Definition, waveforms, expressions and comparisons excluding derivations and spectral diagrams)

**Applications:** AM radio broadcasting, super heterodyne FM receiver, mobile wireless telephone systems

Case study of converting analog signal to digital signal using PCM.

## UNIT - V

### FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL SYSTEMS & BINARY NUMBERS

08 Hrs.

Digital Systems, introduction to number systems (Binary, Octal, decimal, Hexadecimal). Number base conversion: (binary to decimal, hexa decimal and vice versa), Binary addition, binary subtraction using 1's and 2's complement method. Review of logic gates, Universal gates. Boolean Algebra: De Morgan's theorems, Simplification and realization of Boolean expressions using basic gates and NAND gates, Half adder, Full adder and Parallel adder.

Case study with four bit adder simulation.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	David A Bell	Electronic Devices and Circuits, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, 30 <sup>th</sup> Impression, 2025
2	Ramakanth A Gayakwad	Op-amps and Linear Integrated Circuits, Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2015

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	John G. Proakis, Masoud Saleh	Fundamentals of Communication Systems, Second Edition, Pearson Educations, Inc., 2014
2	D.P Kothari and I J Nagrath	Basic electronics, Second Edition, McGraw Hill Education Pvt Ltd, 2018
3	M. Morris Mano and Michael D.Ciletti	Digital Design - With an Introduction to the Verilog HDL, VHDL and System Verilog 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Inc, 2024

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

**CO1 :** Analyze PN junction diodes & different stages of DC power supply.

**CO2 :** Analyze transistor characteristics and its application.

**CO3 :** Design OPAMP application circuits.

**CO4 :** Analyze the fundamental concepts of communication system.

**CO5 :** Apply Boolean laws to simplify logic expressions and circuits.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	3	2			1							1	
	CO2	3	2			1							1	
	CO3	3	2			1							1	
	CO4	3	1			1							1	
	CO5	3	2			1							1	

## Structured Programming in C

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: PSC5

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Elucidate the basic architecture and functionalities of a computer.
- Apply programming constructs of C language to solve the real-world problems.
- Explore user-defined data structures like arrays, structures, and pointers in implementing solutions to problems.
- Design and Develop Solutions to problems using structured programming constructs such as functions and procedures.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO C

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction to computers, input and output devices, designing efficient programs. Introduction to C, Structure of C program, Files used in a C program, Compilers, Compiling and executing C programs, variables, constants, Input/output statements in C.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 1.1 - 1.9, 2.1 - 2.2, 8.1 - 8.6, 9.1 - 9.14**

### UNIT - II

#### DECISION CONTROL AND LOOPING STATEMENTS

**08 Hrs.**

Operators in C, Type conversion and typecasting, **Decision control and LOOPING STATEMENTS**

Introduction to decision control, Conditional branching statements, iterative statements, nested loops, break and continue statements, go to statement.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 9.15 - 9.16, 10.1 - 10.6**

### UNIT - III

#### FUNCTIONS AND ARRAYS

**08 Hrs.**

Functions - Introduction using functions, Function definition, function declaration, function call, return statement, passing parameters to functions,

scope of variables, storage classes, recursive functions. The inline Keyword Arrays - Declaration of arrays, accessing the elements of an array, storing values in arrays, Operations on arrays, Passing arrays to functions, two dimensional arrays, operations on two-dimensional arrays, two-dimensional arrays to functions, multidimensional arrays, applications of arrays.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 11.1 - 11.10, 12.1 - 12.10, 12.12**

## UNIT - IV

### STRINGS AND POINTERS

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction, string taxonomy, operations on strings, Miscellaneous string and character functions, arrays of strings. Pointers: Introduction to pointers, declaring pointer variables, Types of pointers, Passing arguments to functions using pointers.

Pointers (Contd...): Pointers to Functions, C's Dynamic Allocation Functions

**Textbook 1: Chapter 13.1 - 13.6, 14 - 14.7**

## UNIT - V

### STRINGS AND POINTERS

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction, string taxonomy, operations on strings, Miscellaneous string and character functions, arrays of strings. Pointers: Introduction to pointers, declaring pointer variables, Types of pointers, Passing arguments to functions using pointers

Pointers (Contd...): Pointers to Functions, C's Dynamic Allocation Functions

**Textbook 1: Chapter 13.1 - 13.6, 14 - 14.7**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Reema Thareja	PROGRAMMING IN C, Third Edition, Oxford University, 2023
2	Schildt, Herbert	"C the complete reference", 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, McGrawHill

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie	The 'C' Programming Language, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2015
2	Hassan Afyouni, Behrouz A. Forouzan	"A Structured Programming Approach in C", 4th Edition, Cengage

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Elucidate the basic architecture and functionalities of a computer and also recognize the hardware parts.
- CO2 :** Apply programming constructs of C language to solve the real world problem.
- CO3 :** Explore user-defined data structures like arrays in implementing solutions to problems like searching and sorting.
- CO4 :** Explore user-defined data structures like structures, unions, files and pointers in implementing solutions.
- CO5 :** Design and Develop Solutions to problems using modular programming constructs using functions.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	2		3		1							1	
	CO2	2		3		1							1	
	CO3	2		3		1							1	
	CO4	2		3		1							1	
	CO5	2		3		1							1	

## Elements of Biotechnology and Biomimetics

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: PSC6

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the basic concepts of Biomolecules to analyze the various properties.
- Outline the fundamental concepts of cell, molecular and genetics to assess the roles.
- Use the fundamentals of Bioprocess Engineering to create a synergy between biologists and engineers.
- Demonstrate the various uses and applications of biological databases.
- Explain the fundamental concepts of Biomimetics to analyze biomimicry and the future of innovation.

### UNIT - I

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOCHEMISTRY

**8 Hrs.**

**Carbohydrates:** Introduction to carbohydrates, sources of carbohydrates, three major size classes of carbohydrates (mono, di, and polysaccharides), and classification of monosaccharides based on number of C-atoms (classification based on functional groups: aldoses and Ketoses).

**Nucleic Acids:** Introduction to Nucleic Acids, purine & pyrimidines, nucleosides, nucleotides of DNA & RNA, base pairing, structure of DNA, Structure of RNA, and types of RNA. Properties of Nucleic Acids.

**Proteins:** Introduction to Proteins: Amino acids (Structure, classification, and properties of amino acids). Structural organization: Primary structure, Secondary structure, Tertiary structure, and quaternary structure of proteins.

### UNIT - II

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF CELL, MOLECULAR, AND GENETICS

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction to Genetics, Mendelian Genetics and laws, Monohybrid and dihybrid cross, back cross and test cross, Conceptual numerical. Linkage and crossing over in *Drosophila Melanogaster* (Cis and Trans arrangement of genes, types of linkage, crossing-over types and mechanism of crossing-over),

Cell and Cell Structure (Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes), Cell Division and Cell Cycle. Central dogma of Molecular biology. Cell growth, senescence, and cell death.

### UNIT - III

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOPROCESS ENGINEERING

08 Hrs.

Introduction to bioprocess engineering, Biotechnology and Bioprocess engineering, the biologists and biotechnology engineers, research approaches, the story of penicillin, synergy between biologists and engineers, bioprocesses and regulatory constraints.

### UNIT - IV

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOINFORMATICS

08 Hrs.

Introduction to Biological Databases (Definition of Bioinformatics, Goals, Scope, Application, Limitations, and New Themes). Database: (Definition of database, Types), Biological database: Databases (Primary, Secondary and Specialized), Interconnection between the databases, Pit falls of biological databases. Nucleotide and Protein sequence and structure databases (NCBI, EMBL, DDBJ, Uniprot, and PDB). Other Important Databases: KEGG, PubMed, PubChem, ZINC.

### UNIT - V

#### BIOMIMETICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

08 Hrs.

Introduction to Biomimetics (definition and its evolution), Biomimicry problem definition and solution (Lotus leaves, Kingfisher beak, and Bird fly), tools and techniques: Discovery tools, Biomimicry software and database, Biomimicry and the future of innovation (material science, energy and sustainability, medicine and water purification).

#### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Nelson D.L. & Cox, M. M	Lehninger principles of 7 <sup>th</sup> Ed. ISBN - 9781319108243, W.H. Freeman, 2017
2	Xiong, Jin	Essential Bioinformatics. ISBN -10.0521706106, Cambridge University Press, 2006
3	DeLisa, Matthew, etal., Micheal L Shuler and FikertKargi	Bioprocess Engineering : Basic Concepts, ISBN-13:978- 0137062706. Pearson, 2017.

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	David Freifelder	Molecular Biology, 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed, 834p, ISBN-8185198349, 1987
2	Lewin, Benjamin and Gabby Dover	Genesv. ISBN-9780198542889, Vol. 1110. Oxford: Oxford University Press,1994.

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Apply the basic concepts of Biomolecules to analyze the various properties.
- CO2 :** Outline the fundamental concepts of cell, molecular and genetics to assess the roles.
- CO3 :** Use the fundamentals of Bioprocess Engineering to create a synergy between biologists and engineers.
- CO4 :** Illustrate the various uses and applications of biological databases.
- CO5 :** Apply the fundamental concepts of Biomimetics to analyze biomimicry and the future of innovation.

### Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3
COs	CO1	3	1			1						1			3
	CO2	3				1						1			3
	CO3	3	2			1						1	3		
	CO4	3	1		2	1						1		3	
	CO5	3	3	1		1						1			

## Building Materials Lab

Contact Hours/ Week	: 0(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Laboratory	Course Code	: PSCL1

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Perform testing on various ingredients used in concreting as per Indian Standards.
- Perform lab tests on hardened concrete, tiles, bricks and Reinforcement bars.

### UNIT - I

- Determination of bulking of sand and grain size distribution
- Determination of flakiness index and elongation index
- Determination of fineness and normal consistency of cement
- Determination of initial and final setting time
- Casting concrete cubes and cylinder for nominal/design mix
- Determination of workability by Slump test
- Determination of compressive, split tensile and flexural strength of concrete specimens
- Determination of flexural strength and compressive strength of floor tiles
- Determination of compressive strength of solid blocks and bricks
- Determination of tensile strength of HYSD/TMT bars

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Duggal S.K	"Building materials", New Age International publishers, second edition. 4835/24, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110 002, 2003. ISBN 81-224-1435-4
2	Shetty M.S	"Concrete Technology", S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2006
3	M.L. Gambhir	Concrete Manual, Dhanpat Rai and Co.

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

**CO1 :** Evaluate the quality of materials used for building construction.

**CO2 :** Prepare a detailed report of the material testing carried out.

**CO3 :** Relate the experimental procedure and results to the quality of the tested materials.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	
COs	CO1					2						1	1		
	CO2									2		1	1		
	CO3	3										1	1		
	CO4											1			

## Elements of Mechanical Engineering Lab

Contact Hours/ Week	: 0(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Laboratory	Course Code	: PSCL2

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Provide hands-on experience in fabricating simple sheet metal components from surface development and joining them using soldering techniques.
- Train students in basic turning operations using a lathe to achieve specified dimensions on work pieces.
- Develop skills for conducting standard laboratory tests on fuels to determine properties such as flash point, fire point, viscosity, and density.
- Fabricate standard welded joints using electric arc welding with proper safety.
- Foster the ability to analyze experimental results and relate the findings to real-world applications in engineering manufacturing and thermal systems.

### PART - A

#### CONVENTIONAL EXPERIMENTS

**16 Hrs.**

1. **Sheet metal and Soldering:** Development of lateral surfaces of square prism, Rectangular tray, cylinder, funnel. Minimum 3 models involving development and soldering.
2. **Turning Practice:** Machining of a model involving the turning operations like facing, counter sinking, plain turning, step turning and knurling operations.

### PART - B

#### TYPICAL OPEN-ENDED EXPERIMENTS

**10 Hrs.**

1. Comparative study of flash point and fire point of various liquid fuels / oils using the open cup method.
2. Comparative study of flash point and fire point of various liquid fuels / oils using the closed cup method.
3. Comparative study on viscosity of different liquid fuels.
4. Comparative study on density of different liquids.
5. **Welding shop:** Study of electric arc welding tools & equipment. Fabricate the at least two types of joints using electric arc welding.

## TEXT BOOKS :

<b>Along with Lab Manual provided by Mechanical Engineering Department, students are advised to follow text book.</b>		
1	Choudhury S.K.H. and others	Elements of Workshop Technology – Vol.1&2. Edition II, Media Promoters and Publishers, Mumbai, 2001

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	P.N. Rao	Manufacturing Technology: Vol. 1 (McGraw Hill), 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018 Manufacturing Technology: Vol. 2 (McGraw Hill), 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019
2	R.K. Rajput	Thermal Engineering, Laxmi Publications (New Delhi) 9th edition 2024

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Prepare sheet metal components by developing lateral surfaces and perform soldering to assemble models with accuracy.
- CO2 :** Carry out basic turning operations on a lathe such as facing, countersinking, plain turning, step turning, and knurling to achieve required dimensions and finish.
- CO3 :** Determine and compare important fuel properties such as flash point, fire point, viscosity, and density using standard laboratory methods.
- CO4 :** Fabricate different types of welding joints such as butt, lap, and T/L joints using electric arc welding tools while following safety procedures.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
COs	CO1	2	2	2		2				1	1			3		
	CO2	2	1	2	1	2			1	1	1		1	3		
	CO3	2	2		3	2		1			2					3
	CO4	2	1	2		2	2	1	1	2	1			3		

## Basic Electrical Laboratory

Contact Hours/ Week	: 0(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Laboratory	Course Code	: PSCL3

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand and Verify Fundamental Electrical Laws.
- Measure Electrical Parameters Accurately.
- Design and Implement Practical Electrical Circuits.
- Evaluate and Interpret Experimental Data.

Sl. No.	Name of Experiment
<b>PART – A</b>	
<b>CONVENTIONAL EXPERIMENTS</b>	
1	Verification of Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws for DC circuits.
2	Speed-torque characteristics of DC shunt motor.
3	Measurement of resistance, inductance, impedance and power factor using voltmeter, ammeter and wattmeter in single-phase AC circuits.
4	Load test on single phase transformer.
5	Measurement of three-phase power of an inductive load by 2-wattmeter method, when the load is (a) star connected and (b) delta connected. Calculation of resistance, reactance, impedance and power factor.
6	Wiring an appropriate electric circuit, understanding the basic principle used for 2-way and 3-way control of load.
<b>Part – B</b>	
<b>OPEN-ENDED EXPERIMENTS</b>	
7	Creation of short circuit to determine the time taken by a fuse of different length. Documenting the test data and the conclusions.

8	Trouble shooting experiments in simple DC circuits. The trouble may be due to improper connection, faulty component leading to open circuits or short circuits. Detection of fault and the reasons for that and conclusion.
9	Measurement of voltage between line and neutral, ground and line, ground and neutral in respect of healthy and unhealthy 3-pin socket. Conclusions arrived for the faulty wiring. Allowable ground voltage.
10	A 12 V battery is available. It is required to obtain 3 V from the battery to charge a mobile. Create a circuit to obtain the required voltage. Specify all the ratings of the components used.
11	Only three ammeters and standard resistance are available in the laboratory. Using the same measure the single-phase power consumed by an inductive load.
12	Only three voltmeters and standard resistance are available in the laboratory. Using the same measure the single-phase power consumed by a capacitive load.
	<p><b>NOTE :</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. The laboratory syllabus consists of PART-A and PART-B. While PART-A has 6 conventional experiments, PART-B has 6 typical open-ended experiments. The maximum mark for laboratory course is 100.</li> <li>ii. Both PART-A and PART-B are considered for CIE and SEE.</li> <li>iii. Students have to answer 1(one) question from PART-A and 1(one) question from PART-B.</li> <li>iv. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The questions set for SEE shall be from amongst the experiments under PART-A. It is evaluated for 70 marks out of the maximum 100 marks.</li> <li>• The open-ended question set for SEE shall be any other open-ended question and not selected from the experiments under PART-A. It shall be evaluated for 30 marks.</li> </ul> </li> <li>v. For continuous internal evaluation, during the semester classwork, the typical open-ended questions may be selected from PART-B or there may be any other similar question to enhance the skill of the students.</li> </ol>

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

**CO1 :** Conduct standard electrical experiments to verify theoretical principles.

**CO2 :** Measure key electrical parameters such as resistance, inductance, impedance, power, and power factor with standard methods.

**CO3 :** Design and perform experiments to solve practical open-ended electrical problems.

**CO4 :** Analyse experimental data from non-routine method to arrive at a solution.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs												PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
COs	CO1	2	1							2	2				
	CO2	2	1							2	2				
	CO3	2	1							2	2				
	CO4	2	1							2	2				

## Fundamentals of Electronics and Communication Laboratory

Contact Hours/ Week	: 0(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Laboratory	Course Code	: PSCL4

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the characteristics and applications of semiconductor devices.
- Analyze various applications of Operational Amplifier.
- Learn the truth table of digital ICs and design combinational circuits.
- Understand the concept of amplitude modulation.

<b>PART – A</b>	
<b>CORE / BASIC HARDWARE EXPERIMENTS</b>	
1	Design and Testing of Half-Wave Rectifier with and without Filter for determining Ripple Factor, Voltage Regulation, and Efficiency.
2	Design and Testing of Full-Wave Rectifier with and without Filter for determining Ripple Factor, Voltage Regulation, and Efficiency.
3	Analysis of Input and Output Characteristics of a Bipolar Junction Transistor in a Common Emitter Configuration.
4	Study of Transfer and Drain Characteristics of a MOSFET in Common Source Configuration.
5	Investigation of Op-Amp in Inverting and Non-Inverting Modes with Gain Measurement.
6	Study of Truth Tables for OR, AND, NOT, NAND, and NOR Gates using Basic and Universal Gates.

<b>PART – B</b>	
<b>OPEN-ENDED EXPERIMENTS</b>	
1	Design and Testing of Clipping and Clamping Circuits to obtain desired Transfer Characteristics

2	Design and testing of a single stage bipolar junction transistor amplifier to obtain desired gain and bandwidth requirements.
3	Testing of Op-Amp as voltage follower and a weighted summer with waveform analysis.
4	Design and Testing of Integrator and Differentiator Circuits using Op-Amp with Waveform Analysis
5	Amplitude Modulation using Discrete Components for given Specifications.
6	Realization of Half/ Full Adder and Subtracter using Logic Gates.

### Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

**CO1 :** Demonstrate the characteristics and applications of semiconductor devices.

**CO2 :** Design various applications of Operational Amplifier.

**CO3 :** Analyze the functionality of logic gates and their applications.

**CO4 :** Investigate amplitude modulation to explore fundamental analog communication technique.

### Course Articulation Matrix

	POs												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
COs	CO1	3	2						2	2			1	
	CO2	3	2						2	2			1	
	CO3	3	2						2	2			1	
	CO4	2	1						2	2			1	

## C Programming Lab

Contact Hours/ Week	: 0(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Laboratory	Course Code	: PSCL5

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand Debug and Executing the programs.
- Execute programs to demonstrate decision making and looping constructs.
- Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of array and strings.
- Understand basic concepts of Function and pointers.
- Understand basic concepts of structures and Union.

### PART – A

#### PROGRAMMING EXPERIMENTS

**Note:** Students must write the algorithm & flowchart for PART-A questions in the Record book.

1	A robot needs to find how far it must travel between two points on a 2D plane. Develop a C program to calculate the straight-line distance between the given coordinates.
2	Develop a C program that takes a student's marks as input and displays their grade based on the following criteria: 90 and above: Grade A 75 to 89: Grade B 60 to 74: Grade C 50 to 59: Grade D Below 50: Grade F Choose a suitable control structure to implement this logic efficiently.
3	Develop a C program that takes a unique identification input like PAN Number, AADHAR_Number, APAAR_Id, Driving License, Passport and checks it against a set of stored KYC records. Based on the input, display whether the individual is verified or not. Use an appropriate control structure to handle multiple possible ID matches. Assume all Unique identification are of integer type.

4	A math app needs to determine the type of roots for a quadratic equation based on user input. Develop a C program to calculate and display the roots based on the given coefficients.
5	A sensor in a robotic arm needs to calculate the angle of rotation in real-time, but the hardware doesn't support built-in trigonometric functions. Develop a C program to approximate the value of $\sin(x)$ using a series expansion method for improved performance.
6	Develop a C program that accepts a course description string and a keyword from the user. Search whether the keyword exists within the course description using appropriate string functions. If found, display: "Keyword '<keyword>' found in the course description." Otherwise, display: "Keyword '<keyword>' not found in the course description."
7	Develop a C program that takes marks for three subjects as input. Use a function to check if the student has passed (minimum 40 marks in each subject). Display the average and whether the student passed or failed.
8	In an ATM system, two account balances need to be swapped temporarily for validation. Develop a C program that accepts two balances and uses a function with pointers to swap them. Display the balances before and after swapping.
9	Imagine you are looking for a word in a dictionary. You don't start from the first page—you open it around the middle, check the word, and based on that, decide whether to go to the front half or back half. Develop a C program to implement Binary Search on a sorted array. Allow the user to enter a list of sorted integers and a target value to search for. If the value is found, display its position; otherwise, indicate that the element is not present in the array.
10	Think of Matrix A as the number of items sold by different sales persons in different cities, and Matrix B as the price of each item. When you multiply these two matrices, you get the total revenue generated by each salesperson in each city. Develop C program to multiply two matrices. The program should take input for two matrices (Matrix A and Matrix B) from the user, check if multiplication is possible, and display the resulting product matrix.

**PART – B**  
**TYPICAL OPEN-ENDED EXPERIMENTS**

Open-ended experiments are a type of laboratory activity where the outcome is not predetermined, and students are given the freedom to explore, design, and conduct the experiment based on the problem statements as per the concepts defined by the course coordinator. It encourages creativity, critical thinking, and inquiry-based learning.

1	A college library has a digital bookshelf system where each book is assigned a unique Book ID. The bookshelf is organized in ascending order of Book IDs. Develop a C Program to quickly find whether a book with a specific Book ID is available in the shelf.
2	A sports teacher has recorded the scores of students in a 100-meter race. To prepare the result sheet, the teacher wants the scores arranged in descending order (from highest to lowest). Develop a C program to sort the scores.
3	A small warehouse tracks how many units of different products are shipped from multiple branches. Another dataset shows how much revenue each product generates per unit. Develop a C program which combines these datasets to calculate the total revenue generated by each branch.
4	A basic mobile contact manager stores first and last names separately. For displaying full names in the contact list, you need to join them manually. Additionally, the system must check the length of each full name to ensure it fits the screen. Perform these operations by developing a C program without using built- in string functions.
5	A currency exchange booth allows users to convert between two currencies. Before confirming the exchange, the system simulates a swap of the values to preview the result without actually changing the original data. In other cases, it updates the actual values. Develop a C program that implements both behaviors using Call by Value and Call by reference.
6	A local library needs to store and display details of its books, including title, author, and year of publication. Design a structure that can hold these details and develop a C program to display a list of all books entered.

## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Develop Debug and Execute programs to solve simple computational problems.
- CO2 :** Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate decision making and looping constructs.
- CO3 :** Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of array and strings.
- CO4 :** Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the basic concepts of Function and pointers.
- CO5 :** Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the basic concepts of structures and Union.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	
COs	CO1	2		3		3									
	CO2	2		3		3									
	CO3	2		3		3									
	CO4	2		3		3									
	CO5	2		3		3									

## Elements of Biotechnology Laboratory

Contact Hours/ Week	: 0(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Laboratory	Course Code	: PSCL6

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the various instrumentation and sterilization principles.
- Describe basic concepts of preparation of the solutions.
- Understand the microscopic use for the study of cells like plants, bacteria etc

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS	
1	Instrumentation and working principles of Microscopes, calorimeters and pH meters
2	Sterilization techniques: Hotairoven, Autoclave and Laminar Air flow unit
3	Concentration of solutions: Normality, Molarity and buffer solutions
4	Study of different stages of mitosis(onion root tip experiment)and meiosis
5	Study of mutations in <i>Drosophila Melanogaster</i>
6	Study of cross section of different parts of a plant
7	Identification of bacterial and fungal organisms by staining
8	Qualitative test to identify types of biomolecules: Carbohydrates and proteins
9	Scientific article retrieval using biological databases
10	Sequence retrieval using biological databases
11	Biomolecular structure visualization and analysis using PyMOL and VMS
12	Determination of bacterial cell growth using turbidometry method

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Nelson, D.L., & Cox, M. M	Lehninger principles of biochemistry 7 <sup>th</sup> ed. W.H.Freeman, ISBN-9781319108243, 2017
2	Xiong, Jin	Essential bioinformatics, Cambridge University Press, ISBN-10.0521706106,2006
3	David Freifelder	Molecular Biology, ISBN-978-9350781210, 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed, 834p

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Lewin, Benjamin and Gabby Dover.	Genesv. ISBN-9780198542889, Vol. 1110. Oxford: Oxford University Press,1994.
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## Course Outcomes :

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to :

- CO1 :** Describe the various instrumentation and sterilization principles.
- CO2 :** Explain the basic concepts of preparation of the solutions.
- CO3 :** Analyze the microscopic use for the study of cells like plants, bacteria etc.
- CO4 :** Apply the knowledge of carbohydrates and proteins to analyze the biological samples.
- CO5 :** Demonstrate the basics of biological databases for Biomolecular visualization.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs										PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3
COs	CO1	3						1			1				3
	CO2	3						1			1				3
	CO3	3	2			1		1	2		1				3
	CO4	3	2			1		2			1				
	CO5	3	2			2	1	2			1			3	

## Introduction to Electrical Engineering

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ESCO6

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Introduce different types of electric power systems.
- Interpret the fundamental concepts of electric circuits.
- Impart knowledge of construction and operation of DC machines
- Impart knowledge of construction and operation of AC machines
- Study the domestic wiring, tariff and electrical safety practices.

### UNIT - I

#### POWER GENERATION

**08 Hrs.**

Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Hydel, thermal, nuclear, Solar & wind power generation (Block Diagram approach). Single-line diagram of power supply system showing power station, transmission system and distribution system. Definition of power grid.

#### DC CIRCUITS

Ohm's Law and its limitations. KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits. Numerical.

### UNIT - II

#### SINGLE PHASE CIRCUITS

**08 Hrs.**

Generation of single-phase system. Equation of AC voltage and current, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor and their relation [No derivations]. Voltage and current relationships in R, L and C circuits, concept of power, reactive power, apparent power and power factor, analysis of R-L, R-C and R-L-C series circuits, parallel circuits, illustrative examples.

#### THREE PHASE CIRCUITS

Generation of three-phase systems, star and delta (mesh) connections, relation between phase and line values of voltages and of currents of star and

delta connections. Definition of balanced and unbalanced source and load. Power, reactive power and power factor. Problems with balanced loads.

## **UNIT – III**

### **TRANSFORMERS**

**08 Hrs.**

### **DC GENERATOR**

Principle of operation, constructional details, induced emf expression, types of generators. Relation between induced emf and terminal voltage. Numerical.

### **DC MOTOR**

Principle of operation, back emf and its significance. Torque equation, types of motors, characteristics and speed control (armature & field) of DC motors (series & shunt only). Rating, cost, size and applications of DC motors. Numerical.

## **UNIT - IV**

### **TRANSFORMERS**

**08 Hrs.**

Necessity of transformer, principle of operation, Types and construction of single- phase transformers, EMF equation, losses, variation of losses with respect to load. Efficiency. Rating, cost, size and applications. Numerical.

### **THREE-PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS**

Concept of rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation, constructional features of motor, types – squirrel cage and wound rotor. Slip and its significance Rating, cost, size and applications. Numerical.

## **UNIT – V**

### **DOMESTIC WIRING**

**08 Hrs.**

Requirements, Types of wiring: conduit, casing & capping. Two way and three way control of load

### **ELECTRICAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND TARIFF**

Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, laptops, printers, etc. Definition of “unit” used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electrical energy consumption for domestic applications.

## SAFETY MEASURES

Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits. Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	D C Kulshreshtha	Basic Electrical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, 1 <sup>st</sup> Ed., 2019, ISBN-13: 9789353167219
2	D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath	Basic Electrical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2019, ISBN-13: 9789353165727

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	V. K. Mehta, Rohit Mehta	Principles of Electrical Engineering & Electronics, S. Chand & Company Publications, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2015. ISBN-13: 9788121927291
2	E. Hughes	Electrical Technology, Pearson, 12 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2016. ISBN-13: 978-1-292-09304-8

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 : Explain the concepts of various energy sources and Electric circuits.
- CO2 : Apply the basic Electrical laws to solve circuits.
- CO3 : Explain the construction and operation of various Electrical Machines.
- CO4 : Determine the performance parameters of different Electrical Machines.
- CO5 : Explain the concepts of domestic wiring, circuit protective devices and safety measures.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	3	2	1									
	CO2	3	3										
	CO3	3	2										
	CO4	3	2										
	CO5	3	1										

## Introduction to Electronics and Communication Engineering

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Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ESCO7

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**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Analyze various stages of DC power supply.
- Understand the working of amplifiers and oscillators.
- Build the analog computational circuits using OP-AMP
- To equip students with basic foundations of embedded systems.
- Understand basics of digital electronics.
- Understand basics of analog and digital modulation techniques.

### UNIT - I

#### POWER SUPPLIES

**08 Hrs.**

Block diagram, Half-wave rectifier, Full-wave rectifiers (Bi phase and Bridge), C- filter (Qualitative analysis), Zener voltage regulator, Line and load regulation, Voltage doubler, switched mode power supply

#### AMPLIFIERS

Review of BJT, BJT as a switch; Cut-off and saturation modes; RC coupled CE amplifier, frequency response, gain, input and output resistance, bandwidth, phase shift, negative feedback.

### UNIT - II

#### OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

**08 Hrs.**

Ideal op-amp; parameters and characteristics of ideal and practical op-amp; Practical op-amp circuits: Inverting and non-inverting amplifiers, voltage follower, summer, subtractor.

#### OSCILLATORS

Concept of positive feedback, Barkhausen criterion, sinusoidal and non-sinusoidal oscillators, RC phase shift oscillator, Wein bridge oscillator,

Multivibrators, Single-stage astable oscillator, Crystal controlled oscillators (using Op-amp, qualitative analysis).

### **UNIT – III**

#### **BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LOGIC CIRCUITS**

**08 Hrs.**

Binary numbers, Number Base Conversion, Binary, octal, decimal & Hexa Decimal Numbers and vice versa, Complements -1's and 2's, Basic definitions, Basic Theorems and Properties of Boolean Algebra, Boolean Functions, Canonical and Standard Forms, Digital Logic Gates.

#### **COMBINATIONAL LOGIC**

Introduction, Design procedure, Adders- Half adder, Full adder.

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **EMBEDDED SYSTEMS**

**08 Hrs.**

Definition, Embedded systems vs general computing systems, Classification of Embedded Systems, Major application areas of Embedded Systems, Purpose of an Embedded System, Core of the Embedded System, Microprocessor vs Microcontroller, RISC vs CISC, Memory-ROM

#### **SENSORS AND INTERFACING**

Sensors, Actuators, LED, 7-Segment LED Display.

### **UNIT – V**

#### **ANALOG COMMUNICATION SCHEMES**

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction, Modern communication system scheme: Information source, input transducer, Transmitter, Channel or Medium, Noise, Receiver, Multiplexing, Concept of modulation, Types of communication systems. Types of modulation (only concepts) – AM, FM, Concept of Radio wave propagation (Ground, space, sky)

#### **DIGITAL MODULATION SCHEMES**

Advantages of digital communication over analog communication, ASK, FSK, PSK (explanation with waveform).

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Mike Tooley	Electronic Circuits, Fundamentals & Applications, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Elsevier, 2015
2	M. Morris Mano	Digital Logic and Computer Design, PHI Learning, 2017

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	D P Kothari, I J Nagrath	Basic Electronics, 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, McGraw Hill Education (India), Private Limited, 2018
2	Shibu K. V	Introduction to Embedded Systems, 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2017
3	S L Kakani and Priyanka Punglia	Communication Systems, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, New Age International Publisher, 2017

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Analyse basic electronic circuits using the principles of rectifiers, voltage regulators, and amplifiers.
- CO2 :** Analyse the behaviour of analog circuits including oscillators and operational amplifiers in signal generation and conditioning applications.
- CO3 :** Apply number system conversions and Boolean algebra to design and implement basic combinational logic circuits.
- CO4 :** Interpret the structure and functionality of embedded systems and digital logic components such as microcontrollers, sensors, and logic gates.
- CO5 :** Illustrate the fundamental concepts of analog and digital modulation techniques based on their characteristics and suitability for communication systems.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
COs	CO1	2	2			1							1	
	CO2	2	2			1							1	
	CO3	2	2										1	
	CO4	2	1										1	
	CO5	2	1										1	

## Introduction to Mechanical Engineering

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ESCO8

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To develop basic knowledge on mechanical engineering, fundamentals and energy sources.
- Understand the concept of different types of machine tool operations and modern manufacturing processes like CNC, 3D printing.
- To know the concept of IC engines and future mobility vehicles.
- To give exposure in the field of engineering materials and manufacturing processes technology and its applications.
- To acquire a basic understanding role of mechanical engineering in the robotics and automation in industry.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION

**08 Hrs.**

Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society, Emerging Trends and Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive and Aerospace. **(PO1)**

#### ENERGY

Introduction to various Energy Sources, Basic working principles of Thermal power plant, nuclear power plant, Solar power plant and Wind power plant. Environmental issues like Global warming and Ozone depletion. **(PO1, PO7)**

### UNIT - II

#### MACHINE TOOL OPERATIONS

**08 Hrs.**

Working Principle of lathe, Lathe operations: Turning, facing, knurling. Working principles of Bench Type Drilling Machine, drilling operations: drilling, boring, reaming. Working of Horizontal Milling Machine, Milling operations: plane milling and slot milling. **(PO1)**

## **INTRODUCTION TO ADVANCED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS**

Introduction, components of CNC, advantages and applications of CNC, Introduction to 3D printing and 3D printing by stereolithography process. **(PO1)**

### **UNIT – III**

#### **INTRODUCTION TO IC ENGINES**

Components and Working Principles, 4-Stroke Petrol and Diesel Engines, comparison of 4-stroke Petrol and Diesel engine, Application of IC Engines. **(PO1)**

#### **INSIGHT INTO FUTURE MOBILITY**

**08 Hrs.**

Electric and Hybrid Vehicles, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles. Advantages and disadvantages of EVs and Hybrid vehicles. **(PO1)**

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **ENGINEERING MATERIALS**

**08 Hrs.**

Properties and applications of Ferrous & Nonferrous Metals, silica, ceramics, glass, graphite, diamond and polymer, Shape Memory Alloys. **(PO1)**

#### **JOINING PROCESSES**

Soldering, Brazing and Welding, Definitions, classification of welding process, Arc welding, Gas welding and types of flames. **(PO1)**

### **UNIT – V**

#### **INTRODUCTION TO MECHATRONICS & ROBOTICS (MODIFIED) 08 Hrs.**

Open-loop and closed-loop mechatronic systems, Classification of Robots: Robot Anatomy, Application, Advantages and Disadvantages. **(PO1)**

#### **AUTOMATION IN INDUSTRY**

Definition, types – Fixed, programmable and flexible automation, basic elements with block diagrams, advantages. **(PO1)**

#### **INTRODUCTION TO IoT**

Definition and Characteristics, Physical design, protocols, Logical design of IoT, Functional blocks, and communication models. **(PO1)**

#### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1	K R Gopala Krishna	Elements of Mechanical Engineering, Subhash Publications, 2008
2	Jonathan Wickert and Kemper Lewis	An Introduction to Mechanical Engineering, Third Edition, 2012

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Hazra Choudhry and Nirzar Roy	Elements of Workshop Technology (Vol. 1 and 2), Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
2	P.N. Rao	Manufacturing Technology- Foundry, Forming and Welding, Tata McGraw Hill 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2003
3	V. Ganesan	Internal Combustion Engines, Tata McGraw Hill Education; 4th edition, 2017
4	Appu Kuttan K K	Robotics, International Pvt Ltd, volume 1
5	Dr SRN Reddy, Rachit Thukral and Manasi Mishra	Introduction to Internet of Things: A Practical Approach, ETI Labs
6	Raj Kamal	Internet of Things: Architecture and Design, McGraw Hill

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Explain the role of mechanical engineering in industries and society, various energy sources and its impact on environment.
- CO2 :** Describe the machine tool operations and advanced manufacturing process.
- CO3 :** Explain the working principle of IC engines, electric and hybrid vehicles.
- CO4 :** Discuss the properties of common engineering materials and various metal joining processes.
- CO5 :** Explain the concepts of mechatronics, robotics and automation in IoT.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	2						2						
	<b>CO2</b>	2												
	<b>CO3</b>	2												
	<b>CO4</b>	2												
	<b>CO5</b>	2												

## Essentials of Information Technology

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ESCO9

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Provide fundamental knowledge of computer systems, software and networks.
- Develop skills in using productivity tools for academic and professional tasks.
- Enable effective use of internet and communication technologies.
- Introduce emerging trends and applications in IT.
- Create awareness of ethical, legal, and security issues in IT.
- Impart practical skills for digital literacy and employability.

### UNIT - I

#### DATA STORAGE

**08 Hrs.**

Bits and Their Storage, Main Memory, Mass Storage, Representing Information as Bit Patterns, The Binary System, Storing Integers, Storing Fractions.

#### DATA MANIPULATION

Computer Architecture, Machine Language, Program Execution, Arithmetic/ Logic Instructions, Communicating with Other Devices.

**Textbook 1: Chapter-1 (1.1-1.7), Chapter-2 (2.1-2.5)**

### UNIT - II

#### OPERATING SYSTEMS

**08 Hrs.**

The History of Operating Systems, Operating System Architecture, Coordinating the Machine's Activities, Handling Competition Among Processes, Security.

#### ALGORITHMS

The Concept of an Algorithm, Algorithm Representation, Algorithm Discovery.

**Textbook 1: Chapter-3, Chapter-5 (5.1-5.3)**

## **UNIT – III**

### **NETWORKING AND THE INTERNET**

**08 Hrs.**

Network Fundamentals, The Internet, The World Wide Web, Internet Protocols, Security.

### **CYBERSECURITY**

Overview - What is Cybersecurity? Brief History of Cybersecurity Events, The Basic Information Security Model, Cyber Hygiene, Teams in Cybersecurity.

### **ETHICAL ISSUES IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

Overview, Ownership Rules, Ethics and Online Content.

**Textbook 1: Chapter-4,      Textbook 2: Chapter-16, Chapter-17**

## **UNIT - IV**

### **SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

**08 Hrs.**

The Software Engineering Discipline, The Software Life Cycle, Software Engineering Methodologies, Modularity, Tools of the Trade.

### **DATABASE SYSTEMS**

Database Fundamentals, The Relational Model.

**Textbook 1: Chapter-7 (7.1-7.5), Chapter-9 (9.1-9.2)**

## **UNIT – V**

### **INTRODUCTION TO HTML AND WEBSITE DEVELOPMENT**

**08 Hrs.**

What is HTML? Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), Website Design and Storyboarding, Structure of a Website.

### **COMPUTER GRAPHICS**

The Scope of Computer Graphics, Overview of 3D Graphics, Modeling, Rendering.

**Textbook 2: Chapter-12.**

**Textbook 1: Chapter-10 (10.1-10.4)**

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	J. Glenn Brookshear and Dennis Brylow	Computer Science: An Overview, 12 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2017
2	Roy, Shambhavi; Daniel, Clinton; & Agrawal, Manish	"Fundamentals of Information Technology", Digital Commons at The University of South Florida (2023). <a href="https://digitalcommons.usf.edu/dit_tb_eng/19">https://digitalcommons.usf.edu/dit_tb_eng/19</a>

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	V. Rajaraman	"Introduction to Information Technology", Third Edition, PHI Learning, 2018
2	Pelin Aksoy	Information Technology in Theory, First Edition, Cengage

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Illustrate different information representation and manipulation schemes.
- CO2 :** Use Information Technology (IT) infrastructure for information exchange.
- CO3 :** Apply basic software engineering concepts for Website and application development.
- CO4 :** Develop queries for quick insert, access and updating of structured information.
- CO5 :** Identify the role of cybersecurity and ethical issues in Information Technology (IT).

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
<b>SOs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	2													
	<b>CO2</b>	2													
	<b>CO3</b>	2		2											
	<b>CO4</b>	2	3												
	<b>CO5</b>	2													

## Introduction to Building Sciences

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ESCO10

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- Understand the scope of various Civil Engineering domains, materials and terminologies.
- Understand the laws governing mechanics, and the apply them to concurrent forces.
- Analyse the coplanar non-concurrent force system.
- Analyse the parallel force system, determine centroids and moment of inertia of laminae.
- Determine CG, surface areas, volumes and moment of inertia of 1D, 2D and 3D bodies.

### UNIT - I

#### **SCOPE OF VARIOUS FIELDS OF CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**08 Hrs.**

Surveying, Structural Engineering, Geotechnical Engineering, Water Resources Engineering, Transportation Engineering, Environmental Engineering, Construction Planning and Project Management.

#### **BASIC AND EMERGING MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION**

Types and Uses of Bricks, Stones, Cement, Structural Steel, Wood and Concrete. Types and Uses of Autoclaved Aerated Concrete (AAC) blocks, Bamboo, Recycled plastics, Material selection criteria, Durability, Sustainability.

#### **STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS OF A BUILDING**

Concept of Foundation, Plinth, Lintel, Chejja, Masonry wall, Column, Beam, Slab, Flooring and Staircase, Green building rating systems IGBC, LEED, GRIHA (Green Rating for Integrated Habitat Assessment) for new buildings.

### UNIT - II

#### **FUNDAMENTALS OF MECHANICS**

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction to Mechanics, Classification of Engineering Mechanics, Basic terminologies in Mechanics-time, mass, space, length, force, momentum,

Continuum, Rigid body, Particle, Characteristics of a force, Scalar and Vector quantities, Fundamentals Laws of Mechanics.

### **COPLANAR CONCURRENT FORCES**

Composition of forces, Resolution of forces, General method of composition of forces, Equilibrium of bodies and connected bodies.

## **UNIT – III**

### **COPLANAR NON-CONCURRENT FORCES**

**08 Hrs.**

Moment of a force, Varignon's theorem, Couple, resolution of force and a couple, resultant of force systems, equilibrium of coplanar non-concurrent system of forces, application to beam problems- Determination of support reaction for beams subjected to different types of loads (Concentrated loads, UDL, UVL, pure moment and their combinations), introduction to the concepts of determinacy and indeterminacy in components subjected to forces/loads.

## **UNIT - IV**

### **CENTROID AND MOMENT OF INERTIA OF PLANE SECTIONS**

**08 Hrs.**

Importance of centroid and centre of gravity, methods of determining the centroid, locating the centroid of plane lamina from first principles, centroid of composite sections.

Importance of Moment of Inertia, parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem, section modulus, radius of gyration, polar moment of inertia, second moment of area (moment of inertia) of plane sections from first principles - rectangle, triangle, circle, moment of inertia of composite sections, Numerical Problems.

## **UNIT – V**

### **CENTRE OF GRAVITY AND MASS MOMENT OF INERTIA**

**08 Hrs.**

Centre of gravity concept, centre of gravity from first principles of simple sections, Theorems of Pappus-Guldinus. Mass moment of inertia-determination of mass moment of inertia of rod, rectangular and circular plate from first principles.

### **FRICTION**

Frictional force, Laws of friction, angle of friction, angle of repose and cone of friction, Concept of wedges.

### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1	A. Nelson	Engineering Mechanics, Statics and Dynamics, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2009. ISBN:978-07-014614-3
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2	Bansal R. K., Rakesh Ranjan Beohar and Ahmad Ali Khan	Basic Civil Engineering and Engineering Mechanics, Laxmi Publications, 3rd Edition, 2015, ISBN: 9789380856674
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## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Beer F.P. and Johnston E.R.	Mechanics for Engineers: Statics and Dynamics, McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 1987, ISBN: 9780070045842
2	Hibbler R. C.	Engineering Mechanics: Principles of Statics and Dynamics, Pearson Press, 2017
3	Timoshenko S, Young D. H., Rao J. V., Sukumar Patil	Engineering Mechanics, McGraw Hill Publisher, 5th Edition, 2017, ISBN: 9781259062667
4	Bhavikatti S S	Engineering Mechanics, New Age International Publications, 4th Edition, 2018

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Comprehend various civil engineering domains, materials & terminologies of buildings
- CO2 :** Solve engineering problems involving concurrent force systems using laws of statics
- CO3 :** Apply equations of statics to evaluate unknown forces in non-concurrent force systems.
- CO4 :** Locate centroids of plane figures and evaluate its moment of inertia about any axis
- CO5 :** Determine the location of CG, surface areas, volumes and MI of 1D, 2D and 3D bodies

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs										PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>						2							
	<b>CO2</b>	3												
	<b>CO3</b>	3												
	<b>CO4</b>	3												
	<b>CO5</b>	3												

## Applied Mechanics

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ESCO11

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To develop students' ability to analyze the problems involving forces, moments with their applications.
- To make students learn the effect of friction on different planes.
- To develop the student's ability to find out the center of gravity and moment of inertia and their applications.
- To make the students learn about kinematics and kinetics and their applications.

### UNIT - I

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF MECHANICS

08 Hrs.

Introduction to Mechanics, Classification of Engineering Mechanics, Basic terminologies in Mechanics-time, mass, space, length, force, momentum, Continuum, Rigid body, Particle, Characteristics of a force, Scalar and Vector quantities, Fundamentals Laws of Mechanics.

#### COPLANAR CONCURRENT FORCES

Composition of forces, Resolution of forces, General method of composition of forces, Equilibrium of bodies and connected bodies.

### UNIT - II

#### COPLANAR NON-CONCURRENT FORCES

08 Hrs.

Moment of a force, Varignon's theorem, Couple, resolution of force and a couple, resultant of force systems, equilibrium of coplanar non-concurrent system of forces, application to beam problems- Determination of support reaction for beams subjected to different types of loads (Concentrated loads, UDL, UVL, pure moment and their combinations), introduction to the concepts of determinacy and indeterminacy in components subjected to forces/loads.

## UNIT – III

### **CENTROID AND MOMENT OF INERTIA OF PLANE SECTIONS** 08 Hrs.

Importance of centroid and centre of gravity, methods of determining the centroid, locating the centroid of plane lamina from first principles, centroid of composite sections – symmetrical sections - T and I section.

Importance of Moment of Inertia, parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem, section modulus, radius of gyration, polar moment of inertia, second moment of area (moment of inertia) of plane sections from first principles - rectangle, triangle, circle, moment of inertia of composite sections, Numerical Problems (Only symmetrical sections- T and I section).

## UNIT - IV

### **CENTRE OF GRAVITY AND MASS MOMENT OF INERTIA** 08 Hrs.

Centre of gravity concept, centre of gravity from first principles of simple sections, Theorems of Pappus-Guldinus. Mass moment of inertia-determination of mass moment of inertia of rod, rectangular and circular plate from first principles.

### **FRICTION**

Frictional force, Laws of friction, angle of friction, angle of repose and cone of friction, Concept of wedges.

## UNIT – V

### **DYNAMICS** 08 Hrs.

Basic terms, principles of dynamics, types of motion.

### **KINEMATICS**

Introduction, Displacement, speed, velocity, acceleration, acceleration due to gravity, Numerical examples on linear motion.

### **PROJECTILES**

Introduction, important definitions, motion of body projected horizontally- derivation and numerical examples.

### **KINETICS**

Introduction, approaches- D 'Alembert's principle and work-energy method.

### **TEXT BOOKS :**

1	S.S. Bhavikatti	Engineering Mechanics, Eighth Edition, 2021, NEW AGE International Publishers, ISBN 9388818474
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## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Bansal R. K., Rakesh Ranjan Beohar and Ahmad Ali Khan	Basic Civil Engineering and Engineering Mechanics, third edition, 2015, Laxmi Publications, ISBN: 9789380856674
2	Beer F.P. and Johnston E. R	Mechanics for Engineers: Statics and Dynamics, Fourth edition, 1987, McGraw Hill, ISBN: 9780070045842
3	Hibbler R. C.	Engineering Mechanics: Principles of Statics and Dynamics, fourteenth edition, 2017, Pearson Press, New Delhi. ISBN:9789332584747

## ONLINE RESOURCES :

1	Prof. K. Ramesh, IIT Madras	NPTEL course on “Engineering Mechanics”
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## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Identify system of forces and to solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics.
- CO2 :** Apply equations of statics to analyze non concurrent force system and to determine support reactions of beams subjected to various loading types.
- CO3 :** Locate the centroid of laminas and compute the moment of inertia of plane sections using first principles.
- CO4 :** Compute the centroid and the moment of inertia of solids from first principles and apply the concept of friction for a given real world problem.
- CO5 :** Apply the Principles of Kinematics and Kinetics to solve plane motion and connected bodies for the solution of engineering problems.

## Course Articulation Matrix

		POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	
<b>COs</b>	<b>CO1</b>	3					2								
	<b>CO2</b>	3													
	<b>CO3</b>	3													
	<b>CO4</b>	3													
	<b>CO5</b>	3													

# Introduction to C Programming

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: PLC5

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students to:

- Elucidate the basic architecture and functionalities of a computer.
- Apply programming constructs of C language to solve the real-world problems.
- Explore user-defined data structures like arrays, structures, and pointers in implementing solutions to problems.
- Design and Develop Solutions to problems using structured programming constructs such as functions and procedures.

## UNIT - I

### INTRODUCTION TO C

**08 Hrs.**

Introduction to computers, input and output devices, designing efficient programs. Introduction to C, Structure of C program, Files used in a C program, Compilers, Compiling and executing C programs, variables, constants, Input/output statements in C.

**Textbook: Chapter 1.1 - 1.9, 2.1 - 2.2, 8.1 - 8.6, 9.1 - 9.14**

## UNIT - II

### DECISION CONTROL AND LOOPING STATEMENTS

**08 Hrs.**

Operators in C, Type conversion and typecasting. Introduction to decision control, Conditional branching statements, iterative statements, nested loops, break and continue statements, goto statement.

**Textbook: Chapter 9.15 - 9.16, 10.1 - 10.6**

## UNIT - III

### FUNCTIONS & ARRAY

**08 Hrs.**

**FUNCTIONS:** Introduction using functions, Function definition, function declaration, function call, return statement, passing parameters to functions, scope of variables, storage classes, recursive functions.

**ARRAYS:** Declaration of arrays, accessing the elements of an array, storing values in arrays, Operations on arrays, Passing arrays to functions.

**Textbook: Chapter 11.1 - 11.13, 12.1 - 12.6**

## UNIT - IV

### APPLICATIONS OF ARRAYS AND INTRODUCTION TO STRINGS 08 Hrs.

Two dimensional arrays, operations on two-dimensional arrays, two-dimensional arrays to functions, multidimensional arrays.

Applications of arrays, case study with sorting techniques.

**INTRODUCTION TO STRINGS:** Reading strings, writing strings, summary of functions used to read and write characters. Suppressing input using a Scanset.

**Textbook: Chapter 12.7 - 12.12**

## UNIT - V

### STRINGS, POINTER AND STRUCTURES

08 Hrs.

**STRINGS:** String taxonomy, operations on strings, Miscellaneous string and character functions, arrays of strings.

**POINTER:** Understanding the Computers Memory, Introduction to Pointers, Declaring Pointer Variables.

**STRUCTURES:** Introduction to structures.

**Textbook: Chapter 13.1 - 13.6, 14.1 - 14.3, 15.1**

## LAB ASSIGNMENTS

1	C Program to find Mechanical Energy of a particle using $E = mgh + 1/2 mv^2$ .
2	C Program to convert Kilometers into Meters and Centimeters.
3	C Program To Check the Given Character is Lowercase or Uppercase or Special Character.
4	Program to balance the given Chemical Equation values x, y, p, q of a simple chemical equation of the type: The task is to find the values of constants b <sub>1</sub> , b <sub>2</sub> , b <sub>3</sub> such that the equation is balanced on both sides and it must be the reduced form.
5	Implement Matrix multiplication and validate the rules of multiplication
6	Compute $\sin(x)/\cos(x)$ using Taylor series approximation. Compare you result with the built-in library function. Print both the results with appropriate inferences.
7	Sort the given set of N numbers using Bubblesort.
8	Write functions to implement string operations such as compare, concatenate, string length Convince the parameter passing techniques.

9	Implement structures to read, write and compute average-marks and the students scoring above and below the average marks for a class of N students.
10	Develop a program using pointers to compute the sum, mean and standard deviation of all elements stored in an array of N real numbers.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Reema Thareja	PROGRAMMING IN C, Third Edition, Oxford University, 2023
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## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	E. Balaguruswamy	Programming in ANSI C, 9e, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
2	Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie	The 'C' Programming Language, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2015

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Elucidate the basic architecture and functionalities of a computer and also recognize the hardware parts.
- CO2 :** Apply programming constructs of C language to solve the real world problem.
- CO3 :** Explore user-defined data structures like arrays in implementing solutions to problems like searching and sorting.
- CO4 :** Explore user-defined data structures like structures, unions and pointers in implementing solutions.
- CO5 :** Design and Develop Solutions to problems using modular programming constructs using functions.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	2				2			3				
	CO2			2									
	CO3	2		2									
	CO4	2		2									
	CO5			2									

# Python Programming

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 4.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 28	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Integrated	Course Code	: PLC6

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students to:

- Learn the syntax and semantics of the Python programming language.
- Illustrate the process of structuring the data using lists, tuples.
- Demonstrate the use of built-in functions to navigate the file system.
- Implement the Object-Oriented Programming concepts in Python.

## UNIT - I

### PYTHON BASICS AND FLOW CONTROL

**08+6P Hrs.**

**Python Basics:** Entering Expressions into the Interactive Shell, The Integer, Floating-Point, and String Data Types, String Concatenation and Replication, Storing Values in Variables, Your First Program, Dissecting Your Program.

**Flow Control:** Boolean Values, Comparison Operators, Boolean Operators, Mixing Boolean and Comparison Operators, Elements of Flow Control, Program Execution, Flow Control Statements, Importing Modules, Ending a Program Early with `sys.exit()`. Example Programs.

**Textbook: 1**

## UNIT - II

### FUNCTIONS AND LISTS

**08+6P Hrs.**

**Functions:** `def` Statements with Parameters, Return Values and `return` Statements, The `None` Value, Keyword Arguments and `print()`, Local and Global Scope, The `global` Statement, Exception Handling, A Short Program: Guess the Number. Example Programs.

**Lists:** The List Data Type, Working with Lists, Augmented Assignment Operators, Methods, Example Program: Magic 8 Ball with a List, List-like Types: Strings and Tuples, References. Example Programs.

**Textbook: 1**

## UNIT - III

### DICTIONARIES AND STRUCTURING DATA AND MANIPULATING STRINGS 08+6P Hrs.

**Dictionaries and Structuring Data:** The Dictionary Data Type, Pretty Printing, Using Data Structures to Model Real-World Things.

Example Programs.

**Manipulating Strings:** Working with Strings, Useful String Methods, Project: Password Locker. Example Programs.

**Textbook: 1**

## UNIT - IV

### OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING AND INHERITANCE 08+06P Hrs.

**Object-Oriented Programming:** Classes and Objects, Creating Classes in Python, Creating Objects in Python, The Constructor Method, Classes with Multiple Objects, Using Objects as Arguments, Objects as Return Values, Class Attributes versus Data Attributes, Encapsulation, Using Private Instance Variables and Methods.

**Inheritance:** Accessing the Inherited Variables and Methods, Using super() Function and Overriding Base Class Methods, Multiple Inheritances, Method Resolution Order (MRO), The Polymorphism, Operator Overloading and Magic Methods. Example Programs.

**Textbook: 2**

## UNIT - V

### READING AND WRITING FILES AND ORGANIZING FILES 08+04P Hrs.

**Reading and Writing Files:** Files and File Paths, The os.path Module, The File Reading/Writing Process, Saving Variables with the shelve Module, Saving Variables with the pprint.pformat() Function. Example Programs.

**Organizing Files:** The shutil Module, Walking a Directory Tree, Compressing Files with the zipfile Module. Example Programs.

**Textbook: 1**

## LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS OR PROGRAMS

<b>Aim: Introduce the Python fundamentals, data types, operators and flow control.</b>	
1.	Develop a Python program to compute the distance between two given points. (Euclidean distance formula).
2.	Develop a Python program to find the largest of three given numbers using if-elif statements.
3.	Develop a Python program to check whether a given number is palindrome or not and also count the number of occurrences of each digit in the input number.
<b>Aim: Demonstration of manipulation of list and functions.</b>	
4.	<p>Defined as a function <math>F</math> as <math>F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}</math>. Write a Python program which accepts a value for <math>N</math> (where <math>N &gt; 0</math>) as input and pass this value to the function. Display suitable error message if the condition for input value is not followed.</p> <p><b>The first two terms are 0 and 1</b>  <b>A Fibonacci sequence is the integer sequence of 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8....</b></p>
5.	Develop a python program to compute the gcd of two given numbers using function with argument and return value.
6.	Develop a python program to sort the given list using selection sort.
7.	Develop a python program to find the key elements in a given list using binary search technique.
<b>Aim: Demonstration of Dictionary and strings using string methods.</b>	
7.	Develop a Python program that accepts a sentence and find the number of words, digits, uppercase letters and lowercase letters.(without using built-in functions)
8.	Develop a program to convert roman numbers into integer values using dictionaries.
9.	<p>Develop a python program to Check if a given string is binary string or not.</p> <p>[Hint: Input: str = "01010101010"  Output: Yes  Input: str = "geeks101"  Output: No ]</p>

10.	<p>Develop a python program to check if a string contains only alphanumeric characters or even special character.          [Hint: Input : Geeks\$For\$Geeks          Output : String contains special characters.          Input : Geeks For Geeks          Output : String contains only alphanumeric characters ]</p>
<b>Aim: Demonstration of the concepts of classes, methods, objects and inheritance.</b>	
11.	<p>Develop a python program by creating a class called Employee to store the details of Name, Employee_ID, Department and Salary, and implement a method to update salary of employees belonging to a given department.</p>
12.	<p>Develop a Python Program to Create a Class Called as Complex and Implement __add__() Method to Add Two Complex Numbers. Display the Result by Overloading the + Operator.</p>
13.	<p>Develop a python program utilizing inheritance to calculate the area of a triangle, circle, and rectangle as defined below. The Shape class serves as the base class, defining a common interface for calculating the area. Derived classes (Triangle, Circle, and Rectangle) inherit from Shape and implement their specific area calculation methods.</p>
<b>Aim: Demonstration of working with Reading and Writing Files.</b>	
14.	<p>Write a python program to accept a file name from the user and perform the following operations</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Display the first N lines of the file</li> <li>2. Copy the content of one file to another file.</li> <li>3. Display the contents of copied file in reversed order.</li> </ol>
15.	<p>Develop a python program for generating random quiz files along with key_answer file. (Each set must have 10 questions and five different quiz patterns).</p>

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	Reema Thareja Al Sweigart	Automate the Boring Stuff with Python, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015
2	Gowrishankar S, Veena	Introduction to Python Programming, CRC Press/ Taylor & Francis, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2018

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Charles Dierbach	Introduction to Computer Science Using Python, Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015
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### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Discuss the fundamentals of python programming elements like variables, operators, if conditional, loops etc.
- CO2 :** Identify the methods to create and manipulate lists, tuples, strings and dictionaries.
- CO3 :** Interpret the concepts of Object-Oriented Programming used in Python to solve problems.
- CO4 :** Develop programs to organize the files.

### Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	
COs	CO1	3					2			3					
	CO2	3													
	CO3	3													
	CO4	3		1											

## Introduction to AI and Applications

Contact Hours/ Week	: 3(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 40	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: ETC13

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students to:

- Introduce basic concepts and techniques of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Artificial Super Intelligence (ASI).
- Apply informed search techniques for different applications.
- Introduce basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning (ML).
- Learn knowledge representation mechanism, prompt engineering techniques and writing prompts for creative thinking and creative writing.
- Introduce trends in AI and super intelligence.
- Learn the basics of Robotics and its Engineering applications.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

**08 Hrs.**

**Introduction to Artificial Intelligence:** Artificial Intelligence, How Does AI Work?, Advantages and Disadvantages of Artificial Intelligence, History of Artificial Intelligence, Types of Artificial Intelligence, Weak AI, Strong AI, Narrow AI, Artificial General Intelligence, Artificial Super Intelligence, Reactive Machines, Limited Memory, Theory of Mind, Self-Awareness, Machine Learning and Deep Learning, Preparing for Super Intelligence: Major Breakthroughs of Narrow AI.

**Artificial intelligence technologies:** Techniques in AI, Machine Learning Model, Types of Machine Learning Algorithms.

**Artificially Intelligent Machine:** Defining Intelligence, Components of Intelligence, Differences Between Human and Machine Intelligence, Agent and Environment.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 1 (1.1-1.3), Chapter 2 (2.1-2.2), Chapter 3 (3.1-3.4).**

**Textbook 3: Chapter 1(1.1-1.9, 1.11, 1.12), 2, 3(3.1-3.4)**

## UNIT - II

### MACHINE LEARNING

08 Hrs.

**Machine Learning:** Techniques in AI, Machine Learning Model, Model Based and Model Less Learning, Regression Analysis in Machine Learning, Classification Techniques, Clustering Techniques, Naïve Bayes Classification, Deep Learning, Neural Network.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 2 (2.1-2.8)**

**Textbook 3: Chapter 5(5.1-5.6), 6 (6.1, 6.2)**

## UNIT - III

### KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION

08 Hrs.

**Knowledge Representation:** Introduction, Knowledge Representation, Knowledge-Based Agent, Types of Knowledge.

Introduction to Prompt Engineering, Introduction to Prompt Engineering, The Evolution of Prompt Engineering, Types of Prompts, How Does Prompt Engineering Work?

Prompt Engineering Techniques for ChatGPT, Introduction to Prompt Engineering Techniques, Instructions Prompt Technique, Zero, One, and Few Shot Prompting, Self-Consistency Prompt.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 4 (4.1-4.4)**

**Textbook 2: Chapters 1 (1.1-1.4), 3 (3.1 -3.4)**

**Textbook 3: Chapter 8, 9(9.1-9.5), 10**

## UNIT - IV

### CURRENT TRENDS IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

08 Hrs.

**Current Trends in Artificial Intelligence:** AI and Ethical Concerns, AI as a Service (AlaaS), Recent trends in AI. Control and Alignment Concerns in Superintelligence, Scheming in Narrow AI.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 8 (8.1, 8.2, 8.4)**

**Textbook 3: Chapter 11, 12, 13**

## UNIT - V

### APPLICATIONS OF AI

08 Hrs.

Robotics, Robotics-an Application of AI, Drones Using AI, No Code AI, Low Code AI.

**Applications of AI:** Application of AI in Computer Science, Application of AI in Civil Engineering, Application of AI in Electronics and Telecommunications, Application of AI in Electronics and Electrical Engineering, Application of AI in Electronics and Instrumentation, Application of AI in Mechanical Engineering, Application of AI in Biotechnology, Application of AI in Industrial Engineering and Management.

**Textbook 1: Chapter 8 (8.3), Chapter 1 (1.7, 1.8, 1.10, 1.11)**

**Textbook 3: Chapter 15, 16, 17, 18**

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	Reema Thareja	Artificial Intelligence: Beyond Classical AI, Pearson Education, 2023
2	Ajantha Devi Vairamani and Anand Nayyar	Prompt Engineering: Empowering Communication, 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2024
3	SASI	"Engineering Intelligence - A VTU Abridged Series", Chiac ASI, 2025

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig	Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach (4 <sup>th</sup> Edition), Pearson Education, 2023
2	Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, and Shivashankar B. Nair	Artificial Intelligence, McGraw Hill Education
3	Tom Taulli	Prompt Engineering for Generative AI: ChatGPT, LLMs, and Beyond, Apress, Springer Nature
4	Nilakshi Jain	Artificial Intelligence: Making A System Intelligent, First Edition, Wiley

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Explain the concepts and types of artificial intelligence and artificial super intelligence.
- CO2 :** Illustrate basic machine learning methods for regression, classification and clustering.
- CO3 :** Make use of prompt engineering techniques to interact with generative AI tools.
- CO4 :** Outline recent trends in artificial intelligence and machine learning.
- CO5 :** Identify real-world applications of AI across different Engineering disciplines.

## Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
COs	CO1	2					2			3				2
	CO2	2		2										2
	CO3	2		2										2
	CO4	2	2											2
	CO5	2		2										2

## ಬಳಕೆ ಕ್ಷು ಡ Balake Kannada (Kannada for Usage)

Contact Hours/ Week	: 1(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 15	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 1
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: CC03

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To create the awareness regarding the necessity of learning local language for comfortable and healthy life.
- To enable learners to Listen and understand the Kannada language properly.
- To speak, read and write Kannada language as per requirement.
- To train the learners for correct and polite conversation.
- To know about Karnataka state and its language, literature and General information about this state.

### UNIT - I

1. Introduction, Necessity of learning a local language, Methods to learn the Kannada language. **03 Hrs**
2. Easy learning of a Kannada Language: A few tips, Hints for correct and polite conversation, Listening and Speaking Activities, Key to Transcription.
3. ವೈಯಕ್ತಿಕ, ಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ ಸೂಚಕ/ಸಂಬಂಧಿತ ಸರ್ವನಾಮಗಳು ಮ್ತು ಪ್ರಶ್ನಾ ವರ್ತ ಪದಗಳು - Personal Pronouns, Possessive Forms, Interrogative words.

### UNIT - II

1. ನಾಮ್ನುಗಳ ಸಂಬಂಧಾರ್ವರ್ತ ರೂಪ್ನುಳು, ಸಂದೇಹಾಸಪ ದ ಪ್ರಶ್ನಾ ಗಳು ಮ್ತು ಸಂಬಂಧವಾಚಕ ನಾಮ್ನುಗಳು - Possessive forms of nouns, doubtful question and Relative nouns. **03 Hrs**
2. ಗುಣ, ಪ್ರಮಾಣ ಮ್ತು ಣವ ಒಣಣ ವಿಶೇಷಣಗಳು, ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ ವಾಚಕಗಳು - Qualitative, Quantitative and Colour Adjectives, Numerals.
3. ಕಾರಕ ರೂಪ್ನುಳು ಮ್ತು ವಿಭಕ್ತಿ ಪ್ರತು ಯಗಳು - ಸಪ್ತಮಿ ವಿಭಕ್ತಿ ಪ್ರತು ಯ - (ಆ, ಅದು, ಅವು, ಅಲ್ಲಿ ) - Predictive Forms, Locative Case.

## UNIT - III

1. ಚತ್ತರ್ಥವ ವಿಭಕ್ತಿ ಫಠುಯದ ಬಳಕೆ ಮ್ಲಿ ಸಠ್ಠಯ ವಾಚಕಗಲು - Dative cases and Numerals. **03 Hrs**
2. ಸಠ್ಠಯ ಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಲು ಮ್ಲಿ ಬಹುಚರ್ಢನ ನಾಮೂಪ್ಗಲು - Ordinal Numerals and Plural markers.
3. ಫಠುನ/ ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ವಕ ಫಠುಯಾಪ್ಗಲು ಮ್ಲಿ ಣವ ಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಲು - Defective / Negative verbs and Colour Adjectives.

## UNIT - IV

1. ಲಘು ಢೆ/ಒಘು ಗೆ, ನಿರ್ದೇಶನ, ಫಠುಯೋತ್ಸಾ ಹ ಮತ್ತು ಒತ್ತು ಯ ಅರ್ೋರೂಪ್ ಪ್ಗಲು ಮತ್ತು ವಾಕ್ಯ ಗಲು Permission, Commands, Encouraging and Urgin words (Imperative words and sentences) **03 Hrs**
2. ಸಠುಯ ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಗಲಲ್ಲಿ ಠಿ ತೋಯವಿಭಕ್ತು ಫಠುಯಗಲು ಮತ್ತು ಸಂಭವನೋಯ ಫಠುಯಾರಗಲು Accusative cases and Potential Forms used in General Communication.
3. "ಇರು ಮತ್ತು ಇರಲೂಿ " ಸಹಾಯಕ ಫಠುಯಾಪ್ಗಲು, ಸಂಭೂಮುಸೂಚಕ ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ೀಕ ಫಠುಯಾಪ್ಗಲು Helping verbs 'iru and iralla'. Corresponding Future and Negation verbs.
4. ಹೋಲ್ಲಕೆ (ತ್ರತ್ಮ), ಸಂಬಂಧ ಸೂಚಕ, ವ್ಯು ಸೂಚಕ ಫಠುಯಯಗಲು ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ೀಕ ಪ್ಗಲ ಬಳಕೆ Comparative, Relationship, Identification and Negation words.

## UNIT - V

1. ಕಾಲ್ ಮತ್ತು ಸಮಯದ ಹಾಗೂ ಫಠುಯಾಪ್ಗಲ ವಿವಿಧ ಫಠುಯಾರಗಲು - Different types of Tense, Time and Verbs. **03 Hrs**
2. -ದ್, -ತ್, -ತ್ತ, -ಇತ್ತ, -ಆಗಿ, -ಅಲೂಿ, -ಗ್, -ಕ್, ಇದೆ ಫಠುಯಾ ಫಠುಯಾಪ್ಗಲ ಯಗಲೊಂಠಿಗೆ ಭೂತ್, ಭವಿಷಯ ತ್ ಮತ್ತು ವತ್ೀಮಾನ ಕಾಲ್ ವಾಕ್ಯ ರಚನೆ - Formation of Past, Future and Present Tense Sentences with Verb Forms.
3. ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಠಿನೋಪ್ಪೂಗಿ ಕ್ಷು ಡ ಪ್ಗಲು - Kannada Vocabulary List. Kannada Words in Conversation.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	<p><b>ಬಳಕೆ ಕ್ಷು ಡ</b> - ಡಾ. ಎಲ್. ತಿಮ್ಮ ರೇಶ ಫಕಟಣೆ : ಫಸ್ವರಾಂಗ, ವಿಶ್ವಾ ಲಾಯು ತಾಂತಿರ ಕ ಖಾ ಖಿಠುಲಯ, ಬೆಳಗಾವಿ.</p> <p><b>ಸೂಚನೆ :</b></p> <p>ಹೆಚ್ಚಿ ನ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಮ್ತಿ ವಿರಣೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಡಾ. ಎಲ್. ತಿಮ್ಮ ರೇಶ (9900832331) ಇರ್ಫನ್ನಾ ಸಂಪ್ಪವಸಿ.</p> <p>ಮಾದರಿ ಫಶ್ವಾ ಫ್ತೆ ಕೆ, ಕೆರ್ಸವ ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಫ್ತು ಯನ ಸ್ವಪ್ಪುರ ಮ್ತಿ ಬಹು ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಮಾದರಿಯ ಫಶ್ವಾ ಗಳ ಕೈಪಿಡಿಗಾಗ್ಗೆ ಖಾ ಖಿಠುಲಯದ ವೆಬ್‌ಸೈಟ್ ನೇಡುವುದು.</p>
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### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** To familiarize the necessity of learning of local language for comfortable life.
- CO2 :** To speak, read and write Kannada language as per requirement.
- CO3 :** To communicate (converse) in Kannada language in their daily life with Kannada speakers.
- CO4 :** To Listen and understand the Kannada language properly.
- CO5 :** To speak in polite conversation.

## ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ಕ್ಷು ಡ Samskruthika Kannada

Contact Hours/ Week	: 1(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 15	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 1
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: CC04

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students to:

ಸ್ವಾಂಸೆ ೃತಿಕ ಕನಾ ಡ ಫಕಲ್ಕಯ ಉಡ್ಲೇಶಗಲು:

- ವೃತೀಪ್ರ ಪ್ವಿ ಷ್ಠುರ್ಥವಗಲಾಗ್ರುವದರಿಂದ ಕನಾ ಡ ಭಾಷೆ, ಸ್ಥೆತು ಮ್ತು ಕನಾ ಡ ಸಂಸೆ ೃತಿಯ ಪಿಚಯ ಮಾಡಿಕಡುವುದು.
- ಕನಾ ಡ ಸ್ಥೆತು ದ ಫಧಾನ ಭಾಗವಾದ ಆಧುನಿಕ ಪೂರ್ವ ಮ್ತು ಆಧುನಿಕ ಕರ್ಯಗಳನ್ನಾ ಸ್ವಾಂಕೇತಿಕವಾಗ್ಯ ಪಿಚಯಿಸುವುದು.
- ಷ್ಠುರ್ಥವಗಲಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ಥೆತು ಮ್ತು ಸಂಸೆ ೃತಿಯ ಬಗೆ ಅರಿವು ಹಾಗೂ ಆಸಕ್ತಿಯನ್ನಾ ಮೂಡಿಸುವುದು.
- ತಾಂತಿರ ಕ ಯ್ಕೆಗಳ ಪಿಚಯನ್ನಾ ಹಾಗೂ ಅರ್ಯಗಳು ಸ್ವಧಿಸಿದ ವಿಷಯಗಳನ್ನಾ ಪಿಚಯಿಸುವುದು.
- ಸ್ವಾಂಸೆ ೃತಿಕ, ಜನಪ್ಪ ಹಾಗೂ ಫವಾಸ ಕರ್ನಗಳ ಪಿಚಯ ಮಾಡಿಕಡುವುದು.

### ಘಟಕ - 1

**ಕ್ಷು ಡ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾಷೆ ಕುರಿತಾದ ಲೇಖನಗಳು** **03 ಗಂಟೆಗಳು**

1. ಕನಾವಟಕದ ಏಕ್ರೇಕರಣ - ಒಂಂದು ಅಪೂರ್ವ ಚರಿತ್ರರ - ಜಿ. ವಾಂಕಟಸುಬಬ ಯು
2. ಆಡಳಿತ ಭಾಷೆಯಾಗ್ಯ ಕನಾ ಡ - ಡಾ. ಎಲ್. ತಿಮ್ಮೇಶ ಮ್ತು ಫ್ಲ ವಿ. ಕೇಶಮೂರ್ತಿವ

### ಘಟಕ - 2

**ಆಧುನಿಕ ಪೂರ್ವದ ಕರ್ಯ ಭಾಗ** **03 ಗಂಟೆಗಳು**

1. ಚರ್ನಗಳು - ಬರ್ಣಾಣ, ಅಕೆ ಮ್ತಾದೇವಿ, ಅಲಿ ಮ್ತು ಭು, ಜೇಡರ ಧೈಮ್ತು
2. ತಲಿ ಣಿಸರರು ಕಡುತು ತಳು ಮ್ತುವೇ - ಕನಕದ್ಯಸರು

### ಘಟಕ - 3

**ಆಧುನಿಕ ಕರ್ಯ ಭಾಗ** **03 ಗಂಟೆಗಳು**

1. ಡಿವಿಜಿ ರರ್ ಮಂಕುತಿಮ್ತು ನ ಕಗೆ ಠಿಂದ ಉಪ ಕೆಲವು ಭಾಗಗಳು

2. ಕುರುಡು ಕಾಂಚಾಣ: ದ.ರ. ಬಾಂದ್ರ
3. ಹೊಸಬಾಳಿನ ಗ್ರೀತೃ: ಕುವೆಂಪು

### ಘಟಕ - 4

**ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಯಂತ್ರಗಳ ಪರಿಚಯ**

**03 ಗಂಟೆಗಳು**

1. ಡಾ. ಸರ್ ಎಂ. ವಿಶ್ವಾಸ್ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಿ: ಡಾ. ಎಲ್. ಶಿವಪ್ಪ - ಎ.ಎನ್. ಮೂಲತೀರ್ಥ
2. ಕರಕುಶಲ ಕಲೆಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಯೋಗ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ - ಕರೀಗೌಡ ಬೇಚನಹಳ್ಳಿ

### ಘಟಕ - 5

**ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ, ಜನ್ಮದ ಕಥೆ ಮತ್ತು ಪಿವಾಸ್ ಕಥನ**

**03 ಗಂಟೆಗಳು**

1. ಯುಗಾಧಿ : ಸುಧಾಂದರ

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	<p><b>ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ಕೃತಿ</b> - ಡಾ. ಹಿಚ್ಚು ಬೇರಲೂಗಯಯ ಮತ್ತು ಡಾ. ಎಲ್. ಶಿವಪ್ಪ ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ. ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾರಂಗ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸ್ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಿ ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು. <b>ಸೂಚನೆ :</b> ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಮತ್ತು ವಿವರಗಳಿಗೆ ಡಾ. ಎಲ್. ಶಿವಪ್ಪ (9900832331) ಇರರ್ನಾ ಸಂಪರ್ಕಿಸಿ.</p> <p>ಮಾದರಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ, ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಆಯುಕ್ತರು ಯನ ಸ್ವಾಮಿ ಮತ್ತು ಬಹು ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಮಾದರಿಯ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳ ಕೈಪಿಡಿಗಾಗ್ಯ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯದ ವೆಬ್‌ಸೈಟ್ ನೋಡುವುದು.</p>
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### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ಕನಾ ಡ ಫಲಕಯ ನಂತರ ಷ್ಠುರ್ಥವಗಳಲ್ಲಿ :

- CO1 :** ಕನ್ನಡ ಭಾಷೆ, ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯ ಮತ್ತು ಕನಾ ಡದ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯ ಕುರಿತು ಅರಿವು ಮೂಡುತಿದ್.
- CO2 :** ಕನಾ ಡ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯ ದ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಭಾಗವಾದ ಆಧುನಿಕ ಪೂರ್ವ ಮತ್ತು ಆಧುನಿಕ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕಗಳನ್ನು ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕವಾಗ್ಯ ಕಲ್ಪಿತ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಓರಿಗೆ ಮತ್ತು ಜ್ಞಾನಕೆ ಸೂತಿವ ಮೂಡುತಿದ್.
- CO3 :** ಷ್ಠುರ್ಥವಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯ ಮತ್ತು ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯ ಬಗೆಗೆ ಅರಿವು ಹಾಗೂ ಆಸಕ್ತಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿ ಗುತಿದ್.
- CO4 :** ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಯಂತ್ರಗಳ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯನ್ನೂ ಹಾಗೂ ಅರ್ಥಗಳು ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟಿಸಿದ ವಿಷಯಗಳನ್ನೂ ತಿಳಿದುಕಾಂಡು ನಾಡಿನ ಇನಿ ತರ ಯಂತ್ರಗಳ ಬಗೆಗೆ ತಿಳಿದುಕಳುಕಿರ್ ಕೌತ್ಸಕ್ತ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿ ಗುತಿದ್.
- CO5 :** ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ, ಜನಪ್ಪ ಹಾಗೂ ಪ್ರವಾಸ ಕರ್ನಗಳ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯವಾಗುತಿದ್.

## Communication Skills

Contact Hours/ Week	: 1(L)+1(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 15	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 15	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Theory	Course Code	: CC08

### UNIT - I

#### COMMUNICATION SKILLS

**03 Hrs**

Glimpses of Essential English for Engineers (General Overview).  
Communication Skills: Process, Verbal and Non-Verbal, Proxemics, Chronemics and Barriers. **Writing:** Word Classification – Parts of Speech, Sentence structures.

**Speaking & Listening:** Listening to English Pronunciation – English Phonemes – Intelligible Accent – Speech Organs- Syllable Structures, Stress, Intonation, and Practice.

<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) & Eclectic Approach
<b>Digital Tools</b>	ALL 44 sounds of English in 75 minutes - <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QxQUapA-2w4&amp;t=51s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QxQUapA-2w4&amp;t=51s</a> . AI-based grammar and writing tools (e.g., Grammarly, ChatGPT, Quillbot) to analyze and classify parts of speech. AI-based pronunciation tools (Google Speech-to-Text) for real-time feedback
<b>Reading Material</b>	“ <b>The Chimney Sweeper</b> ” by William Blake Martin Luther King Jr's “I Have a Dream” Speech
<b>Assessment Techniques and Tools</b>	<b>Role Play:</b> Formal/informal scenarios, <b>Group Discussion (GD), Case Studies Analysis:</b> Identify barriers and suggest solutions, <b>Mini-Presentation:</b> Focused on proxemics. Observation Rubric (for body language, tone, time cues), (Sample Rubric, please refer the annexure), Video Recording + Self-evaluation Sheet.

## UNIT - II

### INTERPERSONAL SKILLS

03 Hrs

**Speaking:** Role Play Exercises Based on Workplace Contexts, Introducing Oneself - PEP Talks- Personal Empowerment, Participating in Group Discussion and Debates, Giving Technical Presentation.

**Reading:** Reading the Interview of an Achiever (Skimming and Scanning) (Case Studies).

**Writing:** Writing a Short Biography of an Achiever Based on given reflections,

**Grammar:** Sentence patterns. **Vocabulary** Development: Idioms and Phrases.

<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) & Eclectic Approach
<b>Digital Tools</b>	Google Meet / Zoom + AI Transcription- Practice group discussions with live transcription. Grammarly - Highlights grammar issues with explanations. <b>Oxford Learner's Dictionaries</b> ( <a href="https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/">https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/</a> ) - Includes etymology, pronunciation, synonyms/antonyms
<b>Assessment Techniques and Tools</b>	Group discussion performance (listening, turn-taking, clarity) Technical presentations (confidence, structure, clarity) Role plays (relevance, tone, spontaneity)
	Case Studies Oral communication rubric (clarity, relevance, tone, confidence, non-verbal cues), <b>Activity:</b> Read a short <b>interview of an achiever</b> (e.g., A. P. J. Abdul Kalam, Sudha Murthy) <b>LMS (Learning Management Systems):</b> Moodle or Google Classroom for submissions and reflections. <b>Video Submissions:</b> Students submit videos of role plays or presentations for asynchronous review.

## UNIT - III

### ENGLISH FOR EMPLOYABILITY

03 Hrs

**Writing:** Formal Letter writing (Enquiry, Order, and Complaint). Tenses – Reported Speech-Voice - Email Etiquettes, Structure, Writing and Responding to Emails. Paragraph Writing (Descriptive, Argumentative, Expository, Short Story, and Narrative), Blog Writing. **Reading:** Proof Reading (Spelling, Punctuation, Grammar). Error Identification Exercises. **Speaking:** Questions & Requests (non-Wh questions and Question tags).

<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) & Eclectic Approach
<b>Digital Tools</b>	Grammarly – Check grammar, tone, spelling Canva - Free templates to create posters, ads, infographics Adobe Express – Visual storytelling and ad design
<b>Assessment Techniques and Tools</b>	<b>Paragraph Writing</b> - Descriptive, Argumentative, Expository, Short Story, Narrative - Paragraph rubric (structure, logic, vocabulary, grammar) <b>Writing - Tool:</b> Digital submission + rubric for content originality, reader engagement, clarity. <b>Speaking Skills</b> - Oral assessment rubric (intonation, clarity, accuracy) Email simulator (Google Forms/Canvas/Docs template)

## UNIT - IV

### ENGLISH IN DIGITAL WORLD

03 Hrs

**Writing:** Framing of search terms / keywords in search engines/ Commands for search on open AIs - Tools to support synchronous communication such as webinar platforms, and asynchronous communication such as forums and social media - Online communication - Types – pros and cons of online communication. Acceptable online roles and behaviours – Netiquettes - Etiquettes of social media. Problems and opportunities in handling digital resources -Tools to check grammar. **Writing:** Citing information accurately from source material - Plagiarism – Infringement, Importance of academic integrity.

<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) & Eclectic Approach
<b>Digital Tools</b>	Google Meet - Integrated with Gmail, free for students Google Classroom - Forum, assignments, comments
<b>Assessment Techniques and Tools</b>	Write a short essay (150–200 words) on the <b>problems and opportunities</b> . Evaluation rubric (structure, coherence, grammar). Grammar assessment rubric (before vs after comparison, understanding of corrections).

## UNIT - V

### APPLYING FOR JOBS

**03 Hrs**

**Listening:** TED Talks. **Speaking:** Mock Interview, Telephone Interviews.

**Reading:** Reading a Job Interview- language used in formal professional settings, formal vs. informal tone, non-verbal communication cues, Statement of Purpose, Company Profile and Completing Comprehension Exercises

**Writing:** Job Applications and Resumes **Grammar:** Conditional Clauses, Modal verbs **Vocabulary Development:** Technical Vocabulary, Purpose Statement.

<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) & Eclectic Approach
<b>Digital Tools</b>	Listening to professional talks, analyzing tone and structure - <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks">https://www.ted.com/talks</a> Non-verbal cues in professional reading - <a href="https://www.youtube.com/c/Mindsight">https://www.youtube.com/c/Mindsight</a> Grammar AI practice - <a href="https://quillbot.com/grammar-check">https://quillbot.com/grammar-check</a>
<b>Assessment Techniques and Tools</b>	TED Talk worksheet - Listening rubric (comprehension, inference, note-taking), Reading comprehension tests, Resume & Application rubric (content, layout, tone, language), Grammar MCQs / Editing worksheet, Scenario-based MCQs or roleplay, Vocabulary worksheet

## EXTRA READING :

1	Kumar, A. R. (2008). <i>English for engineers and technologists</i> . Orient BlackSwan.
2	Raman, M., & Sharma, S. (2015). <i>Technical communication: Principles and practice</i> (3rd ed.). Oxford University Press.
3	Floyd, K., & Cardon, P. W. (2019). <i>Business and professional communication</i> (3rd ed.). Principles of Scientific and Technical Writing, 1e, By Pratap K. J. Mohapatra, Sanjib Moulick, © 2025   Published: December 23, 2024.
4	Effective Technical Communication, 3e, By Ashraf M. Rizvi, Priyadarshi Patnaik, © 2024   Published: September 12, 2024
5	Yadav, D. P. (2022). <i>A course in English pronunciation</i> . Notion Publications.

## LEARNING RESOURCES :

1	Oxford Advance Learners Dictionary.
2	Cambridge English Skills Real Listening and Speaking by Miles Craven.
3	Communicative English for Professionals by Nitin Bhatnagar and Mamta Bhatnagar

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Build essential verbal, non-verbal, and phonetic communication skills for clarity and effectiveness.
- CO2 :** Use interpersonal skills in group discussions, presentations, and professional interactions.
- CO3 :** Apply formal writing, email etiquette, and creative content development for employability.
- CO4 :** Communicate effectively in digital platforms, following netiquette and academic integrity.
- CO5 :** Prepare job applications, resumes, and perform confidently in interviews.

## Soft Skills

Contact Hours/ Week	: 1(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 0
Total Lecture Hours	: 15	CIE Marks	: 100
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 00
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: --
Course Type	: NCMC	Course Code	: CC09

### MODULE - I

#### SOCIAL SKILLS

**03 Hrs**

**Communication:** Principles of clear and effective exchange of ideas in professional and social contexts.

**Persuasion:** Techniques to influence and convince through logical, emotional, and ethical appeals.

**Self-Awareness:** Identifying personal strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and challenges (SWOC analysis).

**Active Listening:** Paraphrasing, questioning techniques, and demonstrating attentiveness.

<b>Instructional Design</b>	Each competency is taught and assessed through guided visualizations, reflections, explainers and hands on activities conducted during sessions build both conceptual understanding and real-world application.
<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) – interactive workshops, simulations, activities, peer feedback. Eclectic Approach
<b>Experiential Learning Methods</b>	To embed skills, participants get hands-on through: Guided reflections and explainers to connect concepts with relatable real-life situations Guided visualization to prompt reflection and self-discovery Role-plays and activities to practice behaviours in context Peer discussions to gain diverse perspectives.

<b>Assessment Methods</b>	<p><b>Formative:</b> Role-plays, activities, group discussions, peer feedback.</p> <p><b>Summative:</b> Presentations, written reflections, problem-solving exercises.</p>
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## MODULE - II

### EMOTIONAL SKILLS - I

**03 Hrs**

**Emotional Intelligence (EI):** Recognizing and managing emotions, empathy, relationship management, and conflict resolution.

**Stress Management:** Identifying stress triggers, relaxation techniques, work-life balance strategies, and mindfulness practices.

**Time Management:** Prioritization (Eisenhower Matrix), setting SMART goals, avoiding procrastination, and effective scheduling.

**Adaptability & Resilience:** Handling change, bouncing back from setbacks, and developing a growth mindset.

<b>Instructional Design</b>	Each competency is taught and assessed through guided visualizations, reflections, explainers and hands on activities conducted during lab sessions those build both conceptual understanding and real-world application.
<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) – interactive workshops, simulations, activities, peer feedback. Eclectic Approach
<b>Experiential Learning Methods</b>	<p>To embed skills, participants get hands-on through:</p> <p>Guided reflections and explainers to connect concepts with relatable real-life situations</p> <p>Guided visualization to prompt reflection and self-discovery</p> <p>Role-plays and activities to practice behaviours in context</p> <p>Peer discussions to gain diverse perspectives.</p>
<b>Assessment Methods</b>	<p><b>Formative:</b> Role-plays, activities, group discussions, peer feedback.</p> <p><b>Summative:</b> Presentations, written reflections, problem-solving exercises.</p>

## MODULE - III

### EMOTIONAL SKILLS - II

03 Hrs

**Ambition & Goal Setting:** Defining personal and professional aspirations, creating SMART goals, and aligning actions with long-term vision.

**Sympathy & Empathy:** Understanding emotional perspectives, differentiating between the two, and applying them in workplace and social interactions.

**Creativity & Innovation:** Generating original ideas, problem-solving, and applying creative thinking techniques (mind-mapping, SCAMPER).

<b>Instructional Design</b>	Each competency is taught and assessed through guided visualizations, reflections, explainers and hands on activities conducted during lab sessions those build both conceptual understanding and real-world application.
<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) – interactive workshops, simulations, activities, peer feedback. Eclectic Approach
<b>Experiential Learning Methods</b>	To embed skills, participants get hands-on through: Guided reflections and explainers to connect concepts with relatable real-life situations. Guided visualization to prompt reflection and self-discovery Role-plays and activities to practice behaviours in context Peer discussions to gain diverse perspectives.
<b>Assessment Methods</b>	<b>Formative:</b> Role-plays, activities, group discussions, peer feedback. <b>Summative:</b> Presentations, written reflections, problem-solving exercises.

## MODULE - IV

### PROFESSIONAL SKILLS - I

03 Hrs

**Problem Solving:** Identifying root causes, analysing options, and implementing solutions using methods like 5 Whys and Fishbone Diagram.

**Discipline:** Building consistency, accountability, and professional habits.

**Time Management:** Prioritizing tasks (Eisenhower Matrix), scheduling, avoiding procrastination.

<b>Instructional Design</b>	Each competency is taught and assessed through guided visualizations, reflections, explainers and hands on activities conducted during lab sessions those build both conceptual understanding and real-world application.
<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) – interactive workshops, simulations, activities, peer feedback. Eclectic Approach
<b>Experiential Learning Methods</b>	To embed skills, participants get hands-on through: Guided reflections and explainers to connect concepts with relatable real-life situations Guided visualization to prompt reflection and self-discovery Role-plays and activities to practice behaviours in context Peer discussions to gain diverse perspectives.
<b>Assessment Methods</b>	<b>Formative:</b> Role-plays, activities, group discussions, peer feedback. <b>Summative:</b> Presentations, written reflections, problem-solving exercises.

## MODULE - V

### PROFESSIONAL SKILLS - II

03 Hrs

**Collaboration & Teamwork:** Working effectively in diverse teams, fostering trust, and achieving shared goals.

**Negotiation & Conflict Resolution:** Strategies to resolve differences and reach win–win outcomes.

**Critical Thinking:** The ability to analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information to make well-reasoned decisions.

<b>Instructional Design</b>	Each competency is taught and assessed through guided visualizations, reflections, explainers and hands on activities conducted during lab sessions those build both conceptual understanding and real-world application.
<b>Teaching Methodology</b>	TBTL (Task-Based Teaching Learning) – interactive workshops, simulations, activities, peer feedback. Eclectic Approach

<b>Experiential Learning Methods</b>	To embed skills, participants get hands-on through: Guided reflections and explainers to connect concepts with relatable real-life situations Guided visualization to prompt reflection and self-discovery Role-plays and activities to practice behaviours in context Peer discussions to gain diverse perspectives.
<b>Assessment Methods</b>	<b>Formative:</b> Role-plays, activities, group discussions, peer feedback. <b>Summative:</b> Presentations, written reflections, problem-solving exercises.

### EXTRA READING :

1	Principles of Scientific and Technical Writing, 1e, By Pratap K. J. Mohapatra, Sanjib Moulick, © 2025   Published: December 23, 2024
2	Soft Skills, 1e, By Soma Mahesh Kumar © 2024   Published: June 8, 2023
3	Effective Technical Communication, 3e, By Ashraf M. Rizvi, Priyadarshi Patnaik, © 2024   Published: September 12, 2024
4	Yadav, D. P. (2022). <i>A course in English pronunciation</i> . Notion Publications

### LEARNING RESOURCES :

1	Oxford Advance Learners Dictionary.
2	Cambridge English Skills Real Listening and Speaking by Miles Craven.
3	Communicative English for Professionals by Nitin Bhatnagar and Mamta Bhatnagar

### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Apply social skills for clear communication, persuasion, self-awareness, and active listening.
- CO2 :** Use emotional skills to build confidence, manage stress, and adapt to change.
- CO3 :** Set ambitious goals, practice empathy, and apply creativity for problem-solving.
- CO4 :** Demonstrate discipline, time management, and structured problem-solving.
- CO5 :** Work in teams, negotiate, resolve conflicts, and think critically.

## Indian Constitution and Engineering Ethics

Contact Hours/ Week	: 1(L)+0(T)+0(P)	Credits	: 0
Total Lecture Hours	: 15	CIE Marks	: 100
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 00
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: --
Course Type	: NCMC	Course Code	: CC10

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To know about the basic structure of Indian Constitution.
- To know the Fundamental Rights (FR's), DPSP's and Fundamental Duties (FD's) of our constitution.
- To know about our Union Government, political structure & codes, procedures.
- To know the State Executive & Elections system of India.
- To learn the Amendments and Emergency Provisions, other important provisions given by the constitution.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN CONSTITUTION

**03 Hrs.**

The Necessity of the Constitution, The Societies before and after the Constitution adoption. Introduction to the Indian constitution, The Making of the Constitution, The Role of the Constituent Assembly. The Preamble of Indian Constitution & Key concepts of the Preamble. Salient features of Indian Constitution.

### UNIT - II

#### FR's, FD's AND DPSP's

**03 Hrs.**

Fundamental Rights and its Restriction and limitations in different Complex Situations. Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) and its present relevance in our society with examples. Fundamental Duties and its Scope and significance in Nation building.

### UNIT - III

#### UNION EXECUTIVE

**03 Hrs.**

Parliamentary System, Union Executive – President, Prime Minister, Union Cabinet, Parliament - LS and RS, Parliamentary Committees, Important Parliamentary Terminologies. Supreme Court of India, Judicial Reviews and Judicial Activism.

## UNIT - IV

### STATE EXECUTIVE & ELECTIONS, AMENDMENTS AND EMERGENCY PROVISIONS 03 Hrs.

State Executive, Election Commission, Elections & Electoral Process. Amendment to Constitution (How and Why) and Important Constitutional Amendments till today. Emergency Provisions.

## UNIT - V

### PROFESSIONAL ETHICS 03 Hrs.

Ethics & Values. Types of Ethics. Scope & Aims of Professional & Engineering Ethics. Positive and Negative Faces of Engineering Ethics. Clash of Ethics, Conflicts of Interest. The impediments to Responsibility. Trust & Reliability in Engineering, IPRs (Intellectual Property Rights), Risks, Safety and liability in Engineering.

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	" <b>Constitution of India</b> " (for Competitive Exams) - Published by Naidhruva Edutech Learning Solutions, Bengaluru - 2022.
2	" <b>Engineering Ethics</b> ", M. Govindarajan, S. Natarajan, V.S. Senthilkumar, Prentice –Hall, 2004.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	" <b>Samvidhana Odu</b> " - for Students & Youths by Justice H N Nagamohan Dhas, Sahayana, kerekon.
2	" <b>Constitution of India, Professional Ethics and Human Rights</b> " by Shubham Singles, Charles E. Haries, and et al: published by Gengage Learning India, Latest Edition - 2019.
3	" <b>Introduction to the Constitution of India</b> ", (Students Edition.) by Durga Das Basu (DD Basu): Prentice –Hall, 2008.
4	" <b>The Constitution of India</b> " by Merunandan K B : published by Merugu Publication, Second Edition, Bengaluru.

### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1** : Analyse the basic structure of Indian Constitution.
- CO2** : Remember their Fundamental Rights, DPSP's and Fundamental Duties (FD's) of our constitution.
- CO3** : Know about our Union Government, political structure & codes, procedures.
- CO4** : Understand our State Executive & Elections system of India.
- CO5** : Remember the Amendments and Emergency Provisions, other important provisions given by the constitution.

## Computer Aided Engineering Drawing for Civil Engineering Stream

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 52	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Practical	Course Code	: CAEDC

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To expose the students to standards and conventions followed in preparation of engineering drawings.
- To make them understand the concepts of orthographic projections, Development of surfaces and isometric projections.
- Develop the ability of conveying the engineering information through drawings.
- To make them understand the relevance of engineering drawings to different engineering domains.
- To expose them to Computer aided drafting package and generation of computer assisted drawings.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING

**14 Hrs**

Introduction, Drawing Instruments and their uses, BIS conventions, Lettering, Dimensioning and free hand practicing. Computer screen, layout of the software, standard tool bar/menus and description of most commonly used tool bars, navigational tools.

Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D environment. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale of a drawing, Commands and creation of Lines, Co-ordinate points, axes, poly- lines, square, rectangle, polygons, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet, curves, constraints viz. tangency, inclination and perpendicularity. Dimensioning, line conventions, material conventions.

#### ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS OF POINTS, STRAIGHT LINES AND PLANES

Introduction, Orthographic projection, Planes of projection, reference line and conventions employed, Projections of points in all the four quadrants.

Projections of straight lines (located in First quadrant/First angle only), True and apparent lengths, True and apparent inclinations to reference planes, (No mid point problems).

***Application problems on Projection of Lines ( For CIE only)***

**PROJECTIONS OF PLANE SURFACES**

Orthographic projections of regular plane Surfaces – triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle in simple positions inclined to both the planes, planes indifferent positions by change of position method only. (No problems on punched plates, composite plates, Lamina resting on VP)

**UNIT - II**

**PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS**

**12 Hrs**

Introduction, Classification of Solids, Projections of prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones with axis inclined to both the planes, Solids in different positions by change of position method only.(No problems on octahedrons, freely suspended solids, Solid resting on VP).

**PROJECTIONS OF FRUSTUM OF CONE AND PYRAMIDS**

***(For practice only, not for CIE and SEE)***

**UNIT - III**

**DEVELOPMENT OF LATERAL SURFACES OF SOLIDS**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction to section planes and sectional views, Development of lateral surfaces of right regular prisms, cylinders, pyramids, cones resting with base on HP only, Development of lateral surfaces of their frustums and truncations.

Application problems on development of lateral surfaces like funnels and trays

***(For CIE only).***

**UNIT - IV**

**ISOMETRIC PROJECTION**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction, Isometric scale, Isometric projection of simple plane figures, Isometric projection of hexahedron(cube), right regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres. Isometric view of combination of two simple solids.

# UNIT - V

## CIVIL DRAWING

06 Hrs

(For CIE Only)

**Free hand Sketching:** Free hand Roads, Buildings, Hand tools & Furniture's etc.

**Materials representation:** Conventions used to represent materials.

**Orthographic and Isometric Drawing Transformations:** Conversion of simple Isometric drawings to Orthographic views of simple objects, Conversion of simple Orthographic views to Isometric projection of simple objects.

**Basic Building Drawing:** Like, Architectural floor plan, Drafting a 2D floor plan for a simple single-storey residential / commercial building, basic foundation drawing.

### TEXT BOOKS :

1	K.R. Gopalakrishna & Sudhir Gopalakrishna	A Textbook of Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, 39 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Subash Stores, Bangalore, 2017.
2	N.D. Bhatt & V.M. Panchal	Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry, 53 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2023.

### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S. N. Lal and T. Madhusudhan	Engineering Visualisation, Engage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.; First Edition, 2022.
2	P.J. Shah	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, S. Chand Publishing, 2021.
3	V.B. Sikka	A Course in Civil Engineering Drawing, 11 <sup>th</sup> Edition, S. K. Kataria & Sons, reprint 2024.

### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

**CO1 :** Draw orthographic projections of Lines and Planes according to the

constraints of the problem.

- CO2 :** Draw orthographic projections of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO3 :** Develop the lateral surfaces of the objects both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO4 :** Draw the isometric projection of combination of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO5 :** Demonstrate the ability to convert between orthographic and isometric views of simple objects. Also, draw basic 2D structural drawings such as floor plans and foundation layouts.

### Course Articulation Matrix

COs	POs											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO1	3	1			2					2		
CO2	3				2					2		
CO3	3	1			2					2		
CO4	2	1			2					2		
CO5	3				2					2		

## Computer Aided Engineering Drawing for CSE Stream

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 52	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Practical	Course Code	: CAEDS

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To expose the students to standards and conventions followed in preparation of engineering drawings.
- To make them understand the concepts of orthographic projections, Development of surfaces and isometric projections.
- Develop the ability of conveying the engineering information through drawings.
- To make them understand the relevance of engineering drawings to different engineering domains.
- To expose them to Computer aided drafting package and generation of computer assisted drawings.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING

**14 Hrs**

Introduction, Drawing Instruments and their uses, BIS conventions, Lettering, Dimensioning and free hand practicing. Computer screen, layout of the software, standard tool bar/menus and description of most commonly used tool bars, navigational tools.

Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D environment. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale of a drawing, Commands and creation of Lines, Co-ordinate points, axes, poly- lines, square, rectangle, polygons, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet, curves, constraints viz. tangency, inclination and perpendicularity. Dimensioning, line conventions, material conventions.

#### ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS OF POINTS, STRAIGHT LINES AND PLANES

Introduction, Orthographic projection, Planes of projection, reference line and conventions employed, Projections of points in all the four quadrants.

Projections of straight lines (located in First quadrant/First angle only), True and apparent lengths, True and apparent inclinations to reference planes, (No mid point problems).

***Application problems on Projection of Lines ( For CIE only)***

## PROJECTIONS OF PLANE SURFACES

Orthographic projections of regular plane Surfaces – triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle in simple positions inclined to both the planes, planes in different positions by change of position method only. (No problems on punched plates, composite plates, Lamina resting on VP)

### UNIT - II

#### PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS

12 Hrs

Introduction, Classification of Solids, Projections of prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones with axis inclined to both the planes, Solids in different positions by change of position method only. (No problems on octahedrons, freely suspended solids, Solid resting on VP).

#### PROJECTIONS OF FRUSTUM OF CONE AND PYRAMIDS

*(For practice only, not for CIE and SEE)*

### UNIT - III

#### DEVELOPMENT OF LATERAL SURFACES OF SOLIDS

10 Hrs

Introduction to section planes and sectional views, Development of lateral surfaces of right regular prisms, cylinders, pyramids, cones resting with base on HP only, Development of lateral surfaces of their frustums and truncations.

Application problems on development of lateral surfaces like funnels and trays

*(For CIE only).*

### UNIT - IV

#### ISOMETRIC PROJECTION

10 Hrs

Introduction, Isometric scale, Isometric projection of simple plane figures, Isometric projection of hexahedron (cube), right regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres. Isometric view of combination of two simple solids.

### UNIT - V

#### COMPUTER NET WORKING DRAWING (For CIE Only)

06 Hrs

##### 2D Network Drawings with wired and wireless:

Typical Computer network, Simple WAN network, Simple LAN network, Simple Star network, Simple wireless network, Internet network

**Gate Circuits:** AND gate stimulation circuit, OR gate stimulation circuit, NOT gate stimulation circuit.

#### TEXT BOOKS :

1	K.R. Gopalakrishna & Sudhir Gopalakrishna	A Textbook of Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, 39 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Subash Stores, Bangalore, 2017.
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2	N.D. Bhatt & V.M. Panchal	Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry, 53 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2023.
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## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S. N. Lal and T. Madhusudhan	Engineering Visualisation, Engage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.; First Edition, 2022.
2	P.J. Shah	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, S. Chand Publishing, 2021.
3	M.S. Sukhija and T.K. Nagsarkar	Circuits and Networks: Analysis Design and Synthesis, Oxford University press, Second Edition 2016.

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Draw orthographic projections of Lines and Planes according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO2 :** Draw orthographic projections of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO3 :** Develop the lateral surfaces of the objects both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO4 :** Draw the isometric projection of combination of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO5 :** Interpret basic 2D network diagram and digital logic gate circuits understanding various network topologies.

## Course Articulation Matrix

COs	POs											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO1	3	1			2					2		
CO2	3				2					2		
CO3	3	1			2					2		
CO4	2	1			2					2		
CO5	3				2					2		

## Computer Aided Engineering Drawing for Mechanical Engineering Stream

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 52	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Practical	Course Code	: CAEDM

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To expose the students to standards and conventions followed in preparation of engineering drawings.
- To make them understand the concepts of orthographic projections, Development of surfaces and isometric projections.
- Develop the ability of conveying the engineering information through drawings.
- To make them understand the relevance of engineering drawings to different engineering domains.
- To expose them to Computer aided drafting package and generation of computer assisted drawings.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING

**14 Hrs**

Introduction, Drawing Instruments and their uses, BIS conventions, Lettering, Dimensioning and free hand practicing. Computer screen, layout of the software, standard tool bar/menus and description of most commonly used tool bars, navigational tools.

Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D environment. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale of a drawing, Commands and creation of Lines, Co-ordinate points, axes, poly- lines, square, rectangle, polygons, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet, curves, constraints viz. tangency, inclination and perpendicularity. Dimensioning, line conventions, material conventions.

#### ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS OF POINTS, STRAIGHT LINES AND PLANES

Introduction, Orthographic projection, Planes of projection, reference line and conventions employed, Projections of points in all the four quadrants.

Projections of straight lines (located in First quadrant/First angle only), True and apparent lengths, True and apparent inclinations to reference planes, (No mid point problems).

***Application problems on Projection of Lines ( For CIE only)***

## **PROJECTIONS OF PLANE SURFACES**

Orthographic projections of regular plane Surfaces – triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle in simple positions inclined to both the planes, planes in different positions by change of position method only. (No problems on punched plates, composite plates, Lamina resting on VP)

### **UNIT - II**

#### **PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS**

**12 Hrs**

Introduction, Classification of Solids, Projections of prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones with axis inclined to both the planes, Solids in different positions by change of position method only. (No problems on octahedrons, freely suspended solids, Solid resting on VP).

#### **PROJECTIONS OF FRUSTUM OF CONE AND PYRAMIDS**

*(For practice only, not for CIE and SEE)*

### **UNIT - III**

#### **DEVELOPMENT OF LATERAL SURFACES OF SOLIDS**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction to section planes and sectional views, Development of lateral surfaces of right regular prisms, cylinders, pyramids, cones resting with base on HP only, Development of lateral surfaces of their frustums and truncations.

Application problems on development of lateral surfaces like funnels and trays

*(For CIE only).*

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **ISOMETRIC PROJECTION**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction, Isometric scale, Isometric projection of simple plane figures, Isometric projection of hexahedron(cube), right regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres. Isometric view of combination of two simple solids.

### **UNIT - V**

#### **MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPLICATIONS & PRACTICE (For CIE Only) 06 Hrs**

**Drawing Simple Mechanisms;** Four bar mechanism, Engine mechanism, Gear trains.

**Materials representations:** Conventions used to represent materials.

**Orthographic and Isometric Drawing Transformations:** Conversion of simple Isometric drawings to Orthographic views of simple objects, Conversion of simple Orthographic views to Isometric projection of simple objects.

**Gate Circuits:** AND gate stimulation circuit, OR gate stimulation circuit, NOT gate stimulation circuit.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	K.R. Gopalakrishna & Sudhir Gopalakrishna	A Textbook of Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, 39 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Subash Stores, Bangalore, 2017.
2	N.D. Bhatt & V.M. Panchal	Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry, 53 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2023.

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S. N. Lal and T. Madhusudhan	Engineering Visualisation, Engage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.; First Edition, 2022.
2	P.J. Shah	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, S. Chand Publishing, 2021.
3	R.S. Khurmi and J.K. Gupta	Theory of Machines, R.S. Khurmi and J.K. Gupta, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 14 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2005

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Draw orthographic projections of Lines and Planes according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO2 :** Draw orthographic projections of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO3 :** Develop the lateral surfaces of the objects both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO4 :** Draw the isometric projection of combination of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO5 :** Identify the interdisciplinary engineering components or systems through its graphical representation.

## Course Articulation Matrix

COs	POs											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO1	3	1			2					2		
CO2	3				2					2		
CO3	3	1			2					2		
CO4	2	1			2					2		
CO5	3				2					2		

## Computer Aided Engineering Drawing for EE Branch

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 52	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Practical	Course Code	: CAEDED

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To expose the students to standards and conventions followed in preparation of engineering drawings.
- To make them understand the concepts of orthographic projections, Development of surfaces and isometric projections.
- Develop the ability of conveying the engineering information through drawings.
- To make them understand the relevance of engineering drawings to different engineering domains.
- To expose them to Computer aided drafting package and generation of computer assisted drawings.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING

**14 Hrs**

Introduction, Drawing Instruments and their uses, BIS conventions, Lettering, Dimensioning and free hand practicing. Computer screen, layout of the software, standard tool bar/menus and description of most commonly used tool bars, navigational tools.

Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D environment. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale of a drawing, Commands and creation of Lines, Co-ordinate points, axes, poly- lines, square, rectangle, polygons, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet, curves, constraints viz. tangency, inclination and perpendicularity. Dimensioning, line conventions, material conventions.

#### ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS OF POINTS, STRAIGHT LINES AND PLANES

Introduction, Orthographic projection, Planes of projection, reference line and conventions employed, Projections of points in all the four quadrants.

Projections of straight lines (located in First quadrant/First angle only), True and apparent lengths, True and apparent inclinations to reference planes, (No mid point problems).

***Application problems on Projection of Lines ( For CIE only)***

## **PROJECTIONS OF PLANE SURFACES**

Orthographic projections of regular plane Surfaces – triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle in simple positions inclined to both the planes, planes indifferent positions by change of position method only. (No problems on punched plates, composite plates, Lamina resting on VP)

### **UNIT - II**

#### **PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS**

**12 Hrs**

Introduction, Classification of Solids, Projections of prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones with axis inclined to both the planes, Solids in different positions by change of position method only.(No problems on octahedrons, freely suspended solids, Solid resting on VP).

#### **PROJECTIONS OF FRUSTUM OF CONE AND PYRAMIDS**

*(For practice only, not for CIE and SEE)*

### **UNIT - III**

#### **DEVELOPMENT OF LATERAL SURFACES OF SOLIDS**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction to section planes and sectional views, Development of lateral surfaces of right regular prisms, cylinders, pyramids, cones resting with base on HP only, Development of lateral surfaces of their frustums and truncations.

Application problems on development of lateral surfaces like funnels and trays

*(For CIE only).*

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **ISOMETRIC PROJECTION**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction, Isometric scale, Isometric projection of simple plane figures, Isometric projection of hexahedron(cube), right regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres. Isometric view of combination of two simple solids.

### **UNIT - V**

#### **ELECTRICAL DRAWING (For CIE Only)**

**06 Hrs**

2D drawing of switches, sockets, panels, junction boxes, antenna

**Electrical component symbols and Circuits:** Electrical Circuit Symbols

**Electric Wiring and lighting diagrams;** Like, Call bell system, Two-way control of Lamp, Current sensitive circuit.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	K.R. Gopalakrishna & Sudhir Gopalakrishna	A Textbook of Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, 39 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Subash Stores, Bangalore, 2017.
2	N.D. Bhatt & V.M. Panchal	Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry, 53 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2023.

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S. N. Lal and T. Madhusudhan	Engineering Visualisation, Engage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.; First Edition, 2022.
2	P.J. Shah	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, S. Chand Publishing, 2021.
3	Bhattacharya S.K.	Electrical Engineering Drawing, New Age International Publishers, Second edition 1998, reprint 2005.

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Draw orthographic projections of Lines and Planes according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO2 :** Draw orthographic projections of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO3 :** Develop the lateral surfaces of the objects both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO4 :** Draw the isometric projection of combination of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO5 :** Identify the electrical components or circuits through graphical representation.

## Course Articulation Matrix

COs	POs											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO1	3	1			2					2		
CO2	3				2					2		
CO3	3	1			2					2		
CO4	2	1			2					2		
CO5	3				2					2		

## Computer Aided Engineering Drawing for EC, EI and ET Branches

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(L)+0(T)+2(P)	Credits	: 3.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 52	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 3
Course Type	: Practical	Course Code	: CAEDEC

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- To expose the students to standards and conventions followed in preparation of engineering drawings.
- To make them understand the concepts of orthographic projections, Development of surfaces and isometric projections.
- Develop the ability of conveying the engineering information through drawings.
- To make them understand the relevance of engineering drawings to different engineering domains.
- To expose them to Computer aided drafting package and generation of computer assisted drawings.

### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAWING

**14 Hrs**

Introduction, Drawing Instruments and their uses, BIS conventions, Lettering, Dimensioning and free hand practicing. Computer screen, layout of the software, standard tool bar/menus and description of most commonly used tool bars, navigational tools.

Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D environment. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale of a drawing, Commands and creation of Lines, Co-ordinate points, axes, poly- lines, square, rectangle, polygons, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet, curves, constraints viz. tangency, inclination and perpendicularity. Dimensioning, line conventions, material conventions.

#### ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS OF POINTS, STRAIGHT LINES AND PLANES

Introduction, Orthographic projection, Planes of projection, reference line and conventions employed, Projections of points in all the four quadrants.

Projections of straight lines (located in First quadrant/First angle only), True and apparent lengths, True and apparent inclinations to reference planes, (No mid point problems).

***Application problems on Projection of Lines ( For CIE only)***

## **PROJECTIONS OF PLANE SURFACES**

Orthographic projections of regular plane Surfaces – triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circle in simple positions inclined to both the planes, planes indifferent positions by change of position method only. (No problems on punched plates, composite plates, Lamina resting on VP)

### **UNIT - II**

#### **PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS**

**12 Hrs**

Introduction, Classification of Solids, Projections of prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones with axis inclined to both the planes, Solids in different positions by change of position method only.(No problems on octahedrons, freely suspended solids, Solid resting on VP).

#### **PROJECTIONS OF FRUSTUM OF CONE AND PYRAMIDS**

*(For practice only, not for CIE and SEE)*

### **UNIT - III**

#### **DEVELOPMENT OF LATERAL SURFACES OF SOLIDS**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction to section planes and sectional views, Development of lateral surfaces of right regular prisms, cylinders, pyramids, cones resting with base on HP only, Development of lateral surfaces of their frustums and truncations.

Application problems on development of lateral surfaces like funnels and trays

*(For CIE only).*

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **ISOMETRIC PROJECTION**

**10 Hrs**

Introduction, Isometric scale, Isometric projection of simple plane figures, Isometric projection of hexahedron(cube), right regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres. Isometric view of combination of two simple solids.

### **UNIT - V**

#### **ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS VISUALIZATION (For CIE Only) 06 Hrs**

**Electronics component symbols and Circuits:** Basic electronic components symbols, Transistor as a switch, Zener regulator.

**Electronic Components Visualization:** Optical fiber cable with core and cladding, photonic crystal fibers, Antenna: Single element patch antenna, antenna array.

**Gate Circuits:** AND gate stimulation circuit, OR gate stimulation circuit, NOT gate stimulation Circuit.

## TEXT BOOKS :

1	K.R. Gopalakrishna & Sudhir Gopalakrishna	A Textbook of Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, 39 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Subash Stores, Bangalore, 2017.
2	N.D. Bhatt & V.M. Panchal	Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry, 53 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2023.

## REFERENCE BOOKS :

1	S. N. Lal and T. Madhusudhan	Engineering Visualisation, Engage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.; First Edition, 2022.
2	P.J. Shah	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, S. Chand Publishing, 2021.
3	Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky	Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory, Pearson, 14th edition, 2023

## Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Draw orthographic projections of Lines and Planes according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO2 :** Draw orthographic projections of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool according to the constraints of the problem.
- CO3 :** Develop the lateral surfaces of the objects both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO4 :** Draw the isometric projection of combination of solids both in conventional way and using modern engineering tool.
- CO5 :** Identify electronics components or circuits through graphical representation.

## Course Articulation Matrix

COs	POs											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO1	3	1			2					2		
CO2	3				2					2		
CO3	3	1			2					2		
CO4	2	1			2					2		
CO5	3				2					2		

## Innovation and Design Thinking Laboratory

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(P)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 26	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: Practical	Course Code	: SDCxx1

**Course Objectives :** This course will enable students :

- The Design Thinking Lab (DTL) is to be carried out by a team of four students.
- Each student in a team must contribute equally in the tasks mentioned below.
- Each group must select a theme that will provide solutions to the challenges of societal concern. Normally three to four themes would be identified by the department.
- The five stages specified will be evaluated in three phases.
- The team should prepare a Digital Poster and a report should be submitted after incorporation of any modifications suggested by the evaluation committee.

### UNIT - I

#### EMPATHY STAGE – UNDERSTANDING THE USER

**Objective:** Develop skills to observe, engage, and immerse into the users' experiences.

**Topics Covered:**

- Introduction to empathy in design thinking
- User-centered design principles
- Role of empathy in innovation
- Techniques of empathy research:
  - User interviews (structured, semi-structured, probing)
  - Shadowing and observations
  - Contextual inquiry
  - Probes (cultural probes, diary studies, role-play)
- Capturing insights from observations

**Practical Activities:**

- Conduct field visits and user interviews
- Use empathy probes (photo diaries, self-reporting tools)
- Record and map observations in a journal

**Expected Outcome:** Students learn to identify latent needs, emotions, and motivations of users.

## UNIT - II

### DEFINE STAGE – DEVELOPING A POINT OF VIEW

**Objective:** Frame the right problem statement from the gathered data.

**Topics Covered:**

- Synthesizing research findings
- Empathy mapping (say, think, do, feel framework)
- Identifying user needs and insights
- Crafting problem statements using “Point of View (POV)”
- Converting broad challenges into actionable problem definitions

**Practical Activities:**

- Create empathy maps from interview data
- Group discussion on hidden user needs
- Write multiple POV statements and refine them

**Expected Outcome:** Students articulate a clear and actionable problem definition.

## UNIT - III

### IDEATE STAGE – GENERATING SOLUTIONS

**Objective:** Encourage divergent and convergent thinking for idea generation.

**Topics Covered:**

- Principles of ideation: defer judgment, encourage wild ideas, build on others' ideas
- Brainstorming techniques:
  - Classic brainstorming
- Criteria for idea selection and convergence

**Practical Activities:**

- Conduct group brainstorming sessions
- Use clustering and voting techniques to prioritize ideas
- Develop idea portfolios (quick sketches or concept notes)

**Expected Outcome:** Students generate a large volume of ideas and shortlist potential solutions.

## UNIT - IV

### PROTOTYPE STAGE – CONSTRUCTING REPRESENTATIONS

**Objective:** Make ideas tangible and testable.

**Topics Covered:**

- Importance of prototyping in design thinking
- Types of prototypes: low-fidelity vs high-fidelity
- Prototyping techniques: paper prototypes, role play, storyboarding, mock-ups, 3D models, digital wireframes
- Rapid prototyping mindset (fail fast, learn fast)

**Practical Activities:**

- Build low-fidelity prototypes of selected ideas
- Storyboard user interaction scenarios
- Present prototypes for peer review

**Expected Outcome:** Students learn to communicate ideas effectively through tangible models.

## UNIT - V

### TEST STAGE – GETTING FEEDBACK

**Objective:** Validate ideas and identify improvements.

**Topics Covered:**

- Testing as a co-creation process
- Methods of testing: usability testing, A/B testing, role play with users, think-aloud protocols

- Capturing user feedback: what works, what doesn't, what could be improved
- Iterating based on feedback

### Practical Activities:

- Conduct usability testing with real users or peers
- Record user reactions and feedback
- Refine prototypes based on test results

**Expected Outcome:** Students develop skills to iterate designs using constructive user feedback.

### Course Outcomes :

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Identify different modes of thinking to understand the problem instead of finding answers/solutions for questions/problems.
- CO2 :** Acquire abductive reasoning to find new problems.
- CO3 :** Apply the concepts of design thinking concepts to develop a solution to the problem.

### Course Articulation Matrix

	POs											PSOs				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3	3						3	2			3			3
	CO2	3	2	2					2	2			3			3
	CO3	3	2	2	2				2	2			3			3

## Interdisciplinary Project-Based Learning

Contact Hours/ Week	: 2(S)	Credits	: 1.0
Total Lecture Hours	: 00	CIE Marks	: 50
Total Tutorial Hours	: 00	SEE Marks	: 50
Total Practical Hours	: 00	Exam Hours	: 2
Course Type	: AEC	Course Code	: SDC2

For the course ***Interdisciplinary Project***, it is mandatory to form a team comprising students from multiple engineering disciplines. For example, a project team may include students from Mechanical Engineering, Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE), and Computer Science and Engineering (CSE), working collaboratively to design and implement the project.

## STUDENTS INDUCTION PROGRAM (SIP) (3 WEEKS)

Purpose of the *Induction Program* is to help new students to adjust and feel comfortable in the new environment, inculcate in them the ethos and culture of the institution, help them build bonds with other students and faculty members, and expose them to a sense of larger purpose and self-exploration.

The term *induction* is generally used to describe the whole process whereby the incumbents adjust to or acclimatize to their new roles and environment. In other words, it is a well-planned event to educate the new entrants about the environment in a particular institution, and connect them with the people in it.

Induction Program engages with the new students as soon as they come into the institution; regular classes start only after that. At the start of the induction, the incumbents learn about the institutional policies, processes, practices, culture and values, and their mentor groups are formed. Then the different activities start, including those which are daily.

List of activities:

- Physical Activity
- Creative Arts and Culture
- Mentoring & Universal Human Values
- Familiarization with College, Dept./Branch
- Literary Activity
- Proficiency Modules
- Lectures & Workshops by Eminent People
- Visits in Local Area
- Extra-Curricular Activities in College
- Feedback and Report on the Program

The time during the Induction Program is also used to rectify some critical lacunas, for example, English background, for those students who have deficiency in it. These are included under Proficiency Modules.

There will be a 3-week long induction program for the UG students entering the institution, right at the start. Normal classes start only after the induction program is over. Its purpose is to make the students feel comfortable in their new environment, open them up, set a healthy daily routine, create bonding in the batch as well as between faculty and students, develop awareness, sensitivity and understanding of the self, people around them, society at large, and nature.

## AICTE ACTIVITY POINTS

Apart from technical knowledge and skills to be successful as professionals, students should have excellent soft skills, leadership qualities and team spirit. They should have entrepreneurial capabilities and societal commitment. In order to match these multifarious requirements, AICTE has created a unique mechanism of awarding Activity Points over and above the academic grades.

Following suggestive activities as Long Term Goals may be carried out by students in teams:

- Prepare and implement plan to create local job opportunities.
- Prepare and implement plan to improve education quality in village.
- Prepare an actionable DPR for doubling the village Income.
- Developing Sustainable Water Management System.
- Prepare and improve a plan to improve health parameters of villagers.
- Developing and implementing of Low-Cost Sanitation facilities.
- Prepare and implement plan to promote Local Tourism through Innovative Approaches.
- Implement/Develop Technology solutions which will improve quality of life.
- Prepare and implement solution for energy conservation.
- Prepare and implement plan to develop skills of village youth and provide employment.
- Develop localized techniques for reduction in construction Cost.
- Prepare and implement plan of sustainable growth of village.
- Setting of Information imparting club for women leading to contribution in social and economic issues.
- Developing and managing efficient garbage disposable system.
- Contribution to any national level initiative of Government of India. For example Digital India / Skill India / Swachh Bharat Internship etc.

A student has to earn 100 points (75 points for lateral entry students).

The activities can be spread over entire duration of the programme and it will be reflected in the student's 8<sup>th</sup> semester Grade Card. It shall not be considered for computation of SGPA/CGPA and for vertical progression. The

total duration of the activities for entire programme is 400 hours for regular students and 300 hours for lateral entry students.

AICTE Activity Points Implementation and Monitoring Committee has been constituted under the Chairmanship of Principal and NSS Coordinator as convener, and Dean Academic, Dean Student Welfare, Chief Warden, NCC Coordinator and Two Senior Professors as members. This Committee shall arrange for logistics and material support wherever necessary and review the progress at the end of each Semester.

**Procedure:**

1. Students can take-up listed activities individually or in a group.
2. Proctors shall monitor the progress of students' work.
3. They can work on daily basis/ weekends/ or in one shot, continuously for 300 hours to earn 100 points. The schedule is at the convenience of group of students.
4. For every **FOUR** hours of work students will get **ONE** Activity Point.
5. Students shall submit a report and photographs related to activities carried out to the proctor
6. Students shall maintain a "Activity Logbook"
7. Students shall register to "Activity Points" during VIII Semester
8. The work done by students will be reviewed by Department Seminar Evaluation Committee during VIII Semester.
9. Break-up of CIE marks for activity points:

Evaluation by the Proctor	20 marks
Evaluation by DSEC	
(i) Report	30 marks
(ii) Presentation	30 marks
(iii) Outcome	20 marks
<b>Total</b>	<b>100 marks</b>

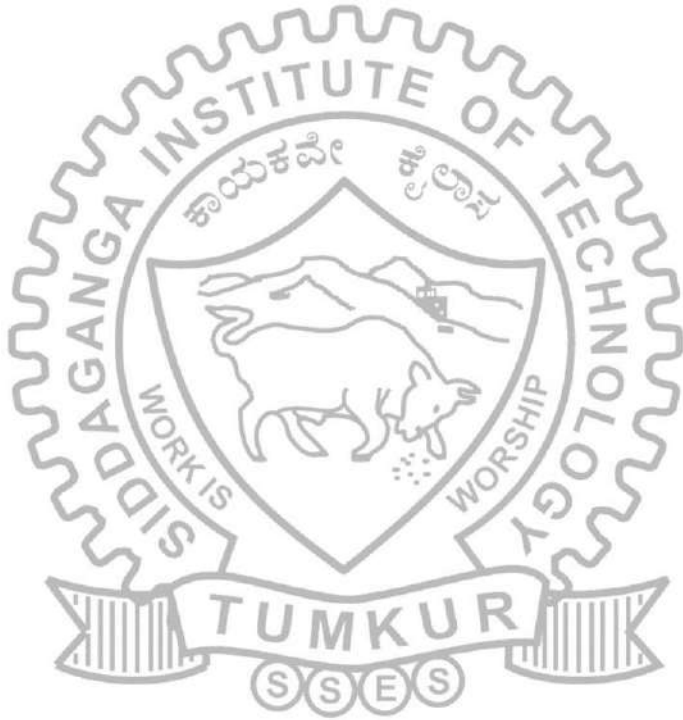
10. No SEE for Activity Points.
11. Students will be awarded either NP or PP grade based on their performance.
12. Students will be awarded degree only on earning PP grade in the Activity Points.

# PROGRAM OUTCOMES

## Engineering Graduates will be able to:

1. **Engineering knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2. **Problem analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. **Design/development of solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4. **Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research - based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. **Modern tool usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6. **The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. **Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

9. **Individual and team work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. **Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. **Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.



# Our Motto

## “WORK IS WORSHIP”

### Vision

To develop thoughtful and creative young minds in a learning environment of high academic ambience by synergising spiritual values and technological competence.

### Mission

1. To continuously strive for the total development of students by educating them in state-of-the-art-technologies and managerial competencies providing best in class learning experience with emphasis on skills, values and learning outcomes and helping them imbibe professional ethics and societal commitment.
2. To create research ambience that promotes interdisciplinary research catering to the needs of industry and society.
3. To collaborate with premier academic and research institutions and industries to strengthen multidisciplinary education, applied research, innovation, entrepreneurship and consulting ecosystems.

### Quality Policy

**Siddaganga Institute of Technology is committed to :**

- ♦ Impart quality education by establishing effective learning-teaching-learning processes to produce competent engineers with high professional ethics and societal responsibility.
- ♦ Create congenial environment and provide state-of-the-art infrastructure.
- ♦ Continually improve the effectiveness of the quality management system.
- ♦ Satisfy all applicable requirements.

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